"KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS that I, Margaret Cock, the wife of Edw. Cock of Boston in New England Mariner witnesseth that the said Margaret Cock for and in consideration of the sum of fourteen pounds tenn (sic) shillings payed by Walter Briggs of Scituate in New England aforesaid unto me the said Margaret Cock the receipt whereof is acknowledged by these presents; have for myselfe and husband, by vertue (sic) of a letter of attorney and power thereby given to me by my said husband: given granted bargained and sould unto the said Briggs all our right tytle intrest claime or demand that we the said Margret Cock or Edw. Cock have in or to a negro girle called by the name of Maria: And to the only pp. use and behoof of him the said Walter Brigg his heires, executors admrs. & assignes: During her natural life. And the said Margt. Cock on the behalf of her husband and by virtue of that power and authority granted unto her by her said husband and for him herself and their heires, exors, admrs, & Assignes doe covenant promise and grant to and with the sd Walter Briggs his heires, executors admrs. and assignes that he the said Briggs his heires, exors admrs and assignes may and shall from this time and at all times during the natural life of the said negro imploy, improve and in every respect command and improve the said negro girl as his and their propar estate without the lest mollestation hinderance contradicion or denyall of any pson or psons whatsoever claimeing or haveing or pretending to have any right title intrest claime or demand in or to the said negro girle And that the said Cock for herselfe and husband doe covenant and promise to and with the said Walter Briggs his heires and assignes that they the said Margt Cock and Edw. Cock her husband at ve very time and instante immediately before the sealeing, signeing, and delivery of these presents weare the true and lawfull owners of the said negro girle And alsoe doe covenant and promise to defend the said Walter Briggs his heires and assignesagainst any pson or psons lawfully or unlawfully claimeing or pretending to have any right, tytle or intrest in the said negro girle. In witness whereof the said Margt. Cock on the behalf of her husband and herselfe in confirmation of this bill of saile have set to her hand and seale this six and twentyeth day of March one thousand six hundred seaventy & three. signed sealed & this bill of saile and negro girle above written delivered to the said Walter Briggs by the said Margt Cock in the presence of us the mark of Margrett (N) Cock [seal] the marke of Richard (?) Bennett,

Joshua Holdsworth"

# SLAVES SERVANTS and FREE PEOPLE Of COLOR In Scituate-Norwell.

Pattie Hainer Copyright 2014

**Massachusetts:** 

1635-1875







# TABLE OF CONTENTS

# ACKNOWLEGEMENTS AUTHOR

# INTRODUCTION.

Scituate-Norwell Slavery Emancipation Pauperism

# **ABBREVIATIONS**

Key to abbreviations used in the data files.

# **INDEXES**

An alphabetical and chronological listing of slaves, servants, and free people of color living in Scituate - Norwell between 1634 and 1875, a research aid for using the data files.

# **DATA FILES**

Genealogical and historical information on the slaves, servants, and free people of color listed in the two indexes and arranged chronologically.

# SOURCES

References noted in the data files.

# **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

I am indebted to many people who aided me in this research.

First and foremost, my sister: Lisa Orecchio, a genealogy researcher who tirelessly tracked down the most obscure information, discovered new data and corrected old data in a very lengthy written record. Her family, her husband David and her sons, Paul and Brian, also aided in the essential organization and preparation of the digital presentations.

None of this project could have been done without the efforts of the Town of Scituate to preserve its extraordinary collection of historic records. In that regard, town officials, staff and volunteers at the Scituate Town Archives went out of their way to help me find every relevant document in their collection and gave me unprecedented access to the material. Elizabeth Foster deserves special mention as the director of the archives and an ardent lover of history, along with Town Clerk's Bobbie Mafucci and Bernice Brown, and volunteer Patricia Jones. Most of all, they offered me wonderful company while I was working.

Jeremy Bangs, the director of the Leyden Pilgrim Museum in Holland, and a native of Scituate also warrants special thanks for his transcription of the 17<sup>th</sup> century documents. His efforts made my own so much easier.

I embarked on this work because of remarks made by William Marchione, a history teacher at the Goldman Junior High School in Norwell, about lists of slaves in the back of Scituate's earliest vital records books under the heading "Negroes", an 18<sup>th</sup> century analogy to Rosa Parks' relegation to the back of the bus. The Massachusetts Foundation for the Humanities and the Bay State Historical League provided funds that facilitated some of the initial research.

Joan Braune and Jeanne Ryer, librarians at the Norwell Public Library, processed multiple requests for obscure sources and the Rev. Richard Fewkes of The First Parish Church of Norwell, made the church records available to me. Derek Robinson aided this effort by digitizing those records and making them available to the general public.

My husband, Peter Hainer, an anthropologist, offered invaluable professional expertise.

Last but not least, I want to acknowledge the individuals whose stories are told here. The circumstances of their lives, the pain they endured, the love and affection they had for each other and the courage with which they persevered has moved me on occasion to happiness and joy but also to profound sadness. This data collection is an attempt to describe who they were, what life was like for them, and to acknowledge their presence and their contributions to these communities.

# **AUTHOR**

Pattie Hainer is a former news reporter who started writing about slaves, paupers, and free people of color more than fifteen years ago when she was working for two local newspapers in the towns of Scituate and Norwell.

After graduating from art school with a major in painting and printmaking, Hainer was very active in the Civil Rights movement in Boston especially when school integration was a very explosive issue. She attended the March on Washington with a group from the local NAACP and listened to Martin Luther King, Jr's speech within easy distance of the podium. After working as a social worker for the Boston Welfare Department, she became a Vista volunteer and was active in the Welfare Rights Movement in Boston. Before turning to journalism, she received a Bachelor's and Master's Degree in Political Science from Tufts University.

Growing up in the white, working-class community of Roslindale, a neighborhood of Boston, and attending Catholic schools through high school, like so many of her generation, Hainer grew up thinking that slavery was a southern institution. The sudden realization that it existed in this small suburban community in New England sparked an insatiable curiosity to know more.

# INTRODUCTION

People of color lived in the Plymouth Colony in Massachusetts from the earliest days of its settlement but the history of who these people were, how they came to be there, and how they lived their lives has been largely overlooked. They themselves left little in the way of written records. Only one person is known to have written an account of what may have been his own life and that was Briton Hammon of Marshfield to whom is attributed one of the earliest slave narratives known to exist, "A Narrative of the Uncommon Sufferings and Surprising Deliverances of Briton Hammon, A Negro Man...". However, references to Africans, African-Americans, Native Americans, West Indians, and Cape Verdeans are scattered throughout the historical record. The research here brings together that scattered information from various historical documents to help with efforts to reconstruct the lives of these people of color and their place in the community.

## SCITUATE-NORWELL

Scituate-Norwell has been a primary focus for the research because it had a larger minority population than most area towns due to its wealth and its connection with the shipbuilding industry. Although the majority of the data is from Scituate-Norwell, it extends beyond the town boundaries as family connections, friendships, and social and business involvements warranted. Scituate originally included parts of what are now Hanover and Marshfield. In 1849 the town divided into Scituate and South Scituate and in 1888 South Scituate adopted the name Norwell. Some of the additional data is from Abington, Bridgewater, Cohasset, Duxbury, Hingham, Kingston, Middleboro, Pembroke, and Plymouth.

## **SLAVERY**

Slavery in Scituate-Norwell dates back to 1638, almost 150 years before the American Revolution and more than 200 years before the Civil War. As with other northern communities, slaves in Scituate-Norwell were integrated into the life of the community but were subject to discriminations that underscored their status. Although slavery is often considered a more benign institution in the north compared with the south, the information in the files reveals that it was not as kind as is thought.

- \*Babies, young children, and adults were sold as the needs of their owners dictated, dividing families.
- \*Black and white couples who had children without benefit of marriage were whipped and their children sold to insure that the town did not have to support them.
- \*Ministers who performed mixed marriages were fined.
- \*Slaves were taxed as property with prices that compared with those of swine, cows, and other animals.
- \*People of color were forbidden to mix socially with whites at taverns, inns, and other gathering places.

# **EMANCIPATION**

Freedom was a hard-won status that came to Scituate-Norwell slaves in many ways.

- \*Some were freed in their owners' wills although the record shows that descendents did not always abide by such provisions.
- \*Four local slaves won their freedom through the courts.
- \*One slave, Daniel, ran away, never to be found.
- \*Ten to fifteen won their freedom fighting in the Revolutionary War.
- \*Those who remained in slavery in 1783 were freed by a court ruling attributed to Justice William Cushing, one of Scituate's major slave owners.

# PAUPERISM

After emancipation, slaves put their lives together in many different ways.

- \*Some continued to work and live with their former owners or other wealthy families as servants.
- \*At least two small settlements of free black people grew up, one at Wildcat Hill and the other at Mount Blue in what is now Norwell.
- \* Some became landowners.
- \*Many were auctioned off as homeless paupers, put out to live with various families around town.

In 1790 people of color totaled more than five percent of the population in Scituate-Norwell. Today, the minority population in the two towns totals less than one half of one percent.

#### INDEXES:

There are two indexes included to assist with locating entries in the data files. One is alphabetical and the other is chronological. Both are organized according to surnames which are presented in two ways. Those used before emancipation were typically those of their owners and are noted with lower case names within parentheses. Post emancipation, when freed slaves adopted their own surnames, these names are noted in all capital letters with no parentheses. In some instances, where there is no surname noted in the record, slaves are listed with only their given name in lower case letters.

The chronological index corresponds with the order of the data file itself and starts with the date of the earliest entry in the historic record.

Within families, the names of all members that appear in the data files are listed chronologically.

#### DATA FILES:

The information was collected over a period of 15 years from vital records, property records, tax rolls, town meeting and selectmen's account books, census records, almshouse records, church, county and court records, as well as war records. Some information is also included from numerous secondary sources.

Information about married women in the files is continued under the name of their husband's family and is so noted with an appropriate reference. Detailed information on other family members is entered chronologically within each file. References to other collateral relatives are included where appropriate.

Sources for each piece of data are noted in parentheses at the end of each entry. Unknown sources are indicated thus (Source?). Omissions of crucial pieces of information that could not be determined is noted with a series of four question marks. [????] Where available, information about sources includes the last name of the author followed by the book volume and/or the page number where the entry can be found. i.e. (Deane 330); (SVR V1 p234).

A list of abbreviations needed to identify particular pieces of information is included in front of the indexes.

Full bibliographic references are noted at the end.

Entries from The Vital Records of Scituate, Massachusetts to 1830," published by the New England Society of History and Genealogy, warrant special notice because many entries for people of color are noted in a separate section at the back of the book under "Negroes." Other entries are included in the body of the book under their adopted surnames. These distinctions are noted in the source references at the end of the entries.

Entries are verbatim and often contain descriptive terms which may be offensive and unacceptable today but have been retained in order to preserve the integrity of the historical record. The words also convey a history of their own, that of the evolution and changing attitudes toward race that have occurred in the almost 300 years that have elapsed since the first person of color moved to Scituate-Norwell.

The word slave itself is seldom found in the written record. Most often the term servant is used which stands for "servant-for-life" if it predates 1783, the formal date at which emancipation took place in Massachusetts.

One difficulty tracing the written records for people of color is the practice of designating men of color with the nickname Coffee and its numerous variants, Cuff, Cuffee, Coufe et al. The nickname is actually derived from Kofi, as in Kofi Annan, the former Secretary General of the United Nations, a common African day name given to boys born on Friday. Without corroborating dates or places, it is often difficult to make accurate associations.

A notable example of the name confusion that appears in the record associated with the transition from slavery to emancipation is that of Sambo who is first noted in the Scituate records under this name but later entries, particularly after his children are born, separate the name, noting Sambo as Sam with the surname of Bo, Boo, Boe or Bow. Similar name changes are also noted in the records.

Elaborate penmanship can also lead to errors, particularly the way that "s" and "f" were written. This may be seen in the files of ROSE and RAFE. Where these problems exist they are so noted in the data files here.

Every effort has been made to insure accuracy in this record and to document all sources used in its compilation.

NOTE: The photograph which marks entries for those veterans who served in Robert Gould Shaw's 54<sup>th</sup> All Black Regiment was taken by Augustus St. Gaudens, the artist of the famed sculpture.





STANDLANE-1034		NEWELL-16/1, contra.
Daniel		Joshua
Robert Trayes		Daniel
Richard		Jane Burbank-Burbanks
Joanna		Caleb
Lida		Jacob
Mary		James
Daniel		Jenny
Abigail		Phebe-Pheba Parlin
Lydiah		Ruth
Mary		Bathsheba
Jabez Rose		George Harlow
Deborah		Elizabeth Standley-Standly
Meek		Ruth Burbank
Mary Thrift		Levi, Jr.
Elizabeth		Daniel
Calven		Sevil-Civil Parlin-Parlen
Sarah		Mary Clapp
WHITE-1638		Jenny
Elizabeth Ward		Joshua
Goeing-Gowin		Joshua Comset
Joseph		Susanna Battles
Timothy		Fanny
Sarah		Rebeckah
Mary Rogers		Ruth
Mary		Elizabeth
James Newell		Mabel
YOUNG-1663		Asenath
George		Lucy
Thomas		Susan
Elizabeth		Noah C. Elimes
Margeritt Frank		Becky
Lusanna		(Briggs)_SISCO-1673
Lydia		Maria-Mariah-Morigh-Moriah-Meriah
·	4	
Gideon		Will-William Tomas
Elizabeth Mann		Molly-Mary
William		Grace?
Larae-Laura		Anthony-Tony Sisco
Mary		Phebe-Febe
Nancy		Pegg (Gee)
Edwin		
		(Briggs)-1676
George Little		Jenny-Jemmy-Jemy
James Otis		(Saffin)-1676
Eliza		Jethro
Charles		Adam
Henry		(Williams)_WILLIAMS-1682
Frederick		
		Will, Indian Servant
Sally		George
NEWELL-1671		Thomas
James		John, Negro Slave
Mary White		Uriah
Jerusha		Pink
Joshua		Cuff Stoddard
Mary		Hezekiah
Ruth		CLIFT-1684
James		William
Hezekiah		Lydia Willis-Wills
Anna		Sylvia-Silva-Zilpha
		- ·
Bathsheba		Betty
Abigail Nichols-Nickols		Richard Gunderway
James		
Levi		

#### (Sylvester)\_SYLVESTER-1690, cont'd. SUTTON-1684 Thomas Manning George Peter Zeba-Zebah Harris Emma Franks Jane Clapp Willis Charlotte H. William Clarke Elisa J. Delie Clap Mary L. Cuff Stoddard-Willis Charles T. Jane Scipio-Sipio Elenora Hanson Curtis Mary Cork Alonzo C. Sally Pito Snow Alvina Winslow Isabella Frank Henry L. Gunderway Polly Jotham Frederick W. Prince Francis Melissa Lydia Choers Reuben James Polly Studley Waldo Almyra Smith Irving Sarah Silvester Martin Charles Charles Mrs. Prouty Abner Studiey George Lee Ray **TRAY-1684** Edgar Robert, a Negro Uncle Sam Abigail Standlake **BAILEY-1691** Jabez Rose Tom, an Indian (Randall)-1685 Hannah Huntley John-Jono Jack Peggy (White) Ben Joan, Indian girl John Woods Nancy Freeman Peter, Negro servant Asher Freeman Robon-Reubin Margery a Indian squaw (Dwelley)\_ffrancis-1692 Sam a Mullato ffrancis, a negro ffrank, Negro Samuel Harry Waitstill Margaret Cezar Frances Waite Homine Thomas, a Negro Servant. (Sylvester)\_SYLVESTER-1690 George Young Negro Servant 1 Margritt frank Booth Negro Servant 2 Jonathan Potter Dinah Jane Frank Newport Primus, negro Kate Emma Franks Peter Sylvester Fruitful Hittie Celia Franks Rhoda Venus Richard Freeman Catharine Joseph Frank Edna Clarissa Winslow Venus Hervey Patty Clapp Rebecca Frank Ichabod **Ezekail Franks** Pattv Lecta Franks Bristol Elizabeth Franks James Katy Lydia Philo-Philomena? Peter Thomas Jeremiah Gunderway

Ellis-Alice Nancy

#### NICK\_NICKERSON-1693 (Cushing)\_FREEMAN\_WARDEN\_TURNER-1701 isaac Judith-Juduthi Joseph James Abigail Jo James Newell Prince-Prence Tamer Cato Abigail Grandison Saul-Samuel Tilden Mary-Sarah Sampson Polly Griffin Stanley Rachel Hariat Sally Kipps Lecta **Eunice Griffin** Prince Jr. Pink Williams-Stoddard Lucretia Gad Hannah Young Dick Lydia Colored Servant David Jordan Prince Warden Lydia Ann (Collamore)-1693 Joseph Keith, Jr. Spanish Indian Chrissie Richard-Dick Windsor-Windson **CURTIS-1698** Silva Cushing, mulatto Sarah Scipio Jo (Holbrooke) Lettice Prince Scipio Africanus Peleg Phebe? Martha Neal Aunt Lizzie Rueben Prince **Dennis** Colored Servant Jane Prince Bray Denis, Jr. **ROSE-1701** Hannah Chummucks Jabez Thirza Winslow Abigail Standlake William Rhoda Martin Ruth Mark (Codmont) Hanson Peter Sylvester Reuben-Ruben Sophia Toney-Tony Mehitable Gideon Carolyn Jacobs BARKER\_BOWKER\_BROOKER-1703 Samuel Cudworth Lettuce Prince Goodwin Cornelius Calvin H. Talbot Jeremiah Prouty Martin Grace (Booth)\_CHOICE-1699 George Dean Petter-Peter Henry Dean Celia (Pierce) Benjamin Brooker Cesar Burgess **JEFFRE JEFFERS-1707 INDIVIDUALS-1699** Mercy, an Indian woman Servaunt of Goodman Lewice (Willet) Eight Slaves Sarah Woppin-Whalburn (Cox) Slave Patience Ruth Everett Paul-Saul Colsume-Cobern-Ezra Pease Anna-Amy Coburn (Dodson) Negro Servant Benjamin Phebe John Mohauke Paul Wamsley Sam Bab (Winter) (Huett), Neger AJ John, Indian Saul, Indian

(King) Negro Robin (Gannett) Mulatto servant

MAMMON_NAMMOND-1711	Carab
Jupiter	Sarah
Job	Bristol (Barker)
Hannah Quay	James
Briton-Britain-Britton	Henery Anthony
Hannah Hovey	Edward
James Hovey	(Clapp)_CLAPP-1722
Elizabeth	Pegg, Negro woman servant
Jonathan Brown	Jane Clark
BURGESS-1712	Delle-Dille (Clapp)
Cesar-Caesar-Cezar	Primus (Bryant)
Meriah-Murriah Wells	Katy
Silence-Silas	Peggy
Peter Choice	Biller
Boston	Cuffee (Stoddard)
(Wanton)_Daniel-1712	Prudence
Daniel Daniel	
	Patty
SISCO-1712	Ann (Clapp)
Grace	Phebe
Meriah-Maria	Francis Bootman
Anthony-Tony	Pattie-Patte
Molly-Mary	Mary
Phebe-Phebie-Febe	Joshua Newell
Ruth	Polly-Patty
BOYCE-1716	Fruitful Sylvester
Sarah	Hepsibah-Hepisable
Squire	Joseph Collier
Richard	Zilphia
MOSES_MARKS-1719	Phillis
Titus Moses	Chess
Rebecca Opechus	James Barker
Loes-Lois	James Jacobs
William Gold-Goold	Lewis
David	David Chubbock
BOURN-1720	Gera Jenkins
Shearjashub	Abner Bailey, Jr.
Abigail Cotton	Cezar-Cesar
	Nancy
Elizabeth	Jeremiah Gunderway
Abigail	•
Desire	Celia
Bathsheba	Robert-Robart Franks-Frankli
Shearjashub	Lucy-Lusia-Lucinda
Sarah Brooks	Jerethamed
Deborah Barker	Samuel
Roland	Coffee
	(Tilden)_TILDEN-1724
Joanna-Hannah Stevens	Meriah, negro woman
Benjamin Bailey	
Samuel Emmes	Black Servant Boy
Sarah Woodworth	Negro Boy Slave
Lydia	Negro Woman Servant
Nabe	Margaret Tilden
Eunice Griffin	Cuff Tilden
Rachel Nick	Florow-Floro-Filower
	Cuffee
Abigail Studley	
William Corlew	Saul-Samuel
Charles Corlew	(Otis)_OTIS-1725
DOUTY-1720	Dick
Thomas	Grace
Susanna, Negro	Winsor
Judith	Bilbah
	Hannibal
Margaret	Primus
Priscilla	Fillius
Susanna	
Thomas	

(Clapp)\_GRANDERSON-1733, cont'd.

JONES\_CUFFLEY-1726

John Jones-Hoster	Widow of Cuff
Ruth Hatch	Mary Willis-Wilace-Wallace
Alonzo	Charety Thomas
Ezekial	Cuffee Grandison
Thomas-Tom	Nancy
Youngest child	Mary-Nany-Nancy
Sally-Kitty Foster-Cuffley	Asher Freeman
Celia Negro	Harriet Freeman
Elisha	Abigail Grandison-Grandersor
Warwick	Prince Freeman
(Hersey)_HUMPHREY-1727	Harriet Grandison
Jack (Hersey)	Benjamin Brooker
Dinah	George
Six children	Mary
Cesar	Harriet
Candace-Candice, Indian	Abigail
Caesar-Cesar	Truman Grandison
Clarissa	FRANCIS-1733
Matilda Humphrey Hart	David, Indian
Harvey Winslow	Lydia Attiman, Indian
John	Lemuel
Elizabeth Richards	Meriah-Mariah (Barker), India
Nabby Freeman	(Jenkins)-1734
BOOTH-1729	Susanna, Negro woman
Margrit frank	Judith, Negro woman
Jonathan Potter	Bristol (Barker)
Peter	Briton
JONAS-1729	Cloa (Turner)
Sarah	(Otis)_(Barker)-1734
Windsor	Winsor-Winser
Benjamin	Dick
· ·	
Mercy-Neil-Red	Jenny (Barker)
(Barker)-1730	Britain
Maria	Winser
Lemuel Francis	Robert
Jenny	Tent-Content, negro woman
Winsor (Otis)	Patience
Bristol	Peggy
	Luke
Judith (Jenkins)	
Silvia	Chloe
London	(Turner)-1735
(Litchfield)_LITCHFIELD-1730	Phillis, negro servant child
Black man	Dinah, negro serv't
Black woman	Primus
Priscilla	Zilpah
Uncle Peter	Brister (Jenkins)
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
(Tilden)_COLDEN-1732	Cloa
Abraham Colden	GOLD_GOULD-1735
Paul-Saul Colbern	Fortune
Patience Jeffrey	Betty-Bess-Bessy (Hatch)
(Clapp)_GRANDERSON-1733	Rachel
Cuffee (Clapp)	William
Charles Grandison	Loes-Lois Moses-Marks
Flora	Benjamin
Couff (Clapp)	Camaramsawde
Charles	Brister
Reuben	Phebe (Wamsley) Rosier
Simeon Grandison	Lydia
Dinah	Melinda
	Zerviah
Ruth Rafe	
Black Cuffee	Cont'd on following page.

GOLD_GOULD-1735, cont'd.	(Stodder)_STODDARD-1738, cont'd.
Thomas C. Mitchell	Pink Williams
Charlotte	Lucy Whitman
Charles	Eliza Breden
Elisha	Polly Gad's child
(Torrey)_CATO-1736	Sarah Nick
Cesar (Torrey)	Hannah Young
Sarah Wappin-Woppin	Canterbury
Absolom	Jane Stoddard-Willis
Lusanna-Susanna	Zeba-Zebah-Harris Sutton
Tamar	William Clark-Clarke
Deborah	Jane Clark
Issachar	Isiah J. W. Clark
Elizabeth	ANTHONY-1739
John Jeffers	Henery-Henry
Fenex-Fenix-Teney (Holbrook)	Margaret Douty
Joseph Nicolson	Abel
Peter Boardman	Susanna
Dinah-Diner Compsit-Comset	Tamar
Scipio Wheelwright	Margaret (Jenkins)
Deborah Cato	Cuff
PAMELICH-1737	(Cushing)_(King)-1740
Patience	Glasco
Benoni-Bennony	Phillis
(Cushing)_TILLAH-1738	Mark
Richard	TAILER-1740
Peg	Lettice
Patience [Lamb?]	Rachel
Prince	Nehemiah Prouty
Matthew	Damrus
William	Jonathan
Margaret	Rachel D.
Grace	Margret
FOSTER-1738	Molle
Temperence Freeman	Silus
Elisha	John Phillips
Ruth	Gad Willis
Leah	Ryah
Amy Dwelley	Cato Leonard
William H. Freeman	Prince
Richard Freeman	Ruth
Celia Freeman	(Baily)_(Otis)-1741
Emily J. Foster-Hosker-Hoskis	Chess-Jess
John	Prudence
Kitty Cuffley	Priscilla
Simeon	Judith
Sarah Prouty	Susanna-Sussanah
Prudence Prouty	Bristol
Bela	Jess
MANNING_VIRGINY-1738	Andrew
Mary	Jane
John Virginy	Zilpah
Venus	Candace
Thomas	(Turner)_(Estis)-1742
Rhoda Sylvester	Cuba
Icabod Sylvester	Jupiter (Estis)
Patty Sylvester	Richard
Catherine	Thomas
(Stodder)_STODDARD-1738	Katherine
Cuffee	NED-1743
Meriah (Stevens)	Martha
Dille-Delle (Clapp)	London (Barker)
Black Dick	Margery Moeten
Black Sam	James

(Otis	s)_(Foster)-1743	GUNDERWAY-1750
	Phillis	Richard
	Tony	Betty-Bettey Clift
	Jack	Lucy O.
	Betty	Martin
	Olive	Jeremiah-Jerry
	Ruben-Reubin	Earl
	Asher	Betse-Bettsy
	Mercy	Ziphia
	Mary	Ruth Garnet-Gardner
	Sarah	Almira
ROV	VKER-1746	Celia Clapp
501	Ruth	Ezekial E.
	Prince Palmer	Ferdinand
	Ismael	Samuel
	Molly	Celia
	Samuell	Thomas H.
	Nancy	Lydia
BO_	BOO-1748	Caroline-Adeline Winslow
	Samuel	Henry G.
	Martha Chubbock	Caroline L.
	William	Dora M.
	Lebeus	Hearvey Winslow
	Boo	Ida Cazneau-Caznease-
	Jeses-Jesse	Oscar Howard
	Hannah Richards	Clara Morris
	Martha London?	Etta W. Prince
CHU	BBUCK_CHUMMUCK-1748	Gladys May Prince
0110	Martha	Gertrude Vivien
	Samuel Bo-Sambo	Alice Roberts
	David	Fanny M. Jones
	Elizabeth Breedon	Lucy E. Winslow
	Polly Gad's child	Lucy Ann Jane
	Prudence	Alvira
	Pink	Herbert F.
	Anthony	Anna M.
	Hannah Young	Leighton E.
	Mary Nash	Sarah M.
	Charles Anthony	Sarah Layton
	Hannah	William
	Denis Curtis, Jr.	Marion Ethel Jones
	Mary	Francis J. Davis
RIC	HARDS-1748	Tobey G. Davis
	Simon	Hattie L. Smith
	Mercy Toney	Alice
	Elizabeth	Henry B. Bunell?
	John Humphrey	Effie?
	Samuel Boo	Hazel M.
	Hannah	Mildred
	Jupiter-Jubiter	Ida Smith
	Lettice	Alberta Amelia
	Jenny	Margarett-Marguerite Este
	Judas	Beulah H.
	Elisha	Albert Henry
	Amos	Viola May
	Pito-Pitto Snow	Corrine C.
	Prince	John G.
	Nanna-Nancy Peegin	Clara G.
	Jenny	Lucy O.
	Libeus Prince	Ronald T.
	Hannah Bowers	Cont'd on following page.
	Thomas Burdine	

GUNDERWAY-1750, cont'd.	FREEMAN-1753, cont'd.
Albert H. "Sonny"	Mary J. Smith
William D.	Perez Rider
Pat?	Alice-Elies Lee
Jane Ann?	George
Marie I. Araujo?	Rhoda Venus Sylvester
Lynda D.	Nancy Leonard
Geraldine Johnson?	Joseph
FREEMAN-1753	Joshua
Asher	John
Dinah Cato	Cuffe
Lemuel	Black boy
Sarah-Salley-Sally	Alfred
	Rufus Curtis
Joshua	
James-Uncle Jim	Noah Nichols
Nancy	Abel Silvester
Asher	Herman Stodder
Poll Gad	Edgar
Eunice	David Tue-Too
Dinah	Harriet Freeman
John Woods	Caroline
Esther Sampson	Alice
Esther	Joshua F.
Martin Prince	Hannah
James A.	Harriet
Thirza-Therisa Winslow	Allace
Tirazah	Allace Brooker
Perez	John "Black Jack" Enno
Howard	Eliza J. Prince
Samuel	John Wood-Woods
Roxanna	Truman
Mary	Jack Bailey
Josiah Mann	Silvey-Silvia Joel
Sally Ellms	Mary Freeman
Sally R?umble	Eunice-Ester-Asher
James Collier	Perez
Moses Leavitt	(Barker)_NED-1753
Diana B.	London
Parmenus Pierce	Martha
William B. Jackson	Polydore
Sarah Jackson	Port Royal
Betsy Gundaway	Cowing)-1753
Richard	Coffee
Zilpa Gundeway	Asa Price
(Continued on following page)	WHEELWRIGHT-1757
	Scipio
Charles Henry	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Samuel	Deborah Cato
Elizabeth	Zilpha
Olive	Samuel Scott
Celia Frank-Franks-Franke	PHILLIPS-1761
William Henry	John
James Robert	Silus Tailer
Warren F.	Hannah
Edwin F.	Prince Hatch
Mandana	STEWART STEWARD-1762
Lucia Franks	Lucy
Alithea-Weathea	Lettice
Sarah Matilda	Jupiter Richards
Ellen?	Margrett Kalla Browster
Jacob Talbot	Kalla Brewster
Emily Hocker-Hosker-Hoskis	Cesar-Charles
Martha A. Guess	Peleg
Philip Guess	Sarah
Mary Wentworth	Winsor George

BARNES-1763	WINSLOW-1765, cont'd.
Phillis	Henry T.
Pompey	Matilda Esther
Ezekial-Zeke Pomp	Lucy
Cromwel-Cromwell	Louis(a)? C.
Flora	Carolin-Caroline
Pete	Harvey
Prince	Ezekial Franks
Betty Price	Mary L.
Charles	Joseph Frank
Lorenzo Cremwell	Thomas Gunderway
Lucy A. Thompson	Alvina
GOODWIN_WILLIAMS-1763	Emery
Lettice (Barker)	Eva L.
Prince Williams	Jesse
Prince Goodwin	Mary
COMSIT_COMSET-1764	Child of Alpee
Zilpha	Pierce
Dinah	Irving
Issachor Cato	Henry Warren
Sarah	Edward Francis
Nero Rider	Flora
Joshua Comset	Danny Brown
Mary (Clapp) Newell	Annie Louisea Pierce
James	Lawrence
Nancy	(House)_ROYAL-1765
William	Port Royal-Rial-Portroyal
Nabby	Polydore
Abigail	London
Lucretia	Martha Ned
Moses	Prudence-Patience (Grosvenor)
WINSLOW-1765	Patience Royal
Cato	RIDER-1765
Harvey	Susanna
Clarissa Humphrey	Sylvester Prince
Caesar Humphrey	Nero
Candis Humphrey	Sarah Comset
Briton Hammon	Sarah Prince
Trany	Perez-Pero
Thirza	Sarah-Sally Freeman
Deanis Curtis, Jr.	Black Girl
Harvey	Nancy Negro
Elizabeth R.	Nancy Negro child
Louisa	Eunice Freeman
Clarissa-Clarissay	PRINCE-1766
Richard S.	Libeus
Matilda Hart	Jenny Richards
Rufus	Wonyst
Albert	Jane Patience
Alfred	Sarah
Adeline	Perez-Pero Rider
	Susannah
Levi	Jack London
Anna	
Clarissa Frank	Lydia
Henry Frank	Calvin Mitchel
Sarah Frank	Jane
Emily French	Dennis Curtis
Clarissa W. Oliver	Martin
James H. Oliver	Esther Freeman
Anthony Franks	Joshua
Rhoda Woods	Charles
Rhoda V	Contrd on following page.

PRINCE-1766, cont'd.	LEE-1775, cont'd.
Eliza	Mehitable
Augustus	Sarah F.
Mary	Richard S. Winslow
Anthony Franks	Henry W. Sizer
Robert	Sylvester Prince
Almira	George W.
Charles Curtis	Mary
Sylvester	Melvin W.
George Lee	Ann E. Croud
Infant child	Oscar F.
Frederick W.	
Melissa	Laura M. Frederick D.
James	
	BREWSTER-1776
Waldo	Kalla-Cally
Irving	Margrett Steuard
Martin	Charles
Jason	???? Hannah
John Enolds	???? John
Augustus	LONDON-1776
Joshua	Martha
Lydia Leonard	Samuel Boo
Little)_LITTLE-1770	Phoebe
Prince	Primas (Little)
Hittee	Luke
Abraham Northey	Jane-Jeze Coreno-Consinno-
Winsor	Elezer
Jenny	Barnebee
JAMES_PEAGIN-1771	Jack State
Alice	Susannah-Susan Prince
Robert	John London-Jack Leonard
Josiah	Mary
Jenny	(Otis)_WILLIS-1777
James	Gad
Elijah	Lattice-Letti-Lettice Taylor-Tailer
Charles	Poll
JORDAN-1771	Salla Kipps
David	Cato's girl
Lydia Nicholson	Cato Leonard
Peleg	Maria-Ryah Taylor
Rispah ????	Lucretia Gad
George	Poll Gad's child
Nathan?	Abigail Studley
Abigail?	Polly Willis
Eunice Brooks	David Chubbuck
RUSSELL-1771	Primas Gad
Deborah	Martha Prouty
Eunice	Noah Nichols, Jr.
Olive-Emily	Lemuel Freeman
Benjamin Brooker	Asher Freeman
LEE-1775	Pink Negro
Elies-Allice-Alice	Celia
Joshua Freeman	Grace Gad
George	Prince Freeman
Rhoda V. Sylvester	Lucretia Leonard
Rachel Sylvester	Jane Willis
James	Zeba-Zebah Harris-Sutton
Almira-Myra-Elmira Ashman	JOSEPH-1778
George	7???
Hittee S.	
Prudence C.	Joseph Frates
George H.	Maria
James T? L?	
Odifica I : L :	

Benjamin

MO	SON_THOMPSON-1779	BROOKER-1790
	Jack-John	Benjamin
	Lelle-Letti Sephet	Harriet-Herriet Grandison
	James-James R?	Dighton
	Lorenzo F? Cremwell	Hannah ????
	Lucy	Olive-Emily Russell
	Child of Mrs. Thompson	Alice Mingles
	Colored Infant	Allace Brooker
	Ida M. Robinson	Alice Tew-Tue
	Edith	Benjamin
	Rebecca	Samuel
	Josiah-Siah	Belinda-Philindia-Filindia
	Refus	Lucretia M. Comsett
	Mount Sinai	Windsor Buker
	Micah	BATTLES-1790
	Ira	Noah
	Ziba	Susannah
		Daniel Newell
- A B #	Mary	GRIFFIN-1790
OAM	PSON_SAMSON-1780	
	Nehemiah	Polly
	Mary-Sarah	Joseph Nick-Nickerson
	Joseph Neckerson	Sarah Nickerson
	Esther	Joseph Nickerson
	Lemuel Freeman	Eunice
	Tobias	Rachel Nick
	Esther Tuspaquin	Shearjashub Bourne
PRIC	E-1781	David
	Asa	JOHNSON-1793
	Prince Barnes-Barns	David, Negro boy
	Betty	Elisha
SNO	W-1788	Silva-1794
	Pito	Silvia-Silva-Sylvia, Negro Pauper
	Sally Sutton	Prince, Negro
	Letice Richards	Eleazer Peahin? Peagin?
FO	NARD_LANARD-1788	Lettice-1794
	Cato	Lettice, Negro
	Ryah-Maria Taylor	Lettice child
	Rachel Clapp	Trany_Cato-1795
	Nancy	Trany, transient Negro
	Polly Gad	Cato
	Rhoda Venus	Gad Willis
		Cato's girl
	Nero Rider	
	Ellis Lee	Friday
	Carroline	Celia-1797
	Cato	Celia
	Maria	Child
	Polly	Sally Cuffley
	Lucretia	INDIVIDUALS-1799
	Eliza Thaxter	Abraham, negro
	Katy Thaxter	(Foster) Martin, Indian Man
	Anna Thaxter	Sylvia (Buck)
	Sylvia-Silvia	Cesar (Young)
	Louis Simpson	Primus (Grosvenor)
	Charles	Zilpah, d. Phillis
KIPE	PS-1789	Moses Toto
	Reuben	Sarah Whood
	Abigail Chale-Cahill-Cahali	Cesar (Elms)
	Sally	Briton Whitting
	Rachel Nick	Primas Ripley
Rose	e-1790	Britton
1051	Rose and children, negroes	Cont'd on following page
	1 to 30 tilla official, flogroos	out a on renorming page

INDIVIDUALS-1799, com a.	10E_100-1816, cont d.
Francis Richerson	Hamilton
Esther Covard	Amy
Cato	Benjamin Brooker
Joanna	Poll
Leroy	Eliza Jane Francis
Black_Girl-1803	???? Williams
_	
black girl	SCOTT-1816
child	Zilpha-Zilphia
Caleb Nichols	Samuel
Nero Rider	Scipio Wheelwright
Reubin Curtis' boy	Deborah Cato
Janice	PIERCE-1827
Cuffee_Cuffey-1803	Parmenus
Cuffey, negro 6 yrs. old	Lucius
David Bishop, a boy	Mary
JACOBS-1804	Almira
Caroline-Carroliny-Carroline	Diana Freeman
Child of Nancy Negro	Lemual Freeman
Sophia Curtis	Abraham Pearce
Mehitable Curtis	Annie Eliza
Lila	Henry Warren Winslow
Diana Jacobs Cooper	John Winslow
WOODS-1808	Molly Winslow
John _	Annie Louisa
Nancy Freeman	Edward Francis Winslov
Truman	SIMPSON-1833
Jack Bailey	Eliza Freeman
Peggy	Elijah N.
Asher Freeman	Louis Leonard
Dinah Freeman	Benjamin
Annie Dunbar	Preston
Isaac Perry	Carl
Benchar Clark	Howard
Eliza Wood	Alden
Cuffee Josselyn	George
Harvey Winslow	Bertha Johnson
Rhoda Woods	Bradford Johnson
Susannah	Pheba
Samuel	Harriet Beach
Charles-1810	John Edward
Charles a black man	Edward Francis Winslov
Thomas Bryant	Ruth Winslow Perry
Nero Rider	Flora Winslow
Reuben Sutton	CAZNEAU COSNOW-1841
Charles Lunnun-London	Sylvester-Silvester
John Lunnun	Elizabeth Winslow
DEAN-1811	
	Silvester, Jr.
George	Sevario
Grace Barker-Brooker	John F.
Mary	Luther
Henry	Frank H.
Grace Brooker	Reuben R.
Benjamin Brooker	Anson French
Edgar-1811	Miss ???? Casneau
Edgar a black boy	Eddie Winslow
James Freeman	George Perry
John Freeman	Sarah Roberts
Honor?	SIZER-1849
Tower?	Susannah
TUE_TOO-1816	Samuel Wood
David	Henry W.
Alice Freeman	George Lee
Harriot-Harriet Williams	George Lee

# ASHFORD-1850

Noah

Esther

Samuel

George

# CROMWELL-1850

Susanna-Susan

Samuel Sladdam

Susanna Sladdam

Maria W.

Phoebe A. Simpson

Calvin Lurania Josephine

**Emily Banke** 

Lorenzo F?

Lucy A. Thompson

Lem

"Old Crom"

# BEACH-1850

Michael

Elijah

Samuel

Ambrose N.

Allen N.

Rachel Beach

Lydia M.

Arthur N.

Alden N.

Dora E.

Flora E.

Ambrose E.

Harriet

Pheba Simpson

Harriet S. Black

George V.

# PATTERSON-1861

Tip-James H.

Miss Patterson

# **TALBOT-1861**

Jacob-J.T.

Celia Freeman

Calvin H.

Mary E.

Cornelius Curtis

Mary A.

# WHIPPLE-1863

William Henry

# **ENOLDS-1869**

John

Hannah Freeman

Black Jack-Old Jock-Jack-John

Eliza J. Prince

Peter S. Sylvester

# **INDIVIDUALS-1869**

Primas, Negro Boy

James Lyon

Negro Boy

Susan, colord woman

Hagar, colour

Child of Sam, color

Allen, colored man

Lucy Whiton

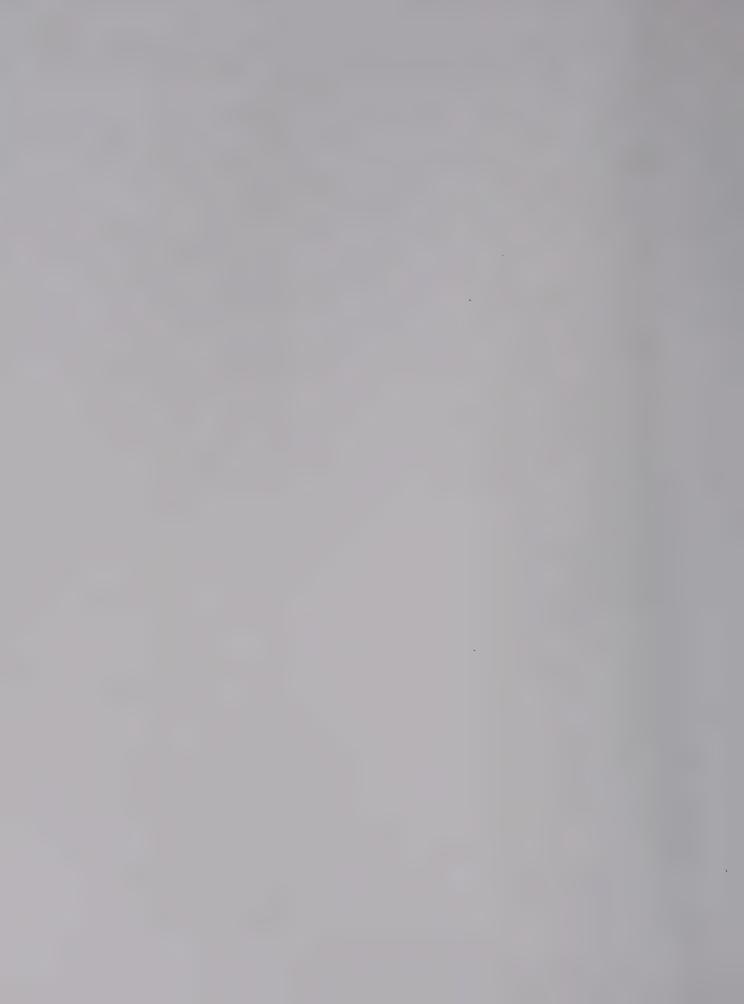
Frank, negro

Prince, colored.

Infant child Fuller

Napoleon Powell

Symons, Indian





Α	
ANTHONY-1739	BARNES-1763, cont'd.
Henery-Henry	Flora
Margaret	Pete
Abel	Prince
Susanna	Betty Price
Tamar	Charles
Margaret (Jenkins)	Lorenzo Cremwel
Cuff	Lucy A. Thompso
ASHFORD-1850	BATTLES-1790
Noah	Noah
Esther	Susannah
Samuel	Daniel Newell  BEACH-1850
George	Michael
B PANEY 4004	Elijah
BAILEY-1691	Samuel
Tom, an Indian	Ambrose N.
Hannah Huntley Jack	Allen N.
Peggy (White)	Rachel Beach
John Woods	Lydia M.
Nancy Freeman	Arthur N.
Asher Freeman	Alden N.
(Baily)_(Otis)-1741	Dora E.
Chess-Jess	Flora E.
Prudence	Ambrose E.
Priscilla	Harriet
Judith	Pheba Simpson
Susanna-Sussanah	Harriet S. Black
Bristol	George V.
Jess	Black_Girl-1803
Andrew	black girl
Jane	child Caleb Nichols
Zilpah	Nero Rider
Candice	Janice
(Barker)-1730	BO_BOO-1748
Maria	Samuel
Lemuel Francis	Martha Chubbock
Jenny Winger (Otio)	William
Winsor (Otis) Bristol	Lebeus
Judith (Jenkins)	Boo
Silvia	Jeses-Jesse
London	Hannah Richards
(Barker)_NED-1753	Martha London?
London	(Booth)_CHOICE-1699
Martha	Petter-Peter
Polydore	Celia (Pierce)
Port Royal	Cesar Burgess
BARKER_BOWKER_BROOKER-1703	BOOTH-1729
Lettuce	Margrit frank
Prince Goodwin	Jonathan Potter
Jeremiah Prouty	Peter Peter
Grace	BOURN-1720
George Dean	Shearjashub
Henry Dean	Abigail Cotton
Benjamin Brooker	Elizabeth
BARNES-1763	Abigail
Phillis	Desire Bathsheba
Pompey Pompe	Shearjashub
Ezekial-Zeke Pomp	Cont'd on following page

BOURN-1720, cont'd.	BURGESS-1712
Sarah Brooks	Cesar-Caesar-Cezar
Deborah Barker	Meriah-Murriah Wells
Roland	Silence-Silas
Joanna-Hannah Stevens	Peter Choice
Benjamin Bailey	Boston
Samuel Emmes	C
Sarah Woodworth	CAZNEAU_COSNOW-1841
Lydia	Sylvester-Silvester
Nabe	Elizabeth Winslow
Eunice Griffin	Silvester, Jr.
Rachel Nick	Sevario
Abigail Studley	John F.
William Corlew	Luther
Charles Corlew	Frank H.
BOWKER-1746	Reuben R.
Ruth	Anson French
Prince Palmer	Miss ???? Casneau
Ismael	
Molly	Eddie Winslow
Samuell	George Perry
Nancy	Sarah Roberts
BOYCE-1716	Celia-1797
Sarah	Celia
	Child
Squire	Sally Cuffley
Richard	Charles-1810
BREWSTER-1776	Charles a black man
Kalla-Cally	Thomas Bryant
Margrett Steuard	Nero Rider
Charles	Reuben Sutton
???? Hannah	Charles Lunnun-London
???? John	John Lunnun
(Briggs)_SISCO-1673	CHUBBUCK_CHUMMUCK-1748
Maria-Mariah-Morigh-Moriah-	Martha
Meriah	Samuel Bo-Sambo
Will-William Tomas	David
Molly-Mary	Elizabeth Breedon
Grace?	Polly Gad's child
Anthony-Tony Sisco	Prudence
Phebe-Febe	Pink
Pegg (Gee)	Anthony
(Briggs)-1676	Mary Nash
Jenny-Jemmy-Jemy	Charles Anthony
BROOKER-1790	Hannah
Benjamin	Denis Curtis, Jr.
Harriet-Herriet Grandison	Mary
Dighton	(Clapp)_CLAPP-1722
Hannah ????	Pegg, Negro woman servant
Olive-Emily Russell	Jane Clark
Alice Mingles	Delle-Dille (Clapp)
Allace Brooker	Primus (Bryant)
Alice Tew-Tue	Katy
Benjamin	Peggy
Samuel	Biller
Belinda-Philindia-Filindia	Cuffee (Stoddard)
Lucretia M. Comsett	Prudence
Windsor Buker	Patty
BROWN-1735	Ann (Clapp)
Calla	Phebe
Catherine	Francis Bootman
John	Pattie-Patte
	Mary
	Joshua Newell
	Cont'd on following page.

(Clapp)_CLAPP-1/22, cont d.	COMSTI_COMSET-1764, contrd.
Polly-Patty	Nero Rider
Fruitful Sylvester	Joshua Comset
Hepsibah-Hepisable	Mary (Clapp) Newell
Joseph Collier	James
Zilphia	Nancy
Phillis	William
Chess	Nabby
James Barker	·
James Jacobs	Abigail
	Lucretia
Lewis	Moses
David Chubbock	(Cowing)-1753
Gera Jenkins	Coffee
Abner Bailey, Jr.	Asa Price
Cezar-Cesar	CROMWELL-1850
Nancy	Susanna-Susan
Jeremiah-Jerethamed	Samuel Sladdam
Celia	Susanna Sladdam
Robert-Robart Franks-Franklin	Maria W.
Lucy-Lusia-Lucinda	Phoebe A. Simpson
Samuel	Calvin
Coffee	Carviii
	Lurania
(Clapp)_GRANDERSON-1733	Josephine
Cuffee (Clapp)	Emily Banke
Charles Grandison	Lorenzo F?
Flora	Lucy A. Thompson
Charles	Lem
Reuben	"Old Crom"
Simeon Grandison	Cuffee_Cuffey-1803
Dinah	Cuffey, negro 6 yrs. old
Ruth Rafe	David Bishop, a boy
Black Cuffee	CURTIS-1698
Mary Willis-Wilace-Wallace	Sarah
Charety Thomas	Jo (Holbrooke)
Cuffee Grandison	Prince
Nancy	Peleg
Mary-Nancy	Martha Neal
Asher Freeman	Rueben
Harriet Freeman	Dennis
Abigail Grandison-Granderson	Jane Prince
Prince Freeman	Denis, Jr.
Harriet Grandison	Hannah Chummucks
Benjamin Brooker	Thirza Winslow
George	William
Mary	Martin
Harriet	Hanson
Abigail	Peter Sylvester
Truman Grandison	Sophia
CLIFT-1684	Mehitable
William	Carolyn Jacobs
Lydia Willis-Wills Sylvia-Silva-Zilpha Bettv	Samuel Cudworth
	Cornelius
	Calvin H. Talbot
Richard Gunderway	Martin
(Collamore)-1693	(Cushing)_FREEMAN_WARDEN_TURNER-170
Spanish Indian	Judith-Juduthi
Richard-Dick	James
COMSIT_COMSET-1764	Jo Bringe Brance
Zilpha	Prince-Prence
Dinah	Abigail Grandison
Issachor Cato	Saul-Samuel Tilden
Sarah	Cont'd on following page

cont'd.	Margritt frank Booth
Stanley	Jonathan Potter
Hariat	Jane Frank
Lecta	Primus, negro
Prince Jr.	Emma Franks
Lucretia Gad	Peter Sylvester
Dick	Celia Franks
Colored Servant	Richard Freeman
Prince Warden	Joseph Frank
Ann	Clarissa Winslow
Joseph Keith, Jr.	Hervey
Chrissie	Rebecca Frank
Windsor-Windson	Ezekail Franks
Silva Cushing, mulatto	Lecta Franks
Scipio	Elizabeth Franks
Lettice	E
Scipio Africanus	Edgar-1811
Phebe?	Edgar a black boy
Aunt Lizzie	James Freeman
Prince	John Freeman
Colored Servant	Honor?
Bray	Tower?
(Cushing)_(King)-1740	ENOLDS-1869
.Glasco Phillis	John
Mark	Hannah Freeman
Cushing)_TILLAH-1738	Black Jack-Old Jock-Jack-John
Richard	Eliza J. Prince
Peg	Peter S. Sylvester
Patience [Lamb?]	F
Prince	FOSTER-1738
Matthew	Temperence Freeman
William	Elisha
Margaret	Ruth
Grace	Leah
D	Amy Dwelley
DEAN-1811	William H. Freeman Richard Freeman
George	Celia Freeman
Grace Barker-Brooker	Emily J. Foster-Hosker-Hoskis
Mary	John
Henry	Kitty Cuffley
Grace Brooker	Simeon
Benjamin Brooker	Sarah Prouty
DOUTY-1720	Prudence Prouty
Thomas	Bela
Susanna, Negro	FRANCIS-1733
Judith	David, Indian
Margaret	Lydia Attiman, Indian
Priscilla	Lemuel
Susanna	Meriah-Mariah (Barker), Indian
Thomas	FREEMAN-1753
Sarah	Asher
Bristol (Barker) James	Dinah Cato
	Lemuel
Henery Anthony Edward	Sarah-Salley-Sally
(Dwelley)_ffrancis-1692	Joshua
ffrancis, a negro	James-Uncle Jim
ffrank, Negro	Nancy
Margaret	Asher
Frances	Poll Gad
Thomas, a Negro Servant.	Eunice
George Young	Cont'd on following page

#### FREEMAN-1753, cont'd. FREEMAN-1753, cont'd. Dinah David Tue-Too John Woods Harriet Freeman Esther Sampson Caroline Esther Alice Martin Prince Joshua F. James A. Hannah Thirza-Therisa Winslow Harriet Tirazah Allace Perez Allace Brooker Howard John "Black Jack" Ennols-Samuel Eliza J. Prince Roxanna John Wood-Woods Truman Marv Josiah Mann Jack Bailev Sally Ellms Silvey-Silvia Joel Sally R?umble Mary Freeman James Collier Eunice-Ester-Asher Moses Leavitt Perez Diana B. G Parmenus Pierce **GOLD GOULD-1735** William B. Jackson Fortune Sarah Jackson Betty-Bess-Bessy (Hatch) **Betsy Gundaway** Rachel Richard William Zilpa Gundeway Loes-Lois Moses-Marks Charles Henry Benjamin Samuel Camaramsawde Elizabeth Brister Olive Phebe (Wamsley) Rosier Celia Frank-Franks-Franke Lydia William Henry Melinda James Robert Zerviah Warren F. Thomas C. Mitchell Edwin F. Charlotte Mandana Charles Lucia Franks Elisha Alithea-Weathea **GOODWIN\_WILLIAMS-1763** Sarah Matilda Lettice (Barker) Ellen? Prince Williams Jacob Talbot Prince Goodwin Emily Hocker-Hoskis GRIFFIN-1790 Martha A. Guess Polly Philip Guess Joseph Nick-Nickerson Mary Wentworth Sarah Nickerson Mary J. Smith Joseph Nickerson Perez Rider **Eunice** Alice-Elies Lee Sheariashub Bourne George David Rhoda Venus Sylvester **GUNDERWAY-1750** Nancy Leonard Richard Joseph **Betty-Bettey Clift** Joshua Lucy O. John Martin Cuffe Jeremiah-Jerry Black boy Earl Alfred Betse-Bettsy Rufus Curtis Ziphia Noah Nichols Ruth Garnet-Gardner Abel Silvester Almira Herman Stodder Celia Clapp Edgar Cont'd on following page.

GUN	DERWAY-1750, cont'd.	(Hersey)_HUMPHREY-1727
	Ezekial E.	Jack (Hersey)
	Ferdinand	Dinah
	Samuel	Cesar
	Celia	Candace-Candice, Indian
	Thomas H.	Caesar-Cesar
	Lydia	Clarissa
	Caroline-Adeline Winslow	Matilda Humphrey Hart
	Henry G.	Harvey Winslow
	Caroline L.	John
	Dora M.	Elizabeth Richards
	Hearvey Winslow	Nabby Freeman
	Ida Cazneau-Cozneau	(House)_ROYAL-1765
	Oscar Howard	Port Royal-Rial-Portroyal
	Clara Morris	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
		Polydore
	Etta W. Prince	London
	Gladys May Prince	Martha Ned
	Gertrude Vivien	Prudence-Patience (Grosvenor)
	Alice Roberts	Patience Royal
	Fanny M. Jones	
	Lucy E.	INDIVIDUALS-1600s
	Lucy Ann Jane	Servaunt of Goodman Lewice
	Alvira	(Willet) Eight Slaves
	Herbert F.	(Cox) Slave
	Anna M.	Ruth Everett
	Leighton E.	Ezra Pease
	Sarah M.	(Dodson) Negro Servant
	Sarah Layton	John Mohauke
	William	Sam Bab
	Marion Ethel Jones	(Winter) (Huett), Neger
	Francis J. Davis	John, Indian
	Tobey G. Davis	Saul, Indian
	Hattie L. Smith	(King) Negro Robin
	Henry B. Bunell?	(Gannett) Mulatto servant
	Effie?	INDIVIDUALS-1700s
	Hazel M.	
	Mildred	Abraham, negro
	Ida Smith	(Foster) Martin, Indian Man
		Sarah (Coleman)
	Alberta Amelia	Harry (Coleman)
	Margarett-Marguerite Estel	Sylvia (Buck)
	Beulah H.	Cesar (Young)
	Albert Henry	Primus (Grosvenor)
	Viola May	Zilpah, d. Phillis
	Corrine C.	Moses Toto
	John G.	Sarah Whood
	Clara G.	Cesar (Elms)
	Lucy O.	Briton Whitting
	Ronald T.	Primas Ripley
	Albert H. Jr.	Britton
	William D.	Francis Richerson
	Pat?	Esther Covard
	Jane Ann?	Susanna, Negro
	Marie I. Araujo?	Cato
	Lynda D.	Joanna
H		Leroy
	IMON_HAMMOND-1711	INDIVIDUALS-1800s
HAIV	_	Primas, Negro Boy
	Jupiter	
	Job	James Lyon
	Hannah Quay	Negro Boy
	Briton-Britain-Britton	Susan, colord woman
	Hannah Hovey	Hagar, colour
	James Hovey	Child of Sam, color
	Elizabeth	Allen, colored man
	Jonathan Brown	Cont'd on following page.

INDIVIDUALS-1800s, cont'd.	JORDAN-1771
Lucy Whiton	David Jordan
Frank, negro	Lydia Nicholson
Prince, colored	Peleg Jordan
Infant child Fuller	George
Napoleon Powell	Nathan?
Symons, Indian	Abigail?
J	Eunice Brooks
JACOBS-1804	JOSEPH-1778
Caroline-Carroliny-Carroline	Joseph Frates
Child of Nancy Negro	Maria
Sophia Curtis	K
	KIPPS-1789
Mehitable Curtis	
Lila	Reuben
Diana Jacobs Cooper	Abigail Chale-Cahill-Cahali
JAMES_PEAGIN-1771	Sally
Alice	Rachel Nick
Robert Peagin	L
Josiah	LEE-1775
Jenny Pegin-Peegin	Elies-Allice-Alice
James	Joshua Freeman
Elijah	George
Charles	Rhoda V. Sylvester
JEFFRE_JEFFERS-1707	Rachel Sylvester
Mercy, an Indian woman	James
John	Almira-Myra-Elmira Ashma
Sarah Woppin-Whalburn	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Patience	Hittee S.
	Prudence C.
Paul-Saul Colsume-Cobern-	George H.
Anna-Amy Coburn	James T? L?
Benjamin	Benjamin
Phebe	Mehitable
Paul Wamsley	Sarah F.
AJ	Richard S. Winslow
(Jenkins)-1734	
	Henry W. Sizer
Susanna, Negro woman	Sylvester Prince
Judith, Negro woman	George W.
Bristol (Barker)	Mary
Briton	Melvin W.
Brister	Ann E. Croud
Cloa (Turner)	Oscar F.
JOHNSON-1793	Laura M.
David	Frederick D.
Elisha	
JONAS-1729	LEONARD_LANARD-1788
	Cato
Sarah	Ryah-Maria Taylor
Windsor	Rachel Clapp Leonard
Benjamin	Nancy
Mercy-Neil-Red	Polly Gad
JONES_CUFFLEY-1726	Sylvia-Silvia
John Jones-Foster	Rhoda Venus
Ruth Hatch Alonzo	Ellis Lee
	Carroline
Ezekial Thomas-Tom	Cato
	Maria
Youngest child	Polly
Sally-Kitty Foster-Cuffley Celia Negro Elisha Warwick	Lucretia
	Eliza Thaxter
	Katy Thaxter
	Anna Thaxter
	Louis Simpson

Lettice-1/94	NEWELL-16/1, cont d.
Lettice, Negro	Daniel
Lettice child	Jane Burbank-Burbanks
(Litchfield)_LITCHFIELD-1730	Caleb
Black man	Jacob
Black woman	James
Priscilla	Jenny
Uncle Peter	Phebe-Pheba Parlin
(Little)_LITTLE-1770	Ruth
Prince	Bathsheba
Hittee	George Harlow
Abraham Northey	Elizabeth Standley-Standly
Winsor	Ruth Burbank
Jenny	Levi, Jr.
LONDON-1776	Daniel
Martha	Sevil-Civil Parlin-Parlen
Samuel Boo	Mary Clapp
Phoebe	Jenny
	Joshua Comset
Primas (Little)	
Luke	Susanna Battles
Jane-Jeze Coreno-Consinno	Fanny
Elezer	Rebeckah
Barnebee	Ruth
Jack	Elizabeth
Susannah-Susan Prince	Mabel
John London-Jack Leonard	Asenath
Mary	Lucy
	Susan
M	
MANNING_VIRGINY-1738	Noah C. Ellmes
Mary	Becky
John Virginy	NICK_NICKERSON-1693
Venus	Isaac
Thomas	Joseph
Rhoda Sylvester	Abigail
	James Newell
Icabod Sylvester	Tamer Cato
Patty Sylvester	Mary-Sarah Sampson
Catherine	
MOSES_MARKS-1719	Polly Griffin
Titus Moses	Rachel
Rebecca Opechus	Sally Kipps
Loes-Lois	Eunice Griffin
William Gold-Goold	Pink Williams-Stoddard
David	Hannah Young
	Lydia
N	David Jordan
NED-1743	Lydia
Martha	•
London (Barker)	0
Margery Moeten	(Otis)_OTIS-1725
James	Dick
NEWELL-1671	Grace
James	Winsor
	Bilbah
Mary White	Hannibal
Jerusha	
Joshua	Primus
	Primus (Otis)_(Barker)-1734
Joshua	Primus (Otis)_(Barker)-1734 Winsor-Winser
Joshua Mary	Primus ( <b>Otis)_(Barker)-1734</b> Winsor-Winser Dick
Joshua Mary Ruth	Primus (Otis)_(Barker)-1734 Winsor-Winser Dick Jenny (Barker)
Joshua Mary Ruth Hezekiah Anna	Primus ( <b>Otis)_(Barker)-1734</b> Winsor-Winser Dick
Joshua Mary Ruth Hezekiah Anna Bathsheba	Primus (Otis)_(Barker)-1734 Winsor-Winser Dick Jenny (Barker)
Joshua Mary Ruth Hezekiah Anna Bathsheba Abigail Nichols-Nickols	Primus (Otis)_(Barker)-1734 Winsor-Winser Dick Jenny (Barker) Britain Winser
Joshua Mary Ruth Hezekiah Anna Bathsheba Abigail Nichols-Nickols James	Primus (Otis)_(Barker)-1734 Winsor-Winser Dick Jenny (Barker) Britain Winser Robert
Joshua Mary Ruth Hezekiah Anna Bathsheba Abigail Nichols-Nickols James Levi	Primus (Otis)_(Barker)-1734 Winsor-Winser Dick Jenny (Barker) Britain Winser Robert Tent-Content, negro womar
Joshua Mary Ruth Hezekiah Anna Bathsheba Abigail Nichols-Nickols James	Primus (Otis)_(Barker)-1734 Winsor-Winser Dick Jenny (Barker) Britain Winser Robert

(Otis)_(Barker)-1734, cont'd.	PIERCE-1827, cont'd.
Tillah	Molly Winslow
Peggy	Annie Louisa
Luke	Edward Francis Winslow
Chloe	PRICE-1781
(Otis)_(Foster)-1743	Asa
Phillis	Prince Barnes-Barns
Tony	Betty
Phillis-Philis	PRINCE-1766
Jack	Libeus
Betty	Jenny Richards
Olive	Wonyst
Ruben-Reubin	Jane Patience
Asher	Sarah
Mercy	Perez-Pero Rider
Mary	Susannah
Sarah	
	Jack London
(Otis)_WILLIS-1777	Lydia
Gad	Calvin Mitchel
Lattice-Letti-Lettice Taylor-Tailer	Jane
Poll	Dennis Curtis
Salla Kipps	Martin
Cato's girl	Esther
Cato Leonard	Jason
Maria-Ryah Taylor	Sylvester
Lucretia Gad	George Lee
Poll Gad's child	Infant child
Abigail Studley	Eliza
Polly Willis	Frederick W.
David Chubbuck	Melissa
Primas Gad	James
Martha Prouty	Waldo
Noah Nichols, Jr.	Irving
Lemuel Freeman	Martin
Asher Freeman	John Enolds
Pink Negro	PRINCE-1766, cont'd.
Celia	Augustus
Grace Gad	Joshua
Prince Freeman	Lydia Leonard
Lucretia Leonard	R
Jane Willis	
Zeba-Zebah Harris-Sutton	(Randall)-1685
_	John-Jono
P	Ben
PAMELICH-1737	Joan, Indian girl
Patience	Peter, Negro servant
Benoni-Bennony	Robon-Reubin
PATTERSON-1861	Margery a Indian squaw
Tip-James H.	Sam a Mullato
Miss Patterson	Samuel Harry
PHILLIPS-1761	Waitstill
John	Cezar (Curtis)
Silus Tailer	Waite Homine
Hannah	RICHARDS-1748
Prince Hatch	Simon
PIERCE-1827	Mercy Toney
Parmenus	Elizabeth
Diana Freeman	John Humphrey
Lemual Freeman	Samuel Boo
Abraham Pearce	Hannah
Annie Eliza	Jupiter-Jubiter
Henry Warren Winslow	Lettice
John Winslow	Cont'd on following page.

RICHARDS-1748, cont'd.	SIMPSON-1833
Jenny	Eliza Freeman
Judas	Elijah N.
Elisha	Louis Leonard
Amos	Benjamin
Pito-Pitto Snow	Preston
Prince	Carl
Nancy Peegin	Howard
Jenny	Alden
Libeus Prince	George
Hannah Bowers	Bertha Johnson
Thomas Burdine	Bradford Johnson
RIDER-1765	Pheba
Susanna	Harriet Beach
Sylvester Prince	John Edward
Nero	Edward Francis Winslow
Sarah Comset	Ruth Winslow Perry
Sarah Prince	Flora Winslow
Perez-Pero	SISCO-1712
Sarah-Sally Freeman	Grace
Black Girl	Meriah-Maria
Nancy Negro	Anthony-Tony
Nancy Negro child	Molly-Mary
Eunice Freeman	Phebe-Phebie-Febe
Rose-1790	Ruth
Rose and children, negroes	SIZER-1849
ROSE-1701	Susannah
Jabez	Samuel Wood
Abigail Standlake	Henry W.
Rhoda	George Lee
Ruth	SNOW-1788
Mark (Codmont)	Pito
Reuben-Ruben	Sally Sutton
Toney-Tony	Letice Richards
Gideon	STANDLAKE-1634
RUSSELL-1771	Daniel
Deborah	Robert Trayes
Eunice	Richard
Olive-Emily	Joanna
Benjamin Brooker	Lida
S	STANDLAKE-1634, cont'd.
	Mary
(Saffin)-1676	Daniel
Jethro	Abigail
Adam	Lydiah
SAMPSON_SAMSON-1780	Mary
Nehemiah	Jabez Rose
Mary-Sarah	Deborah
Joseph Neckerson	Meek
Esther	
Lemuel Freeman	Mary Thrift Elizabeth
Tobias	Calven
Esther Tuspaquin	
SCOTT-1816	Sarah
Zilpha-Zilphia	STEWART_STEWARD-1762
Samuel	Lucy
Scipio Wheelwright	Lettice
Deborah Cato	Jupiter Richards
Silva-1794	Margrett
Silvia-Silva-Sylvia	Kalla Brewster
Prince, Negro	Cesar-Charles
Eleazer Peahin? Peagin?	Peleg
	Sarah
	Winsor George

(Stodder)_STODDARD-1738 Cuffee	(Sylvester)_SYLVESTER-1690, cont'd Jeremiah Gunderway
Meriah (Stevens)	Ellis-Alice
Dille-Delle (Clapp)	Nancy
Black Dick	Thomas Manning
Black Sam	Peter
Pink Williams	Emma Franks
Lucy Whitman	
Eliza Breden	Charlotte H.
	Elisa J.
Polly Gad's child	Mary L.
Sarah Nick	Charles T.
Hannah Young	Elenora
Canterbury	Hanson Curtis
Jane Stoddard-Willis	Alonzo C.
Zeba-Zebah-Harris Sutton	Alvina Winslow
William Clark-Clarke	Isabella
Jane Clark	Henry L. Gunderway
Isiah J.W. Clark	Frederick W. Prince
SUTTON-1684	Melissa
George	James
Zeba-Zebah Harris	Waldo
Jane Clapp Willis	Irving
William Clarke	Martin
Delie Clap	Mrs. Prouty
Cuff Stoddard-Willis	George Lee
Jane	Edgar
Scipio-Sipio	Uncle Sam
1 1	
Mary Cork	T
Sally	TAILER-1740
Pito Snow	Lettice
Frank	Rachel
Polly Jotham	Nehemiah Prouty
Francis	Damrus
Lydia Choers	Jonathan
Reuben	Margret
Polly Studley	Molle
Almyra Smith	Silus
Sarah Silvester	John Phillips
Charles	Gad Willis
Abner Studley	Ryah
Ray	Cato Leonard
(Sylvester)_SYLVESTER-1690	Prince
Negro Servant 1	Ruth
Negro Servant 2	TALBOT-1861
Dinah	Jacob-J.T.
Newport	Celia Freeman
Kate	
Fruitful	Calvin H.
Hittie	Mary E.
	Cornelius Curtis
Rhoda Venus	Mary A.
Catharine	(Tilden)_TILDEN-1724
Edna	Meriah, negro woman
Venus	Black Servant Boy
Patty Clapp	Negro Boy Slave
Ichabod	Negro Woman Servant
Bristol	Margaret Tilden
James	Cuff Tilden
Lydia	Florow-Floro-Filower
Philo-Philomena?	Cuffee
Peter	Saul-Samuel

Thomas

(Tilden)_COLDEN-1732	(Turner)_(Estis)-1742
Abraham Colden	Cuba
Paul-Saul Colbern	Jupiter (Estis)
Patience Jeffrey	Richard
TOMSON_THOMPSON-1779	Thomas
Jack-John	Katherine
Lelle-Letti Sephet	W
James-James R?	
Lorenzo F? Cremwell	(Wanton)_Daniel-1712
Lucy	Daniel
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	WHEELWRIGHT-1757
Child of Mrs. Thompson Ida M. Robinson	Scipio
	Deborah Cato
Edith	Zilpha
Rebecca	Samuel Scott
Josiah-Siah	WHIPPLE-1863
Refus	William Henry
Mount Sinai	WHITE-1638
Micah	Elizabeth Ward
Ira	Goeing
Ziba	Joseph
Mary	Timothy
(Torrey)_CATO-1736	Sarah
Cesar (Torrey)	
Sarah Wappin-Woppin	Mary Rogers
Absolom	Mary
	James Newell
Lusanna-Susanna	(Williams)_WILLIAMS-1682
Tamar	Will, Indian Servant
Deborah	George
Issachar	Thomas
Elizabeth	John, Negro Slave
John Jeffers	Uriah
Fenex-Fenix-Teney (Holbrook)	Pink
Joseph Nicolson	Cuff Stoddard
Peter Boardman	Hezekiah
Dinah-Diner Compsit-Comset	WINSLOW-1765
Scipio Wheelwright	Cato
Deborah Cato	Harvey
Trany_Cato-1795	Clarissa Humphrey
Trany, transient Negro	Caesar Humphrey
Cato	Candis Humphrey
Gad Willis	Briton Hammon
Cato's girl	Trany
Friday	Thirza
TRAY-1684	Deanis Curtis, Jr.
Robert, a Negro	Harvey
Abigail Standlake	Elizabeth R.
Jabez Rose	
TUE_TOO-1816	Louisa
David	Clarissa-Clarissay
	Richard S.
Alice Freeman	Matilda Hart
Harriot-Harriet Williams	Rufus
Hamilton	Albert
Amy	Alfred
Benjamin Brooker	Adeline
Poll	Levi
Eliza Jane Francis	Anna
???? Williams	Clarissa Frank
(Turner)-1735	Henry Frank
Phillis, negro servant child	Sarah Frank
Dinah, negro serv't	Emily French
Primus	Clarissa W. Oliver
Zilpah	James H. Oliver
Brister	Anthony Franks
Cloa	Cont'd on following page.
	Cont a on following page.

## WINSLOW-1765, cont'd.

Rhoda Woods

Rhoda V.

Henry T.

Matilda Esther

Lucy

Louis(a)? C.

Carolin-Caroline

Harvey

Ezekial Franks

Mary L.

Joseph Frank

Thomas Gunderway

Alvina

Emery

Eva L. Jesse

Mary

Child of Alpee

Pierce Irving

Henry Warren

**Edward Francis** 

Flora

Danny Brown

Annie Louisea Pierce

Lawrence

## **WOODS-1808**

John

Nancy Freeman

Truman

Jack Bailey

Peggy

Asher Freeman

Dinah Freeman

Annie Dunbar

Isaac Perry

Benchar Clark

Eliza Wood

Cuffee Josselyn

Harvey Winslow

Rhoda Woods

Susannah

Samuel

# Υ

# **YOUNG-1663**

GeorgeThomas

Elizabeth

George

Margeritt Frank

Lusanna

Lydia Gideon

Elizabeth Mann

William

Larae-Laura

Mary

Nancy

Edwin

George Little

James Otis

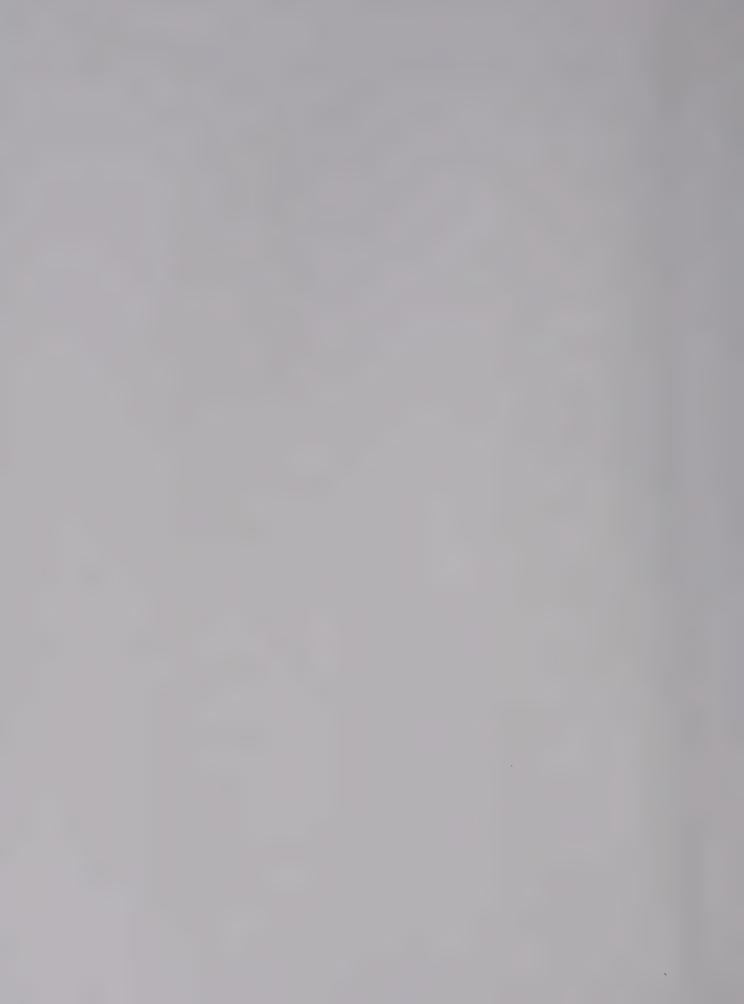
Eliza

Charles

Henry

Frederick

Sally





## Abbreviations Used in Notating the Data Files

AbVR = Abington Vital Records. Vital Records of Abington, Massachusetts to the Year 1850, New England Historical Genealogy Society, Boston, Massachusetts, 1912.

Alms Records: Scituate Town Archives. Papers relating to the town's care of paupers and almshouse residents including revealing statements that outline the early histories and slave connections of people of color.

B.

b. = born.

bp. = baptized

BG. See Briggs Genealogy under bibliography.

BridVR = Bridgewater Vital Records. Vital Records of Bridgewater, Massachusetts to the Year 1850, New England Historical Genealogy Society, Boston, Massachusetts, 1916. Two volumes.

C.

CG and TH: Davenport, George Lyman and Davenport, Elizabeth Osgood, The Genealogies of the Families of Cohasset, Massachusetts, Committee on Town History, Cohasset, Massachusetts, 1909.

CHUMC Records = Church Hill United Methodist Church, Norwell, records.

CohVR: Cohasset Vital Records. Baldwin, Thomas W., compiler, Vital Records of Cohasset, Massachusetts to the Year 1850, Wright and Potter Printing Co., Boston, Massachusetts, 1916. One volume.

CR1 = First Parish Church, Scituate records.

CR2 = First Parish Church, Norwell, church and cemetery records followed by the name of the presiding minister.

CR3 = Trinitarian Congregational Church, Scituate records. References are found in the vital records.

Census: Four different census records are used in the files.

- 1. The decennial U.S. federal census results noted with the end of a decade year.
- 2. Massachusetts state census results noted with a mid-decade year entry.
- 3. Local censuses noted by off-year entries. Some results can be found at the Scituate Public Library.
- 4. The U.S. 1790 census of free black families.

d. = daughter

DAR, Old Colony Chapter: Power, Mary L.F., et al, Old Scituate, DAR, Cushing Chapter, Scituate, 1921.

D&S: See Dwelley and Simmons in bibliography.

FBHof F = Free Black Heads of Family. See National Archives in bibliography.

FHC = Family History Center. [A genealogy resource sponsored by the Church of Latter Day Saints.]

FHL = Family History Library. [A genealogy resource sponsored by the Church of Latter Day Saints.]

F.P. of C. = Free People of Color.

G.

GR14 = Grave stone record for the First Parish Church, Norwell.

H.

HanVR = Hanover Vital Recrods

H of Hing = History of the Town of Hingham, Cambridge, MA1893.

H of T of Ab. = History of the Town of Abington. Hobart, Benjamin, History of the Town of Abington Plymouth County, Massachusetts from its Earliest Settlement, T. H. Carter and Son, Boston 1866.

H of T of Han. = History of the Town of Hanover. Dwelley, Jedediah and Simmons, John F., History of the Town of Hanover, Massachusetts with Family Genealogies, Town of Hanover, 1910.

HPC = History of Plymouth County, Hurd, editor[?]

1.

int. = intentions (for marriage)

K.

KG = See Goldstein, Karen, under Sources.

KPW = King Philips War.

L.P.-Scit. = Unknown.

M.

m. = married

MarVR: MAVR = Marshfield Vital Records. Sherman, Ruth Wilder, and Sherman, Roger Moody, Vital Records of Marshfield, Massachusetts to the Year1850, Camden, Maine. 1969.

MSSM = Massachusetts Soldiers, Sailors, and Marines in the Civil War. Massachusetts Soldiers, Sailors and Marines in the Civil War Compiled and Published by the Adjutant General In Accordance with Chapter 475, Acts of 1899 and Chapter 64, Resolves of 1930, Norwood, 1932.

MS&SRW = Massachusetts Soldiers and Sailors of the Revolutionary War. Massachusetts Soldiers and Sailors of the Revolutionary War: A compilation from the Archives, Prepared and Published by the Secretary of the Commonwealth in Accordance with Chapter 100, Resolves of 1891. Boston, 1896.

MidVR = Middleboro Vital Records. Merrick, Barbara Lambert, and Williams, Alicia Crane, eds., Middleboro, Massachusetts Vital Records, Massachusetts Society of Mayflower Descendants, Boston, Mass., 1990.

#### Abbreviations Used in Notating the Data Files, cont'd.

N

NAIC = Not All Is Changed, A Life History of Hingham, Hart, Lorena Loring and Hart, Frances Russell, Not All Is Changed: A Life History of Hingham, Hingham, 1993.

NARA = National Archives and Records Administration.

NB and G of CC = See Perry in bibliography.

NEHGS = New England Historic and Genealogical Society

NHC Report = See Norwell Historical Commission citation in the bibliography.

NHS = Norwell Historical Society.

Norwell TR = Norwell Town Reports

0.

O of P = Overseers of the Poor.

OS = Old Scituate. Power, Mary L.F., et al, Old Scituate, DAR, Cushing Chapter, Scituate, 1921.

OSC = Old Scituate Churches. Vinal, William Gould, Old Scituate Churches in a Changing World, 1954. First Parish Church pamphlet.

Ρ.

PCM = Wakefield and Libby, Plymouth Colony Marriages to 1650.

PCPR = Plymouth County Probate Records

PCR = Plymouth County Records

PemVR = Pembroke Vital Records. Vital Records of Pembroke Massachusetts to the Year1850.

PHL - Internet = Pilgrim Hall list on its internet site.

PHL = Pilgrim Hall List: Plymouth Colony men of color who served in the Revolutionary prepared by Jeremy Bangs at the Pilgrim Hall Museum..

Ply Col Rec = Plymouth Colony Records.

Ply. Cty. Recs = Plymouth County Records.

Ply. Cty. Probate Recs = Konig, David T., ed., Records of Plymouth Court: 1686-1859., Michael Glazier, Inc., 1979.

Ply. Church Records

PR1, PR2, etc. = Private Records as cited in vital records.

R

Recs. Sess. Of Peace = Plymouth Court Sessions of the Common Peace Records.

Recs. Ct. of Common Pleas = Plymouth Court of Common Pleas Records.

Recs. Ct. Sess. = ????

S.

s. = son

Scit. TA List = Compilation of marriages of people of color compiled by the Scituate Town Archives.

Scit. TMtg Recs. = Scituate Town Meeting Records.

Scit. Town Recs. = Scituate Town Records.

Scit. Sel. Acct. Bks. = STA Records of payments made for paupers.

Sel. Recs. = Selectmens' Records stored at the Scituate Town Archives.

SHS = Scituate Historical Society

SHS Kaplan, SHS = Scituate Historical Society letter from Sidney Kaplan, Prof. Emeritus, UMass, Amherst.

SPL = Scituate Public Library

STA = Scituate Town Archives

SVR = Scituate Vital Records. <u>Vital Records of Scituate, Massachusetts to the Year1850</u>, New England Historical Genealogical Society, Boston, Massachusetts, 1909.

T.

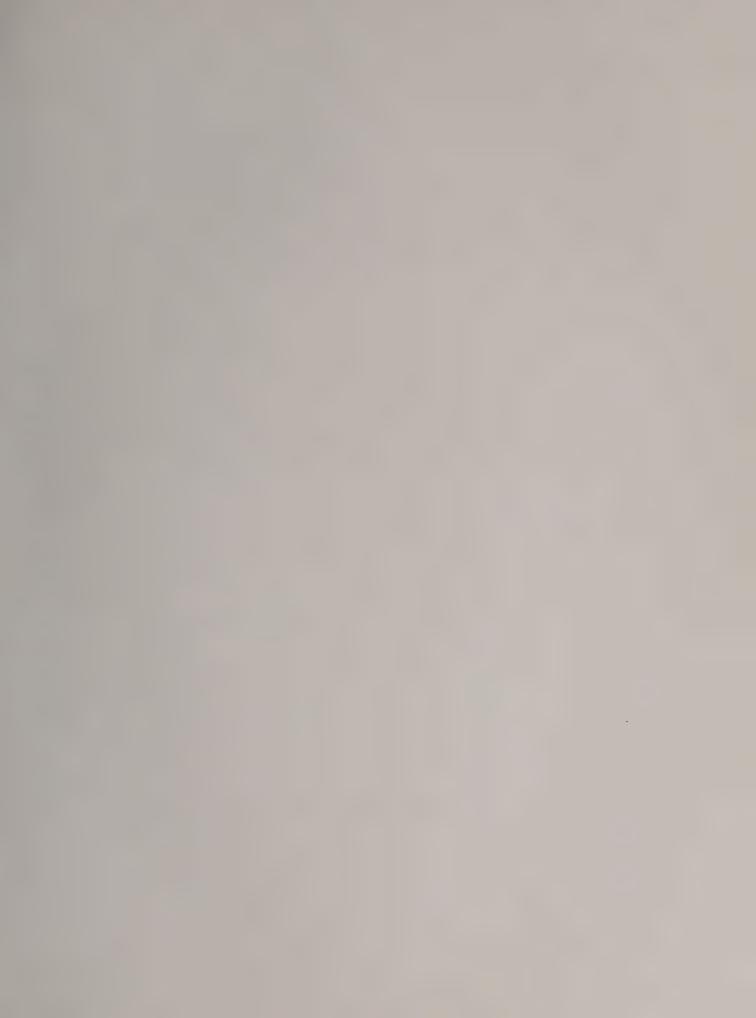
T of P = ????

T of Pem. = Town of Pembroke.

W.

w. = wife

wid. = widow or widower





#### **Daniel STANDLAKE**

- Daniel Standlake was granted a lot of land on Kent St. in the harbor in 1634 along with the other settlers who joined Rev. John Lothrop in Scituate. (Pratt 26-27)
- ???? Daniel Standlake was shot and had leg amputated and later died. (Lavin) (Moretti)
- 1684 April. 9. Daniel Standlake died. (SVR-Standlake, Deaths- V2 P442)
- Robert Tray[es], a Negro, tried for killing Daniel Standlake, a white man. Trayes fired a bullet through Standlake's door and hit him in the leg. Standlake's leg became infected and since no adequate medical treatment existed at the time, Standlake died from the infection. Jury acquitted Tray[es] of a murder charge but found him guilty of "misadventure." Trayes was admonished and fined five pounds. (Lavin 17-18; Recs. Sess. Of Peace, p.11)

NOTE: See TRAY-1684 file for more information.

#### Richard STANDLAKE? and ????

- 1661 Sept. 29. Joanna, d. of Richard, bp. CR2 (SVR via NEHGS)
- 1664 Apr.7. Lida, d. of Richard, born. (SVR via NEHGS)
- 1665 Mar. 24. Mary, d. of Richard, born. (SVR via NEHGS)
- 1669 Sept.10. Daniell Standlake, s. of Richard, born. (SVR via NEHGS)
- 1671 Sept. 21, Abigall, d. of Richard, born, (SVR via NEHGS)
- 1671 May 28. Daniel Stanley [sic], s. of Richard, bp. CR2. (SVR via NEHGS)
- June 25. Abigall Standlick [sic], d. of Richard, bp. CR2, (SVR via NEHGS)
- 1682 June 25. Lydiah Standlick [sic], d of Richard, bp. a. 18. CR2. (SVR via NEHGS)
- 1683 May 20. Mary Standley [sic], d. of Richard, bp. CR2. (SVR via NEHGS)
- 1684 Apr. 9. Daniell, died. Scituate. (SVR via NEHGS)

#### Abigail STANDLAKE and Jabez ROSE?

Abigail Standlake, white, accused Jabez Rose of being the father of her bastard child. He was ordered to pay support. (Moretti39; Ply. Cty. Records, V1, p258.)

NOTE: See ROSE-1701 file for more information.

#### Jabez STANDLEY and Deborah ????

- 1743 Dec. 10. Jabez Standley, s. of Jabez and Deborah, born. [Standly CR2] (SVR via NEHGS)
- 1746 Dec. 13. Meek. born. (SVR via NEHGS)
- 1747 Nov.1. Abigal, d. of Jabez and Deborah, born (SVR via NEHGS)

## Jabez, Jr. STANDLEY and Mary THRIFT

- 1765 Dec. 28. Mary Thrift, born. (SVR via NEHGS)
- 1767 Sept. 30. Elizabeth, born. (SVR via NEHGS)
- 1769 Feb. 9. Calven, born. (SVR via NEHGS)
- 1770 Nov. 10. Sarah born. (SVR via NEHGS)
- 1777 March 16. Calven, Mary Thrift, Sarah, Luther, bp. CR1. Luther s. of Jabez and Mary Thrift. (SVR via NEHGS)

# Abigail STANDLY and ???

- 1770 Jan. 14. Abigail, d. of Abigail, born (SVR-Standly, Births-V1p328)
- 1772 Abigail Standley prosecuted for having a mulatto [mix't issue?] child. (Ply. Cty. Recs., V4, 307, 313.)

Goeing - Gowin WHITE and Elizabeth WARD

- Oct.15. Elizabeth, "Servaunt to Mr. Hatherly," and Goeing White. Intention not recorded. CR1. (SVR Negroes, Marriages V2 P341)
- 1638 Gowin White married Elizabeth Ward of Plymouth. (Deane 383.)
- Oct. 15. "Gowen White of Scituate & Elizabeth Ward were married the 15th of Oct. 1638. (PCR 1:100)
  Oct. 15. "Goeing White and Elizabeth \_\_\_\_\_, servant to Mr. Hatherlye, married here at Situate by Maister Ginnings, Oct. 15, 1638. (Lothrup 9:286) (PCM to 1650 P48)
- Gowin White lived in Scituate and was a Conihasset partner. Has children Joseph, Timothy and maybe Sarah.

NOTE: Gowin White farm was on North River near Robert Stetson house. s. of Till's or Dwelley's Creek off River St. near corner of Green St. (Deane 383) Current location is off what is now Riverside Drive at the end of Island View Circle possibly on the North River. Dwelley's flows into the River near Stetson Meadows.

"GOWIN WHITE, (Planter) was one of the Conihasset partners in 1646. In 1650 he purchased a considerable farm of William Richards, who removed to Weymouth: it was on the south of Till's or Dwelley's creek, and now the Ruggles farm. There is no record of the family of Gowin White, but we find Joseph and Timothy to be his sons and heirs: also Sarah, who may have been his daughter, married John Bailey 1672. (Deane 383)

WILLIAM RICHARDS came into Scituate (probably from Plymouth) 1636. In 1639 he had a farm north of Cornet Stetson's, (divided by a ravine). Part of this farm was afterward that of Thomas Brooks, and now Ruggles. In 1650 he sold his farm to Gowin White for 75£, and removed to Weymouth. There is no record of a family here. (Deane 331.)

- ???? Gowen White listed in town records as a farmer. (Pratt 144)
- ???? Joseph born.
- ???? Timothy born.
- ???? Sarah born.
- Dec. 20. Timothy Hatherly's will mentions an Elizabeth and a Timothy Foster as beneficiaries and gives each of them three pounds one year after his death. (Valdespino 114)

  NOTE: Is this Elizabeth his former servant, Elizabeth (Ward) White?

## Joseph WHITE and Mary ROGERS

- 1660. Joseph married. (Deane 383)
- 1671 May 25. Mary, d of Joseph. (SVR-White, Births- V1 P410.)

Mary, d. of Joseph, s of Gowin and Elizabeth, born. (Deane 383)

NOTE: Joseph is said to have lived near his father's Conihasset farm, 1/2 mile west of Scituate harbor. (Deane 383) NOTE: Is this still within Norwell bounds?

## Mary WHITE and James NEWELL

1690 Mary White married James Newell, "her African slave". (Deane 314) @ 19 youd.

Mary White, resident of Scituate, married an African slave named James Newell and from them descended quite a numerous posterity. (H of SBNR 46)

NOTE: See NEWELL-1671 file for more information.

NOTE: Mary White "had a farm in the Conihasset, one mile west of Merritt's Brook, near Bound Brook "above the mills." This is in Scituate at the Cohasset line near Farm Neck and the Glades. (Deane P?)

Servaunt of Goodman Lewice

March 6. \_\_\_\_\_, "A Servaunt of Goodman Lewice, Junior.," "buryd". CR1. [No gender] (SVR - Negroes, Deaths - V2 P473).

(Willet) Eight Slaves

Eight slaves listed in estate of Capt. Thomas Willet of Scituate. (Pilgrim Hall website)
NOTE: Cross check with Plymouth's Hezekiel Willet and Saffin.

(Cox) Slave

1676 Cox's slave sentenced to death for raping Cox's daughter. Slave's life was saved when Cox pleaded for a lesser sentence of flogging. (McManus 86)

**Ruth EVERETT** 

Ruth Everett of Scituate convicted of giving birth to a "bastard" child who appeared to be Indian.

Sentenced to 15 lashes in Plymouth and 15 in Scituate in public. (Moretti 38; Krusell, Ply. Cty. 1685, 48)

Ezra PEASE

1679 Debt paid to Ezra Pease, an Indian, listed in will of John James. (Moretti 29)

(Dodson) Negro Servant

Negro servant willed to wife, Mary Williams Dodson, by Anthony Dodson. (Moretti 35; PlyCty Probate Recs. V1, 4-5, 61, 78, 122, 182, 185, 214, 217.)

John MOHAUKE

John Mohauke convicted of a felony against John Williams. (Moretti 34; Ply Col. Recs. V6, 142)

"Indians such as Sam Bab and John Mohauke, who were convicted in 1682 of a felony against John Williams, and Will, Indian servant to Capt. John Williams, who was convicted of breaking into the cellar of Thomas Coleman and stealing his rum, also received equal treatment under the law."

(Moretti 34; Catterall, Judicial Cases...)

Sam BAB

1682 Sam BAB convicted of felony against John Williams. (Moretti 34; Ply. Col. Recs. V6, 142)

"Indians such as Sam Bab and John Mohauke, who were convicted in 1682 of a felony against John Williams, and Will, Indian servant to Capt. John Williams, who was convicted of breaking into the cellar of Thomas Coleman and stealing his rum, also received equal treatment under the law."

(Moretti 34; Catterall, Judicial Cases...)

(Winter) (Huett) Neger, man servant

Neger, a man servant, willed to his daughter, Martha Huett, by Christopher Winter. (Moretti 35; PlyCtyProbate recs. V1, 4-5, 61, 78, 122, 182, 185, 214, 217.)

John Indian

1687 Debt paid to him by John James listed in James will. "John Indian that wrought about the ship." (Moretti 29)

1690 Town of Scituate paid wages to John, Indian. (Moretti 29; Bangs V3, 295)

NOTE: See (Williams)\_WILLIAMS-1682 file for possible connection.

Saul Indian

Town paid wages to Saul, Indian. (Moretti 29; Bangs V3 295)
NOTE: See (Williams) WILLIAMS-1682 file for possible connection.

(King) Negro Robin-Robben

Will of Elder Thomas King sets negro Robin free and gives him? her? a bed and 5 pounds.

"Item: it is my will that Robin, my negro, be set free, and receive of my estate abed and five pounds in money ----" (Deane 301) (Moretti 32)

1691 Robben 'Negro Servant' of Elder Thomas King, Deacon, set free with bedding and five pounds. (Moretti 36, Probate V1)

(Gannett) Mulatto servant

Mulatto servant listed in Matthew Gannett's inventory. (Moretti 36; PlyCty Probate, V1)



Sarah CURTICE and Jo (Holbrooke)

Sarah Curtice and William Holbrooke's Negro servant, Jo, sentenced for fornication. Jo (Cajo?) publicly whipped and Sarah fined 50 shillings or be whipped. (Lavin, 17; Ply. Col. Recs. VI, 138) (Bangs V3, P505)

Sarah is white and paid the fine with money from Jo. (Moretti 39; Ply. Ct Recs V1 p226)

Sarah Curtice confessed to the fornication and that Jo Negro was the father of her child. She also confessed that she had received 50 shillings of him since the birth.

"'Jo a Negro servant to William Holbrooke of Scituate' was sentenced to be publicly whipped ten stripes for "Committing fornication with Sarah Curtis of Scituate as upon oath she affirmed.' Sentence executed. Sarah Curtice was convicted by her own confession for fornication. Deft. was ordered to pay fine of 50s. or be publicly whipped ten stripes. Fine paid. Sarah Curtice ... made oath in court the Day abovesaid That Jo negro and no other person is the real father of the Bastard Child Lately borne of her body and they he begot the same upon her. And she also confessed that she hath received fifty shillings of him since the Birth of said child.'" (Bangs, V3, P505)

**Prince CURTIS** 

1776 Listed as serving @ Cohasset, RI (?) and @ the Bristol Alarm from Hanover. (D&S, H of T of Han, P149)

Peleg CURTIS

1801 March 9. By a draft in favor of Peleg Curtis for one cord half of wood for Martha Neal. (Scit Sels Recs? S-7)

Rueben CURTIS and ?????

1811 Rueben Curtis' boy boarded with ????. (Scit Sel Recs? S-16)

**Dennis CURTIS and Jane PRINCE** 

Dec. 1. Dennis of Halifax, and Jane Prince, negroes. Int. not recorded. [int. April 15, PR2] (PemVR -Curtis, Marr.- 262)

Oct. 1. Dennis, Jr. [h. Thirza (Winslow)], born in Pembroke. (SVR – Curtis, Births – V1, P107.)

NOTE: See **PRINCE-1766** file for more information.

Denis CURTIS, Jr. and Hannah CHUMMUCKS

Nov. 28. Denis, Jr. of Duxbury, & Hannah Chummucks of Duxbury. Int. not rcrd.(PemVR-Curtis, Marr- 262) NOTE: See CHUBBUCK\_CHUMMUCKS-1748 file for more information.

Dennis CURTIS, Jr. and Thirza WINSLOW

1807 March 4. Marriage to Dennis Curtis, Jr. in Marshfield? (Source?)

1816 Oct. 1. Dennis, Jr. [Curtis] [h. Thirza Winslow], death? In Pembroke. (SVR, V2, p. 107.)

???? Married.

NOTE: See WINSLOW-1765 file for more information.

**Martin CURTIS** 

1816 Scituate paid Samuel Randall for boarding Martin Curtis? .25/wk. = \$13. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-21)

1817 Samuel Randall paid for boarding Martin Curtis. (Scit. Sel. Recs? S-22)

William CURTIS

Settlement letter to Scituate from Portland, ME re: William Curtis. (Alms. Recs. Box 1 of 2,1818)

NOTE: More almshouse entries for William, Rueben Curtis' boy, Rufus, and Martin Curtis, a white boy.

**Hanson CURTIS** 

Hanson Curtis, 24, born in Massachusetts, living in home of Peter Sylvester. (Census) NOTE: See (Sylvester)\_SYLVESTER-1690 file for more information.

Sophia CURTIS, Mehitable CURTIS

Sophia Curtis listed as head of household in Scituate with 1 female 50-60 yrs; 1 female, 60-70 yrs.; 1 female, 24-35 yrs. All free people of color. (Federal Census)

Sophia Curtis, 75, living in S. Ward.; Mehitable Curtis, 68; Carolyn Jacobs, 50; Cudworth, Samuel Cudworth, [others] (Census)

**Cornelius CURTIS** 

Cornelius Curtis, 60, farm laborer, living in household of Calvin H. Talbot. (Census)
NOTE: See TALBOT-1861 file for connections.

#### Petter (Booth) CHOYCE and Celia (Pierce)

- 1699 Oct. 15. CHOYCE, Petter. "A negro slave of John Booth," born? baptized?
  - (SVR- Chovce, Births- V1, P68) (Bangs V3 P 613) (Moretti 36)

NOTE: Moretti says father may be Peter, negro servant of William Randall. Randall's Peter bequeathed in 1693 to William Randall's son, William, in his will. Could not be the same Peter unless William Randall, Jr. sold Peter to Booth.

NOTE: 1717, Jan. 29. Mary Booth, daughter of John Booth, married Thomas Pierce-Peirce. Intentions not recorded. (SVR-Booth, Marr.-V2 p.32) Were these slaves of each of these who married.

- 1730 June 11. Peter and Celia, negro Servts to widow Booth and Thomas Pierce, were married. (CR1 Pitcher Records 149)
- 1730 June 11. Celia and Peter, negroes, [Ju[ne]] \_\_\_\_\_[worn]. [Cilia, June 11, 1730, CR1) (SVR- Negroes, Marr.-V2,P340.)
- March 28. Peter Choice along with Cesar Burgess put up a bond to gain? his freedom but money was not enough. (Ply Col Rec, C-3/117 for information about manumission.)

  NOTE: This entry not entirely correct since it was Mary Booth, the owner of both slaves who attempted to put up the bond but it was declined by the town as not being sufficient. (Moretti 57; STA C-3, 117)
- March. Mary Booth, widow of John, tried to post bond to free Cezar Burges and Peter Choyce, slaves owned by her husband, but "the town voted to disallow the bonds given for the manumission of Cezar Burges and Peter Choise, Negroos (sic) judging them to be insufficient to have ye Towne Harmless."

  (Moretti 33; Moretti 42-43; STA C-3, 117)

NOTE: Law at the time required owners who freed slaves to support them so they did not become town paupers. (Source?)

NOTE: See BURGESS-1712 file for more information.

- 1737 Peter Chois, a tanner, buys seven acres of upland from Joseph Bailey. (Moretti 55; PlyCty? Deeds, V33:42)
- Added a parcel of land owned by Jacob Vinal Jr. (formerly Nathaniel Tilden's pasture) to his holdings. (Moretti 55; Ply. Cty. ? Deeds, V33:42)
- 1743 Peter Choice listed in town records as a tanner. (Source?)
- Town accepted bond from Mary Booth and son-in-law Deacon Thomas Pierce, and allowed release of Negro man named Peter. (Moretti 43; STA C-3A, 4)
- Nov. Mary Booth's will gives Peter Chois his time and freedom as well as all estate he has got to himself while he was her servant. (Moretti 43; Ply. Cty. Probate Recs. V13, 293; STA C-3A.)

## Georg YOUNG and ???

1663 Thomas, s Georg, b. (SVR)

1671 Elizabeth, d. of George, b. (SVR)

#### Thomas YOUNG and ????

???? Thomas married?

1700 Thomas, s of Thomas, b. (SVR)

## George YOUNG and Margeritt FRANK

George (sic) Young m. Margeritt Frank. CR2 (SVR, V.2, p125) NOTE: See (Dwelley) ffrancis-1692 file for more information.

## George YOUNG and Mary ???

1734 Lusanna, b. (SVR)

1737 Lusanna bp. CR1 (SVR)

## Gideon YOUNG and Elizabeth MANN

1791	Lydia, d.	of Gideon	and Eliz.	b. (SVR)
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1795 Gideon Young m. Elizabeth Mann. (SVR)

Gedion White, s. Gideon and Eliz., b. (SVR) 1796

1798 Elizabeth, d. Gedion and Elizabeth, b. (SVR)

1800 Elizabeth, d. Gedion and Elizabeth, bp.CR1 (SVR)

Gedion White, bp. CR1 (SVR)

William, s of Gideon and Eliz., b. (SVR) 1800

1802 Larae [Laura], d. of Gideon and Eliz, b. (SVR)

1806 Mary, d. of Gideon and Eliz. b. (SVR)

1808 Mary, bp. CR1 (SVR)

#### Gideon W. YOUNG and Nancy ????

1817	William, s. of Gideon and Nancy, b.	Charlestown. (SVR)
1819	Edwin,	b. Charlestown. (SVR)
1822	George Little,	b. (SVR)
1826	James Otis,	b. (SVR)
1828	Eliza,	b. (SVR)
1831	Charles	
	Henry	b. (SVR)
	*	

1833 Frederick, b. (SVR) 1836 b. (SVR)

Gideon W.

# Sally YOUNG

1816 Sally Young boarded with James Curtis for 14 cts. a week. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-21)

Sally Young at the almshouse. 1830

## James NEWELL and Mary WHITE

- 1671 Mary born. (Source? See below.)
- 1688? Mary White and James Newell are charged with and found guilty of "pre-marital intercourse" and fined.
- 1690? (Lavin 17)
- 1690 Mary White married James Newell, "her African slave".

"Tradition speaks of him as a respectable man Their children, Joshua, James, Hezekiah, and four daughters, born from 1691 to 1706. James, Jr. married Abigail Nichols 1739, and left sons James, Levi, Joshua and Daniel, born from 1740 to 1752. They have descendents in Scituate". (Deane 314) (Lavin 17)

- Mary White, resident of Scituate, married an African slave named James Newell and from them descended quite a numerous posterity. (H of SBNR 46)

  NOTE:Mary White was 19 years old at time of marriage. (Source?)
- "In 1688 Mary White, a granddaughter of one of the founders of Scituate, married James Newell, her former Negro servant. Several months after the marriage the Newell's appeared before the Plymouth County Sessions Court. This court found them guilty of pre-marital intercourse and fined them [?]5, but neither Mary nor James was subjected to bodily punishment. Perhaps because they had married the Newells received a lighter sentence than other two racially-mixed couples found guilty of fornication. But even though the punishment meted out by the Court varied, in none of these cases did it go beyond the sentence prescribed by law in 1692: those found guilty of fornication were to pay a fine not exceeding £5 or be whipped not more than ten stripes. (Lavin, p. 17; Deane p.314; Recs. Sess. of Peace, p.46; Towner, A Good Master..., p217.) (http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/shows/secret/famous/newell.html)
- 1691 Sept. 29. Jerusha, d of James and Mary born. (SVR Newell, Births V1 P270)
- 1693 Feb. 27. Joshua, s of James and Mary, born. (SVR Newell, Births V1 P270)
- 1694 March 25. Mary, d of James and Mary, born. (SVR Newell, Births V1 P270)
- Nov. 7. Ruth, d of James and Mary, born. (SVR Newell, Births V1 P270)
- 1699 Jan. 6. James, s of James and Mary, born. (SVR Newell, Births- V1 P270)
- 1702 May 8. Hezekiah, s of James and Mary, born. (SVR Newell, Births V1 P270)
- 1703- Jan. 26. Anna, d of James and Mary, born.
- 1704 (SVR Newell, Births V1 P270)
- 1706- Mar.2. Bathsheba, d of James and Mary, born.
- 1707 (SVR Newell, Births V1 P270)
- 1710 Newells purchase land from Samuel Clapp. (Moretti 40; Probate V4, 210-212)
- 1717 Newells purchase more land from Samuel Clapp. (Moretti ditto; STA C-4, 356-357?)
- James Newell died. Left "mansion house," three acres with orchard and fence. Value, 130 pounds. Estate 371 pounds. (Moretti ditto. Probate recs. XXV503-505)
- 1723 May 8. Ruth died. [No church] (SVR Newell, Deaths V2 P425)
- 1725 April 6. Mary [daughter?] died. [No church] (SVR Newell, Deaths V2 P425)
- Mary [mother?] wrote will mentioning Hezekiah, James, Joshua, Jerusha. Mary Newell owned a house, land, furnishings. (Lavin 48-49; Probate Recs., VX, 164; XX347; XXV 503-505)
- 1748 Aug. 7. Barsheba, d. James bp. CR1. (SVR Newel, Births V1 P270)

#### James NEWELL and Mary WHITE, cont'd.

Jerusha

Jerusha Newell raped. (Lavin 48) Jerusha was 67 yrs old "Spinster and mulatto single woman." James Studley prosecuted for attack. (Moretti 61)

"There was one documented case of violence. In 1758, James and Mary's daughter, Jerusha Newell, then age sixty-seven, was attacked by a white man, also from Scituate. James Studley (yeoman) attempted the rape of 'Jerusha Newell of Scituate, spinster and a mulatto single woman.' Despite the criminal nature of Studley's attack on Jerusha..." (Moretti p. 61)

"The Sessions Court records further show that non-whites were involved in at least five sexual offenses in Scituate. And one of the few recorded sexual transgressions between a white man and a Negro or mulatto woman also occurred in that town. In 1758 James Studley, described in the court records as "a person of ill fame and conversation, 'confessed that he had attacked and raped Jerusha Newell, a mulatto spinster. Although Massachusetts law provided that the punishment for a man found guilty of such interracial intercourse was a whipping and a fine of £5, Studley escaped the whipping; instead the court ordered that he pay a fine of £8 and court costs of £3.18.8.

"The Studley-Newell incident together with other data concerning the Newell family may also give an indication of a major problem which perhaps beset a small portion of the Old Colony's mulatto population.\* The Newells were not financially depressed.\*\* As the descendents of one of the original settlers of Scituate, they inherited a substantial amount of property and shared in the land division of 1710. Nevertheless, the mulatto children of the Negro, James Newell, and his white wife, Mary, may have suffered because of their race. According to the Vital Records, seven children were born to the Newell's between 1691 and 1704, and at least four of them survived childhood — when Mary Newell wrote her will in 1739, she specifically mentioned Hezekiah, James, Joshua, and Jerusha. However, the Vital Records also show that only one of these four adults married.\*\*\*Perhaps it was impossible for the other Newell offspring to find suitable spouses. The Newell's occupied a unique position in Scituate: because of their mother, they possessed greater wealth and possibly slightly higher status than the other non-whites and these may have been obstacles to their marrying Indians and Negroes; on the other hand, because of their father they were part Negro and thus their marriage to white persons was forbidden by law."

\* "In this context the term 'mulatto' is used to refer to only those of Negro-white parentage."

\*\* Mary Newell owned a house, land, and a considerable amount of household furnishings. Joshua Newell's inventory recorded goods valued at £549. James Newell's inventory recorded goods worth £997. (Plymouth County Probate Records, X, 164; XX, 347; XXV, 503-505)"

\*\*\* "In 1739 James Newell married Abigail Nickols. Scituate Vital Records, II, 216. There is no information in any records pertaining to the race or family background of Abigail."

NOTE: See NICK\_NICKERSON-1693 file for more information.

(Lavin, pp.48-49; Recs. Sess. Of Peace, 1719-1723, Ply. Cty., pp65-66; Recs. Ct. of Common Pleas, VIII, pp. 66-67; Recs. Ct. Sess. No. 2, p. 265; No. 3, pp. 355, 369; Recs. Ct. Sess. No. 2, pp. 261-262, 265; Lavin, Chap. 1, p.17?; Scituate Proprietors Records, V.III, p. 356; SVR, VII, p.216; Ply. Cty Prob. Recs., VX, p.164.) (Moretti, p. 62)

## James NEWEL [son of James] and Abigail NICHOLS - NICKOLS

- 1739 Oct. 5. James and Abigail Nickols, int. (SVR-Newel,Marr. V2 P216) (Deane 314)
  Oct. 5. Abigail and James Newell int. Oct. 5, 1739. (SVR Nickols, Marr. V 2 P218)
- 1740 Dec. 23. James, s James and Abigail. Born. (SVR-Newel, Births- V1 P270)
- 1746 July 19. Levi, s. James and Abigail. Born. (SVR-Newel, Births -V1 P270)
- 1747 Oct. 25. James, ch. of James and Abigail, bp. CR1 (SVR-Newel, Births V1 P270)
- 1747 Oct. 25. Levi, ch. James and Abigail, bp. CR1 (SVR-Newel, Births V1 P 270)
- 1750 April 3. Joshua s. James and Abigail. Born. (SVR-Newel, Births V1 P270)
- 1752 Dec. 6. Daniel, s. James and Abigail. Born. (SVR-Newel,Births -V1 P270)
  NOTE: See NICK\_NICKERSON-1693 file for more information.

James NEWEL - NERVEL [son of James 2?] and Jane BURBANK July 3. James (int. Jr.) and Jane Burbank(s) of Hingham, in Hingham. Married. (SVR-Newell, Marr. - V2 P216) 1760 James Nervel of Scituate.(Marries Jane Burbank) (no color for Burbank) (H of Hing.V2 P 98)(CG and TH 96) 1760 July 3. Jane [int. Burbanks] of Hingham, and James Newel [int. Jr.] July 3, 1760 in Hingham. 1760 (SVR-Burbank, Marr. - V2, P50) NOTE: 1740. June 10, Jane Burbank born. Hingham. (No color for Burbank) (HofHing, V2 P98) (CG and TH 96) NOTE: Moretti IDs this Jane Burbank as sister of Ruth Burbank of Cohasset, wife of Levi Newell. Says Burbanks were probably of mixed ancestry. (Moretti 62) NOTE: Moretti says James died before 1770. (Moretti 62) April 22. Bashaba, [ch.] James, Jr., dec'd. and Jane, bp. CR1 (SVR-Newel, Births - V1 P 270) 1770 April 22. Caleb, [ch.] James, Jr., dec'd. and Jane, bp. CR1 (SVR-Newel, Births - V1 P270) April 22. Jacob, [ch.] James, Jr., dec'd and Jane, bp. CR1 (SVR-Newel, Births - V1 P270) April 22. James 4, [ch.] James, Jr., dec'd. and Jane, bp. CR1 (SVR-Newel, Births - V1 P270) 1771 April 28. Jenny, d. Wid. Newell bp. CR1 (SVR -Newel, Births- V1 P270) Jacob Newell received 17 pounds as soldier "who went out to Rhode Island in March 1781 Being 88 men." 178? (Scit. TMtg Rcds, 1780-1783, Vol. C-7. List at back of book, STA) James Newell, head of hsehold living with one male over 16 years and four females.(U.S.census, Scituate) 1790 1817 \_\_, Died. (SVR-Newel, Deaths - V2 P425) Caleb NEWELL (son of James 2?) and Phebe - Pheba PARLIN Nov. 10. Caleb and Phebe Parlin [int. Pheba Parlen] [of] Concord, in Concord. Married. (SVR-Newell, Marr. - V2 P 216) 1790 Nov. 10. Phebe [int. Pheba Parlen] [of] Concord, and Caleb Newell, Nov. 10, 1790, in Concord. (SVR - Parlin, Marr - V2 P229) Aug. 11. Ruth, d. Caleb and w., bp. CR1 (SVR-Newell, Marr. - V2 P 216) 1793 Dec. 29. Basheba, d. Caleb, bp. CR1 (SVR-Newell, Births- V1 P270) Ruth NEWELL and George HARLOW Dec. 1. Ruth and George Harlow, int. (SVR-Newell, Marr. - V2 P 216) Dec. 1, George and Ruth Newell, int. Dec. 1, 1827. (SVR - Harlow, Marr. - V2, P138) James NEWELL and Elizabeth STANDLEY - STANDLY Nov. 2. James & Elizabeth Standley. Married. (SVR-Newell, Marr. - V2 P 216) 1788 1788 Nov. 2. Elizabeth & James Newel [int. Newell], Nov. 2, 1788. (SVR - Standley - Standley , Marr. - V2 P 265) Levi NEWELL and Ruth BURBANK 1770 Aug. 18. Levi and Ruth Burbank of Cohasset, ints. (SVR-Newel, Marr. - V2 P 216) Aug. 18. Ruth Burbank and Levi Newell of Scituate. (CG and TH 97) 1770 NOTE: 1745. Aug. 30. Ruth Burbank born Hingham. [No color] (H of Hing., V2 P 98) Aug. 30. Ruth Burbank born. [No color] (CG and TH 97) 1770? NOTE: Ruth Burbank could be a relative of Susannah Battles, sister of Jane Burbank, wife of James Newell. Both women probably mixed race. (Moretti 62) ???? Levi, Jr. born. 1772 April 21. Daniel, s of Levi and Ruth. born. (SVR - Newel, Births - V1 P270) Levi listed in Scituate records as a private in the Revolutionary War. (Pratt 208) 177? 1790 Levi Newell, head of hsehold living with three males over 16 years and one female. (US census, Scituate) Town of Scituate gave Levi Newell an "order" [authorization for payment] for his highway tax it being 1801 returned through mistake and put in the Bill, 1801. \$1.10. (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-9, STA) 1824 , wid. a. 80. Died. (SVR-Newel, Deaths- V2 P425) NOTE: This may be Ruth (Burbank) Newell since 1744 birthdate is about right.

## NEWELL-1671, cont'd. Levi NEWELL [son of Levi?] and Sevil - Sivil - Civil PARLIN - PARLEN 1792 Dec. 25. Levi [int. Newell, Jr.] and Sevil [int. Civil] Parlen, CR1 (SVR-Newel, Marr. - V2 P216) 1792 Dec. 25. Sevil [int. Civil] and Levi Newel [int. Newell, Jr.], Dec. 25, 1742. (Sivil and Levi Newell, C.R.1.] (SVR - Parlen, Marr. - V2 P 229) NOTE: Is this a sister or other relative of the Phebe Parlin from Concord who married Caleb Newell in 1790? Joshua NEWEL [son of James] and Mary CLAPP Nov. 10. Joshua and Mary Clapp, int. (SVR-Newell, Marr.-V2 P 216) ???? Moretti says Joshua died sometime before 1772. (Moretti 62) 1771 April 28. Jenny, d., Wid. (Newel, bp. CR1 (SVR-Newel, Births-V2 P 270) 1772 Dec. 6. Joshua, s. Mary, wid. bp. (SVR-Newel, Births-V2 P270) Mary (Clap?) NEWELL and Joshua COMSET April 15. Mary (Clapp?) Newel and Joshua Comset, int. No church. (SVR-Newel, Marr.-V2 P 216) (Moretti 62) NOTE: See COMSET file for more information. Thomas Clapp was the father of ... "Mary, who died 1830, aged ninety, a remarkably accomplished woman;" (Deane 236) Daniel - Deniel NEWELL [son of Levi] and Susanna - Susannah BATTLES Jan. 29. Daniel Newell and Susanna Battles, married. (SVR-Newell, Marr.-V2 P 216) 1792 Jan. 29. BATTLES, Susanna lint, Susannahl and Daniel Newel lint, Deniel Newelll, Jan. 29, 1792. (SVR - Battles, Marr. - V2 P27) NOTE: Battles could be a relative of Ruth Burbank. NOTE: See Battles file. 1792 Sept. 8. Fanny, ch. of Daniel and w. born. 1794 Rebeckah Newell, ch of Daniel and Susannah, born, GR8 (SVR - Newell, Births- V1 P269) Ruth, ch of Daniel and Susannah, born, GR8. (SVR - Newell, Births- V1 P269) 1796 1798 Elizabeth, ch. of Daniel and w. born. (SVR - Newell, Births- V1 P269) Mabel, ch. of Daniel and W., born. (SVR - Newell, Births- V1 P269) 1799 , ch. Daniel, , Died. (SVR-Newel, Deaths-V2 P425) 1802

- 1808 Lucy, ch. of Daniel and w. born. (SVR Newell, Births- V1 P269)
- 1810 Susan, ch. of Daniel and w. born. (SVR Newell, Births- V1 P269)
- 1813 Feb. 25. Scituate pd J? B.Turner "for bread and meat found Daniel Newell's wife the present winter." \$15.42.

, ch. Daniel, \_\_\_\_\_, Died. (SVR-Newell, Deaths- V2 P425)

1813 April 2. Town of Scituate paid Nathaniel Ellms for wood found for David Newell \$17.50.

June 22. Asenath, ch. Daniel and w. born. (SVR - Newell, Births- V1 P269)

- 1813 May 22. Town of Scituate pd John B. Turner for supplies for Daniel Newell family. (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-17, STA)
- 1814 April. Town of Scituate paid for a coffin for Daniel Newell's daughter. [Lydia?] (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-18, STA)
- 1826 Dec. 30. \_\_\_\_\_, w. Daniel, a. 60. Died. (SVR-Newell, Deaths- V2 P 425)
- Daniel listed as head of household of two people. Daniel listed as the only poll tax payer which means other person was either a female or a male under 16 yrs. (Census. SPL.)
- 1847 April 1. Daniel, old age, [buried] a.75. CR3 (SVR-Newell, Deaths- V2 P425)

## Lucy NEWELL and Noah C. Ellmes

1832 Jan. 27. Lucy and Noah C. Ellmes, int. (SVR - Newell, Marr.- V2 P216)

#### **Becky NEWELL**

1804

1807

Listed as head of household of one. For same household? Howard Gannett listed under column "Names of Polls [?]. The number one is noted in column [Polls?]. (1837 Census, STA)

Maria - Mariah - Moriah - Meriah (Briggs)

March 26. Maria (Maria) purchased from Margret Cock (Margrett) (Cox )(Cocke) of Boston, wife of Edward Cox, a mariner, for 14 pds. 10s. by Walter Briggs of Scituate. (BG. 87-88)

"KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS that I. Margaret Cock, the wife of Edw. Cock of Boston in New England Mariner witnesseth that the said Margaret Cock for and in consideration of the sum of fourteen pounds tenn (sic) shillings payed by Walter Briggs of Scituate in New England aforesaid unto me the said Margaret Cock the receipt whereof is acknowledged by these presents; have for myselfe and husband, by vertue (sic) of a letter of attorney and power thereby given to me by my said husband; given granted bargained and sould unto the said Briggs all our right tytle intrest claime or demand that we the said Margret Cock or Edw. Cock have in or to a negro girle called by the name of Maria: And to the only pp. use and behoof of him the said Walter Brigg his heires, executors admrs. & assignes: During her natural life. And the said Margt. Cock on the behalf of her husband and by virtue of that power and authority granted unto her by her said husband and for him herself and their heires, exors, admrs. & Assignes doe covenant promise and grant to and with the sd Walter Briggs his heires, executors admrs. and assignes that he the said Briggs his heires, exors admrs and assignes may and shall from this time and at all times during the natural life of the said negro imploy, improve and in every respect command and improve the said negro girl as his and their propar estate without the lest mollestation hinderance contradicion or denyall of any pson or psons whatsoever claimeing or haveing or pretending to have any right title intrest claime or demand in or to the said negro girle And that the said Cock for herselfe and husband doe covenant and promise to and with the said Walter Briggs his heires and assignes that they the said Margt Cock and Edw. Cock her husband at ve very time and instante immediately before the sealeing, signeing, and delivery of these presents weare the true and lawfull owners of the said negro girle And alsoe doe covenant and promise to defend the said Walter Briggs his heires and assignesagainst any pson or psons lawfully or unlawfully claimeing or pretending to have any right, tytle or intrest in the said negro girle. In witness whereof the said Margt. Cock on the behalf of her husband and herselfe in confirmation of this bill of saile have set to her hand and seale this six and twentyeth day of March one thousand six hundred seaventy & three.

signed sealed & this bill of saile and negro girle above written delivered to the said Walter Briggs by the said Margt Cock in the presence of us the mark of Margrett (N) Cock [seal] the marke of Richard (?) Bennett, Joshua Holdsworth" (BG 288)

1673 March 26. Margret Cocke posted 29 pd bond pending sale. (BG 88)

"KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS that I Margret Cocke on the behalfe of my husband Edw. Cock as also for myselfe our heirs, execturs admrs and assignes have firmely bound ourselves our heirs, execturs admrs & assignes unto Walter Briggs of Scituate in New England his heires, execturs admrs & assigns in the sum of twenty-nine pounds of currant money of New England given under my hand and seal this six and twentyeth day of March 1673.

"The condition of this obligation is such that if the above written Walter Briggs shall enjoy a negro girle called Maria according to the true meaning of a deed of saile bearing date with these presents then this bond is to be of noe force or otherwise to be in full power and vertue in law.

Signed sealed and delivered

in presence of us

the marke of Margrett (Mc) Cock [seal]

the marke of Richard (?) Bennet,t Joshua Holdsworth (BG 88)

NOTE: Maria most likely came from Barbadoes or someplace in the West Indies since the only references to imported slaves before this time referred to the ship "Desire" out of Salem and the "Now and Then" which carried two or three negroes out of Barbadoes. (Donnan V3 P15)

NOTE: 1672 Feb. 6. Edward Cox appoints his wife Margret as his attorney. They live near Halsell's Wharf, Boston. next to Capt. Samuel Scarlett. (BG. 167)

Boston map of 1775 shows a Halsey's Wharf in North End near what is now Commercial Street. (Bostonian Society files)

1672-1673

Edward Cock purchased Castle Tavern at the northeast corner of North and Fleet Streets in Boston. Cock then apparently sold (no date) to Margaret Thatcher. Tavern was three and two stories with 25 windows valued at \$3,000 in 1798. (Drake and Watkins.) The tavern was later called the King's Head Tavern (1785) and was located on the NE corner of North and Fleet Streets. Samuel Scarlett owned the land in 1669 on the East side of the street at Scarlett's Wharf. (Thwing 39)

#### Maria - Mariah - Moriah - Meriah (Briggs) cont'd

NOTE: In 2014, the approximate location of the tavern is at the northeast corner of Fleet St. and Atlantic Ave. on the waterfront in the North End of Boston.



NOTE: Massachuetts Archive files include information about an Edward Cock, a mariner on the "Endeavor" out of Salem who was arrested. Philips Library at Peabody Essex Museum also includes information on the Endeavor. Was the Endeavor built on the North River? No Endeavor listed in Slave Trade data base.

1673? Walter Briggs purchased Maria to be a servant to his second wife, Frances Rogers, of Marshfield. They were living at Briggs' home, later called Old Collier, at or near the Glades. Household may have consisted of Walter, 61, Frances, 67, and Walter's four children, John, 29, and James, 28, Cornelius, 26, and Hannah, 23.Frances's children appear to have been grown and some married.

NOTE: One source (?) says Maria was purchased from a Robert Cock (Cox) (Cook). A Robert Cock lived in Scituate in 1690 and had relatives in Hanover in 1726. (BG 166-167)

NOTE: This conflicts with the seller being Edward Cock of Boston. Is Robert a relative of Edward? NOTE: Maria arrives a few years before start of KPW at which time there was an influx of negroes into the colony as a result of exchanges for Indians sold into slavery in the Caribbean. (Source?)

Mariah (ye little neger girle) willed to Frances Rogers Briggs as long as she, Frances, lived in Conihasset.

"... Also I will my said wife, Mariah ye little neger girl, to be with her so long as my wife lives, provided she continue at Connihasset." (BG 70; 289) ( H of SBNR 288-291)

June 4. Walter Briggs signed a last will and testament that gave "Mariah ye little neger girl" to his wife, Frances (Rogers) Briggs when Walter Briggs dies. Briggs' house and land were given to his sons John , 40, James, 39, and Cornelius, ??. (H of SBNR 289)

"In ye name of God, Amen, ye 16<sup>th</sup> day of January in ye year of our Lord Gad, one thousand six hundred and seventy six. I, Walter Briggs, in ye jurisdiction of New Plymouth, in New England, in America, yeoman, being aged, but of sound & perfect memory, praise be given unto God, for ye same, and calling into remembrance ye uncertain estate of this transitory life, & that all flesh must yield unto death when it shall please God to call, & being desirous to settle things in order do make, constitute, ordain and declare this my last will or Testament in manner and form following, revoking & annulling by these presents, all & every Testament or Testaments, Will & Wills heretofore by me made & declared either by words or writing, & this to be taken only for my last Will and Testament & no other. And first & principally, I commend my soul unto Almighty God, My creator, assuredly believing I shall receive full pardon & free remission of all my sins, & be saved by ye precious blood & merritts of my blessed Savior & Redeemer. Christ Jesus, and my body to ye earth from whence it was taken to be buried in such decent & Christian manner as to my Executor hereafter named shall be thought meet & convenient, And as touching such worldly estate as ye Lord in mercy hath lent me, my will & meaning is ye same & shall be employed & bestowed as hereafter in this my will is expressed.

"I give and bequeath unto my loving wife Frances Briggs six pounds per annum during her life, to be paid by my executor hereafter named, in come or cattle, or any other pay. I give and bequeath unto my said wife two cowes, & my will is that my executor keep them for her both in ye winter and summer, without any trouble to her. I give and bequeath unto my said wife, one of ye two beds we lay on, & ye furniture belonging to it, to be at her dispose when she die. I bequeath unto my wife, during her life, ye lower rooms of ye west end of my dwelling house, & liberty of a third part of ye cellar & room in ye chamber over ye cellar, to put anything as she may have occasion for & liberty to make use of, pots, kettles & other vessels commonly made use of in ye house, that she may use them as she hath occasion, but not to dispose of them. And I will her liberty of keeping two swine, & I will her liberty to make use of ye two gardens & she to have two-thirds, & my executor to have one-third of what she raiseth off them. I will that my executor allow my said wife a gentle horse or mare, to ride to meeting, or any other occasion she may have & that Jenny,

## Maria - Mariah - Moriah - Meriah (Briggs) cont'd

ye Neger catch it for her. Also I will my said wife, Mariah ye little neger girl, to be with her so long as my wife lives, provided she continue at Connihasset.

"I give and bequeath unto my son John Briggs as or for a homestead my dwelling house, with all barns, out housing, yards & gardens belonging to it with my orchard, barn field and ye fields of ye northerly end of ye barn field, & from ye northwest corner of my son James Briggs, his field near ye bars, at ye going out with a straight line towards ye southwest to southwest southerly to Mr. John Saffin's land, this I settle upon my son John Briggs, his heirs and assigns forever, he & they allowing my wife to enjoy that out of ye premises which is before willed her during her life. I give and bequeath unto my son, James Briggs, as or for a homestead ye house he dwells in, with ye whole field in which his house stands & from ye southwest corner of ye sheep pen on a straight line towards the southwest to a maple tree by ye fence, unto ye fence of ye barn field, & by ye fence around his barn until it comes to ye bars going into James his field, near ye northwest corner of ye Sheep pen, & in case this falls short in quantity of that settled on my son John, then my mind and will is that ye full quantity of ye lands be made up of ye lands adjoining ye field on ye Easterly side of the fields, the whole length of his fields in equal breadth from end to end. & this I settle upon my son James Briggs, his heirs and assigns forever; And my mind and will is that during ye life of my wife that my son John Briggs, take ye profit and benefit of two thirds of all ye rest of my lands undivided & my son James Briggs one third of ye profit thereof. But after my wife's decease, my mind and will is that all my lands in Scituate not divided as before shall be equally divided betwixt my son John & my son James always being provided, & so it is to be understood, & no otherwise in case my son James pay a legacie (sic) of forty pounds unto his sister Hannah Winslow in one year after my wife's decease which legacy of forty pounds I do by these presents given and bequeath unto my daughter Hannah Winslow, & then my mind and will is that my son John shall have two thirds of all ye lands undivided as aforesaid unto him & his heirs & assigns forever, & my son James one third thereof to him his heirs & assigns forever. I do give and bequeath unto my son, Cornelius Briggs one whole freeman's share of land that already appertains unto a share or shall ever hereafter appertain, in Swansy & on ye easterly side of Taunton River, & on ye East-ward of Cushino [Ohosino] or elsewhere, & this I bequeath to my son Cornelius, his heirs & assignsforever. Also I give & bequeath unto my son Cornelius, thirty pounds to be paid him within one year, after my decease, by my executor hereafter named. All ye rest of my goods & chattels movables & immovables not mentioned or disposed of, I give to my eldest son John Briggs, whom I make & appoint to be sole executor of this my last will and testament. In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand & seal ye day and year first above written. Memorandum. I give and bequeath to my executor ten pounds in money to defray my funeral expenses this before sealing.

"(Signed.) WALTER BRIGGS. (Seal.) Signed, sealed & delivered by Walter Briggs to be his Will & Testament in ye presence of us --- William Hatch, James Cudworth. William Hatch testified upon oath before ye Court that he did see Walter Briggs, sign, seal & declare that above written to be his last Will & Testament. Done before ye Court held at Plymouth this 4<sup>th</sup>. June, 1684. Nathaniel Morton, Secretary." (H of SBNR 289-290)

???? John Briggs marries Deborah Hawk of Hingham around this same time.

Maria becomes the property of Deborah Briggs after Frances and John die in and around the same time and year. (H of SBNR 290)

## Maria and ???

1687-1689 1688

1689 Mariah gives birth to son, Will Tomas. (BG 166)

Jan. 24. Deborah Briggs sells Maria, with her infant child, William, to Cornelius Briggs, a son of Walter, of Barnstable. Inventory of Deborah Briggs estate lists "negro servants" at 19 pds., among the pewter, brass and liquors valued at a total of 340 pds. Samuel Clap and John Cushing compiled the inventory.

"To all Christian people to whom this psent writeing shall come I Deborah Briggs of Scittuate in ye County of New Plimouth in New England &c. and administratrix to my late husband's estate: send Greeting: Whereas ye within named Maria a negro girl is serant to me for terme of life by virtue or my being administratrix to my sayd late husbands esteate & as doth appear by this within written bill of sale. Now know ye I ye sayd Deborah Briggs for divers good causes and considerations me especially moveing have given granted assigned & set over & by these psents do fully and absolutely give grant assign & set over unto Cornelius Briggs of Barnstable in ye County of Barnstable in New England all such right, title, duty, term of servitude to come claime intrest service and demands whatsoever which I ye said Deborah Briggs have of, in or to, ye sayd within named Maria ye negro my sayd servant [together with little boy (named William) borne of ye said Maria's body since ye within written] which I might or ought to have of & in them by force and vertue of ye within written bill of sale. In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand & seale this twenty fourth day of January one thousand six hundred eighty & eight or eighty-nine.

Signed Deborah Briggs [Seal.] Signd, sealed & delivered in ye psence of us wittnesses John , Anthony Collamer. Samuell Clay." (BG 166)

## Maria - Mariah - Moriah - Meriah (Briggs) cont'd.

1689-

1693

1694

1693 Cornelius Briggs moves back to Scituate.

April 21. Cornelius Briggs, "aged forty & four years or there abouts" makes out a will before going off to the French and Indian War. Lt. James Briggs, his brother, is named as executor and guardian of his six? children who are motherless. The will sets Mauria [Maria] free in 1706, 13 years in the future.

"... And further it is my will that thirteen years after the date hereof my Negro Servant woman named Maria shall be set free and at liberty to be at her own disposing ..." (BG 88)

"I Comelius Briggs being now going forth into their Majesties service against their french and Indian enemies do briefly make this my last will and Testament that is to say It is my mind & I do order will & appoint All my just debts to be paid in convenient time by my Executor hereafter named and for the remainder of my Estate which God has entrusted me with both real and personnall It ismy mind and I do will ordain and appoint that imediately after my Decease my loving brother James Briggs in whome I do put great confidence do take all my poor fatherless and motherless children into his care and management

ordering and disposing for their present and future good And also that my said Dear Brother do also take my whole estate into his trust care and management for the good and Benefit of my said children as is hereafter expresses as near as may be that is to say It is my mind and will and I do order will and ordain that my estate be kept together as much as may be for the good of my children but if my sd brother shall see great occasion for it rather than extrame much of personal estate should be expended for the Bringing up of my children I do Impower my said Brother James Briggs to make sale of my forty-five acre Lott lying at Showamet near to the land of William Chase for the Bringing up of my children and if still necessity calls for it to sell some more small Quantities of lands at Showamet for the end aforesaid and it is my mind and will And I do will and ordain that when my youngest child shall be eleven years old that then there shall be a division of my whole estate that then is remaining both real and personnall, that is to say there shall be first ten pounds taken out of my estate for the further bringing up of my daughter and as for the remainder that there be a just and equall apprizement made of my whole estate both real and personnall by Housemen thereunto chosen by my executor and that my eldest son Joseph Briggs shall have two shares of my said estate and the other four shares to be disposed of to my other four children in equall portions and in case any of my children die without issue his or her part to be equally divided amongst the rest of my surviving children and my Daughter to have the ten pounds aforementioned to be added to her part And further it is my will that thirteen years after the date hereof my Negro Servant woman named Maria shall be set free and at liberty to be at her own disposing And lastly I do make ordain constitute and appoint my loving Brother James Briggs to be my whole and sole Executor of this my last will & Testament In testimony hereof I have hereunto set my hand and seal this twenty-first Day of April 1693.

"Signed, Sealed and Declared Cornelius Briggs (seal) In the presence of us The mark of R.W. Robert Whitcomb James Whitcomb John Barker.

"Mr. John Barker and Robert Whitcomb two of ye witnesses to ye within written will appeared before William Bradford Esqe Judge of Probate in Scituate the 15<sup>th</sup> day of November 1694 and made oath that they were present and saw and heard Capt. Cornelius Briggs the testator within named signe seal and declare the within written Instrument to be his last will and testament and that to the best of their judgement he was of sound disposing mind and memory when he did ye same. Also James Whitcomb the other Witness soone after made oath to ye same effect. Attest Sam'l. Sprague registrar. Will allowed Nov. 15, 1694. (BG 179?)

Feb. 6. James Briggs, executor of estate, sells Maria to Stephen Otis with Job Otis as witness for transaction. Deed stipulates that Maria must be freed in 11 years, in April 1706, as calculated from April 22, 1695. (BG 88-89)

"KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS that I, Lieut. James Briggs, executor to the last will and testament of my brother Capt. Cornelius Briggs late deceased have bargained and sold unto Stephen Otis of Scituate a negro woman called Morigh, to serve the said Otis or his heirs or assigns from the date of these presents until eleven years shall be fully ended and completed which eleven years begins the 22 day of April next insuing the date of these presents at the end of which term of time the negro woman is to be free and at her own disposal as doth appear more at large by my brother's last will and testament: and I do covenant to and with the said Otis that at the time of the above bargained presents that I have full power to sell the said negro woman for the term of the years above mentioned. I said Briggs do acknowledge that I have received in hand of the said Otis eleven pounds silver money for the said negro woman. In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and seal this 6th. day of February 1694.

JAMES BRIGGS [Seal] Witness. Job Otis" (BG 181-182) NOTE: Stephen Otis, 31, had land and house in Scituate and Barnstable.

## Maria - Mariah - Moriah - Meriah (Briggs) cont'd.

Oct. 2.Cornelius Briggs, 47, dies. (BG 88-89)

Oct. 30. Inventory of Cornelius Briggs estate shows Maria valued at 11 pounds; Will Tomas, her son, 5 yrs., at 16 pds. Total value of estate is 324 pds. including 2 cows, 2 swines and 31 sheep valued at 11 pds, 15 pence. Stephen Otis and Israel Chittendon, appraisers. (BG 88-89)

"An inventory of ye Goods and Chattels of Capt. Cornelius Briggs late of Scituate Deceased taken ye 30<sup>th</sup> of October 1694 by us whose names are underneath expressed.

Item his purse and Apparrell 2 cows 2 swine 31 sheep 2 Beds and Bedsteads coverlets & cords One half of a sloope and rigging.  Maria the Negro woman Will Thomas Ye Negro Boy Pewter platters Basons and other sorts Brass kettles and other Brass Iron Pots and kettle other Iron worke Sheets, Napkins, table linen pillow beers his wives apparrell one childs Blanket other small linen his Plate Coverlets and Blankets his Books Armes and Ammunition 12 chairs and 5 chests 3 beds 2 bedsteads & cords Cotton wooll & flax and yarne hay and stalks fishing line and lead & staff 3 wheels and a pair of scales one looking glass 3 bottles 2 juggs 2 tables & a Cubbert 3 trunks one mare 2 candlesticks & old barrels Bils and Book debts	£ 24 11 9 30 11 16 5 6 5 12 3 1 5 1 3 1 5 1 1 15	s. 14 15 - - 8 2 4 4 14 8 14 8 - 18 2 10 10 7 15 9 9 15	d. 1             -
	174	0	1
The Dwelling house and barn & lands in Scituate And two shares of land lying in ye township of Swansey at a place called Showamet	30 120		quest.
owanisey at a place called Showaniet	324	0	1

STEPHEN OTIS; ISRAEL CHITTENDON appraisers. (BG 88-89?)

1703



Jabez Wilder House, Main Street, Hingham, MA. Historic American Buildings Survey, Arthur C. Haskell, Photographer. 1936.

Will Tomas, 15, son of Mariah, sold by Lt. James Briggs, executor of Cornelius Briggs estate, to Jacob (Jabez)Wilder,Hingham,for 35 pds. built "Rainbow House" on Main Street, South Hingham. (BG 181)

"Jabez Wilder House, - familiarly known as the "Rainbow-roofed house, is on the right side of Main Street as one comes up the first rise from Hingham Centre." (DAR, Old Colony Chapter, p.98) NOTE: Jabez Wilder is apparently a relative of Stephen Otis' wife.

NOTE: Rainbow House was at # 557 Main St. (Robinson 40)

## Maria - Mariah - Moriah - Meriah (Briggs) cont'd.

1706 April. Mariah due to be set free by terms of bill of sale to Stephen Otis.

1708 May 4. Mary, negro, d. Meriah, May 4. No church, no owner, no father. (SVR - Negroes, Births - VI P435.)

May 4. "Mary negro daughter of Meriah Negro was born May 4, 1708. (Scit. Town Recs, V6A and B, P145)
NOTE: Is this the same Mariah?

1712 March 20. Grace, negro, d. Meriah. (SVR - Negores, Births - V1 P434.)

March 20. "Grace negro d of Meriah negro was born March 20, 1712. (Scit. Town Recs, V6A and B, P145.)

NOTE: Scit. Town Record entries for Mary and Grace were noted together, indicating that mother was the same for both.

NOTE: Is this the same Mariah? See SISCO-1712 file for more information.

## Meriah and Anthony SISCO

Oct. 28. Meriah, negro, and Anthony Sisco, Oct. 28, 1714. \* Intention not recorded. [Meriah "Negro a free woman," and Anthony Sisco "my negro man," CR2] (SVR - Negroes, Marr. - V2 P342)

NOTE: Is this the same Meriah? Does the my in the record refer to Rev. Nathaniel Eells who was pastor of CR2 at the time and probably performed the wedding?

NOTE: See SISCO-1712 file for more information.

Third Tuesday In June, Tony Sisco and Mariah, negroes, sue in court of Common Pleas, Plymouth County Cornelius Briggs for freedom of their daughter, Molly, alias Mary, who they claim was detained as a slave by Briggs contrary to law. Briggs was represented by Atty. Josiah Barker who may have been his wife's brother. Begun the third Tuesday before Justices John Cushing, Isaac Winslow, Seth Arnold, Nathaniel Thomas, Jr. The jurors: Ephraim Morton (Foreman), Anthony Eames, Jr., Thomas Macomber, John Waterman jr., Josiah Cushman, James Soule, Ebenezer Redding, Isaac Alden Jr., Joseph Simmons, John Southworth, Stephen Andrews, Joseph Cowing.

"Tony and Mariah, Negroes, v. Cornelius Briggs, by atty Josiah Barker. "In an Action to Prove the Liberty of the Plaintiffs Daughter Molly, alias Mary, Detained by the said Briggs as a slave Contrary to Law." Deft. pleaded "that Mariah is not a free Negro Woman."

Jury found for the plaintiffs, Tony and Meriah, giving them their daughter's freedom and court costs of 5 pds, 10s. Decision was appealed by Briggs, with Josiah Barker, Pembroke, surety. (Konig, V 5 P68)

1718 Mariah dies. (Konig, V5 P71)

April. "And one of the appellees (Mariah) dying pending the suit, the action is discontinued.

Cornelius Briggs and Thomas Barker recognized in 100 pd. condition that said Briggs did not dispose of Molley (sic) and that she be forthcoming for the sapce (sic) of twelve months and carry it well towards her in the interim. (Konig. V 5, P71.)

NOTE: See separate publication, "Black and White Justice," by Pattie Hainer, Copyright 2006, for a detailed discussion of freedom suits filed by Scituate-Norwell slaves.

# Molly - Mary (Briggs

1719 July. By adjournment from June before same justices.

"Molly, alias Mary, by her next friend, Nathaniel Eells, pastor of First Parish in Norwell, Plaintiff, versus Cornelius Briggs, defendent. Touching the freedom of said Molly, alias Mary, held by the said Briggs as a slave.

"Defendent, represented by Atty William Little, pleaded not guilty in manner and form of holding a slave contrary to the will and law." Jury ruled for plaintiff. Court costs of 3 pds, 1s, 6d awarded. Appealed by defendent with Isaac Thomas, gentleman, Plymouth, surety."

Jurors: Jonathan Eames, foreman, Ebenezer Cobb, John Richard, Ebenezer Tinkcom, Samuel Warren, Jonathan Shaw, Jr., Samuel Ring, Nathaniel Conant, Joseph Lothrup, Nathan Thomas, Ebenezer Woodworth, John Sutton, From Court of Common Pleas. (Konig. V 5 P 71)

April. "Affirmed on non prosecution, and that "complainant by her prochain Amy or next friend" recover costs.(Konig. V 5 P100)

#### Tony Sisco and Phebe

Nov. 13. Febe and Anthony Sisco, negroes. Intention not recorded. [Phebie "a negro woman," and Tony "Alias Anthony Sisco a negro man," CR2]. (SVR- Negroes, Marr.- V1 P341)

Nov. 13, Tony, alias Anthony Sisco, a negro man and Phebie, a negro woman, married.

(CR2 Records - Eels, Anno 1718.)

NOTE: See SISCO-1712 file for more information.

#### Will Tomas (Briggs) (Wilder) and Pegg (Gee)

Feb. 6. Will, negro servant of John Briggs, and Pegg, servant to Latle Gee, married by Rev. Charles Chauncey, miinister of the First Church Boston, great-grandson of Charles Chauncey of Scituate, later the second President of Harvard College. Latle Gee was the son of a prominent Boston family. (BG193) NOTE: Is this Mariah's Will Tomas? Briggs have a Boston connection.

1742 Grace

NOTE: What is this entry?

2010 April. Jabez Wilder house is torn down.

#### Historic home in Hingham to get new life

For the past several weeks, an eight-man work crew from Bickford Woodworking in **Hingham** has been dismantling a saltbox-style Colonial home at 10 Free St., just off Route 228. A researcher says it was built in 1727.

The plan is to rebuild the 21/2-story wood-frame structure elsewhere in Hingham.

Peter Bickford, who lives on a nearby Lazell Street farm, could be getting a real bargain. He bought the **house** for \$1 from the South Shore Baptist Church, which has only owned the property for several weeks.

The church, around the corner at 578 Main St., plans to expand and also use the property for parking, Bickford said.

Public Archaeology Laboratory Inc., a non-profit corporation in Rhode Island, has been working with Bickford to trace the history of the **house** and take photos that show the structure being taken down one piece at a time.

Workers found an April 29, 1843, edition of the **Hingham Patriot** newspaper glued to walls, likely as insulation. They also found a vintage baseball.

Dennis Tatz may be reached at dtatz@ledger.com.

Read more about this old house in Thursday's Patriot Ledger or in our e-edition. Where to find us on the newsstand.

About the house

Built in 1727 by farmer Jabez Wilder (original front entrance faced South Main Street).

Wilder died in 1731. He left the house to his son, also named Jabez, who served in the military as a lieutenant during the Revolutionary War and died in 1790.

The younger Wilder's will in 1782 gave "my home place," to Jabez Wilder Jr., the oldest son of his brother, Theophilus Wilder.

In 1793, Wilder Jr., sells the house and land to Thomas Fearing of Hingham.

Fearing family members continued to own and live in the house until 1932.

From 1937 to 1954 Charles O. Smith and Marjorie Smith were the owners. Charles Smith, an architect, expanded the residence.

Alonzo Kingman Paine Jr., who was also an architect, and Eleanor Collier Paine bought the property in 1954. They lived there until the 1960s, which is when the **house** was rented as three apartments at 8, 10 and 12 Free St.

Source: Public Archaeology Laboratory Inc., Rhode Island

Patriot Ledger Newspaper, April 2010

## Jenny - Jemmy - Jemy

- 1676 Briggs will ? (Moretti 35; Ply. Cty. Probate VI 134, 135)
- 1684 Mentioned in Walter Briggs will.

"I will that my executor allow my said wife a gentle horse or mare, to ride to meeting, or any other occasion she may have & that Jenny, ye Neger catch it for her." (H of SBNR 289)

"In 1743, Elizabeth, the widow of Jedediah Dwelly, was sued by David and Abigail Marble for calling Abigail (Joy) Marble 'a poor Negro whore [who] danced with Joshua Jemmy a Moletto [sic] man and went outdoors alone with him in the night and stayed there sometime together." \*

\* " 'Joshua Jemmy may have been a son of 'Jemy.' " (Moretti 61; Ply. Ct. Recs, V5: 275.)

#### Jethro, slave of John Saffin

- July 1. Capt. Hezekial Willet, father-in-law of John Saffin, slain by Naragansett Indians in King Phillips War. Jethro, Willet's slave, was captured by the Indians but escaped. John Saffin later inherited Jethro from Willet's estate. Willet lived in Plymouth.
- Nov. 1. In Plymouth General Court, Jethro claimed freedom after Willet's death but court awarded him to Saffin as an heir of Willet's. However court said Jethro should be freed after two years. Jethro's freedom said to be a reward for the warning he gave the inhabitants of Taunton about a pending Indian attack which he learned about while in captivity. (Pratt 240) (Frank 255)
- ???? Signature of Saffin on a business letter with three other slave traders urging the captain to smuggle a number of slaves into Nantasket and to avoid bringing them into Rhode Island where they would have been violating a monopoly on slave trading granted to the Royal Africa Company. (Donnan, V3, p.16) (Frank 256)

## Adam, servant of John Saffin, Esq.

- 1694 John Saffin signed an agreement freeing Adam in seven years.
  - "'... of my own free & voluntary Will and pleasure, from and after the full end & expiration of seven years beginning on the Twenty-fifth day of March last past, and from thence forth fully to be compleat and ended, [to] Enfranchice clear and make free my sd [said] negro man Adam, to be fully at his own Dispose and Liberty as other free men are or ought to be according to all true Intents & Purposes whatsoever. Always provided that sd Adam my servant do in the meantime go on cheerfully, quietly and industrially in the Lawfull Business that either myself or my assigns shall from time to time reasonably sett him about, or imploy him in, and doe behave and bear himself as an Honest true and faithfull servant ought to doe, during the Tearm of Seven years as aforesaid.' ". (Lavin. p18; Bristol Cty Probate Records, V1, p332.)
- Saffin, judge of the Superior Court of Judicature, "sat in on case of Rex vs. Adam, the defendent Adam being a negro slave of Saffin's whom Saffin sought to press into the service of Thomas Shepherd, a tenant at one of Saffin's farms in" Swansea, Bristol County. Adam sued to try and gain his freedom based on a promise he said Saffin made. Adam lost the suit. (Pratt 252)
  - Adam put to work on the Caste Island Fortification. Samuel Clapp, a legislator from Scituate, was involved with construction of the fortification. (Pratt 254)
- 1703 Adam files another law suit in an attempt to gain his freedom. (Pratt 257)
- 1705 Adam Negro's Tryall published, a narrative which included documents about Adam's trial.. (Jacobs 77)

The trial prompted Judge Samuel Sewell to write "The Selling of Joseph", the first anti-slavery tract published in America in which he accused Saffin of jury tampering. Saffin answered in a pro-slavery pamphlet, "A Brief and Candid Answer to a Late Printed Sheet, Entitled, The Selling of Joseph." (Pratt 246) (Von Frank 254)

"Cowardly and cruel are those Blacks Innate Prone to Revenge, Imp of inveterate hate, He that exasperates them, soon espies Mischief and Murder in their very eyes. Libidinous, Deceitful, False and Rude, The spume Issue of Ingratitude. The Premises considered, all may tell, How near good Joseph they are parallel." By John Saffin. (Von Frank 254)

"After extensive litigation. Adam won his freedom from Saffin and lived in Boston thereafter as a free man." (Towner, Fondness, 218)

NOTE: See separate publication, "Black and White Justice," by Pattie Hainer, Copyright 2006, for a detailed discussion of freedom suits filed by Scituate-Norwell slaves including Adam.

## Will, Indian servant

Will, Indian servant to Capt. John Williams, convicted of breaking into cellar of Thomas Coleman and stealing rum. (Moretti 34; Catterall 475, 478)

Will, Indian, left his estate bequeathed to him by [his] "late Capt., John Williams to his friend John Cudworth. (Moretti 34, Probate V3 p220.)

NOTE: John Williams of Scituate impotent. (Demos, A Little Commonwealth, 94)

John Barker of Barnstable called John Williams of Scituate "the wickedest man that ever was on the face of the earth" in a court suit in Plymouth that was never tried. Barker had been reared by Williams. (Goodwin 604) (Pratt 355)

NOTE: Barker is John Williams' nephew, the son of Williams' sister, Ann, and her husband, John. The son was apprenticed to Williams when his father drowned. (Pratt 354)]

## George, Thomas and Will (Williams) WILLIAMS

Capt. John Williams, son of John Williams (Mariner article) bequeathed land and goods and their freedom to servants, George, Thomas amd Will.

NOTE: John Williams was not married.

"I give and bequeath to my two boys and children George and Thomas whom I obtained with my sword and with my bow and whom I will that they be sirnamed after my name vizt: George Williams and Thomas Williams, I say I give to each of them as followeth that is to say: --I give and bequeath to the said George Williams one whole share of land at Showamet both divided and undivided, that is to say more particularly one lot lying next to the lot of Lieut. Little and one lot in the outlet being the first and second lot next to the neck and one lot of five acres in the Little Neck called Boston Neck with a share of ye undivided land as aforesaid.

"I further give and bequeath to the said George Williams the Bed and furniture whereon Richard Cox usually lodgeth and one of my guns which he shall choose and my black horse which he useth to ride on and the sum of 10 (pounds) x x x U further give to the said George Williams the sum of 20 (pounds) to be paid to him by John Bayley 10 (pounds) within seven years after my decease and tother 10 (pounds) within eight years.

"I give and bequeath to Thomas Williams all that my corne mill and lands that I have within the township of Middleborough excepting that given to my kinswoman Mary, now wife of David Wood x x x I further give to said Thomas Williams my three score acres of land that I purchased of John Hammone deceased lying in ffoards farms so-called. Further I give and bequeath to the said Thomas Williams one whole share of land in Showamet both divided and undivided that is to say, two lots of upland lying together at a place called Labour in Vain and one five acre lot in said Boston Neck; with one whole share of undivided lands at Showamet with what meadows I have in at or near said place called Labour in Vain.

"I further give to said Thomas Williams the sum of 20 (pounds) to be paid by the said John Bayley 10 (pounds) in nine years after my decease and 10 (pounds) in ten years; further I give the said Thomas Williams the bed I usually lodge in with ye furniture belonging to it. I also give him the mare that is usually called his and her colt, and two cows and the two stiers that I hired to John and Stephen Burdere and 10 (pounds) in money all to be paid to his order orgunardian." ...

"I give and bequeath to my servant Will one horse and the bed and furniture whereon he usually lodgeth and half a share of land at Showamet which said half a share I purchased of Daniel Hicks x x x and one-half a share in the undivided land of Showamet with about ten acres more of the said undivided land which I also had of said Hicks.

"I hereby release and set free and at Liberty my said Boys George Williams and Thomas Willams, and my said man servants Thom. Bayley and Will, hereby ordering that every of them shall be free from servitude immediately after my decease."

Inventory was done by Thomas Hyland, James Briggs, and Nathaniel Turner.

(Pratt 364- 366) (Deane 386) (HofSBNR 46)

NOTE: Showamett is near today's Taunton.

NOTE: Deane identifies Will as Rowland Wills, a servant of John Williams. (Deane 386) Uses alternate spelling of Bayley as Bailey, also. Says Williams left his Scituate? Farm to Bailey also.

June 22. Williams died. Will, George and Tom, three Indian servants mentioned in will, were given their freedom. (Pratt 366)

## George, Indian boy

???? Williams' Indian boy, George, left in care of Anthony Collamore to be apprenticed to 'som good [ship] master.' "(Moretti 29; Bangs V2 p16)

## John, Negro Slave

"... Capt. John Williams' "Negro Slave John' was convicted for burglarizing his master's house." (Lavin p14; Recs. Sessions of the Peace 1686-1721, p11) (Bangs V3 p490)

John, Negro, convicted by own confession of burglary breaking into master's house – John Williamsstealing money and other goods. The court ordered him to stand in the gallory for an hour, pay court costs, and be burned in the hand with the letter 'B' (Moretti 34-35; Ply. Ct. Recs., Konig 1689-1859 V1 p189)

"John Negro, Slave of Capt. John Williams of Sittuate being convicted by his own confession for burglary in breaking his said Masters house in the night and stealing money, writings, and divers goods and carrying the same away from thence was sentenced to stand on the Gallows an hour and be burned in the hand with the letter B and pay charge of prosecution, Imprisonment and Court fees, which sentence was accordingly executed." (Source? Bangs?)

NOTE: See John, Indian, file for possible connection.

1780 John Williams, Kingston, 26. (Pilgrim Hall List)

NOTE: These John Williams could not be the same. Related?

#### Uriah Williams,

1779-

1780 Records show a Uriah Williams, Middleboro, 29, in Revolutionary War in 1779-1780.

#### Pink Williams

???? Pink Williams, born in Scituate, reported to have lived with owner until 24 years old, at which 1789? time her

1791? father, Cuff alias Stoddard, told her she was free. She left owner and went to Boston.

(Melish 95-96: Providence, R. L. Town Council Records 6:92 Aug. 5, 1789: 6:165 July

(Melish 95-96; Providence, R.I., Town Council Records 6:92 Aug. 5, 1789; 6:165 July 14, 1791)

NOTE: Providence, RI is near Swansey.

#### Will, Indian

Will, Indian, left his estate bequeathed to him by [his] late Capt. John Williams to his friend John Cudworth. (Moretti 34; Ply.Col.Probate Recs., V3 p220)

NOTE: Will identified as Rowland Wills, a servant of John Williams. (Deane 386)

## Hezekiah WILLIAMS "Black Bill"

???? Hezekiah Williams. aka "Black Bill". 1839?

"Before leaving the Chittendon Yard we will speak of two characters, both negroes, well known in the vards of "ve olden time." One was .... The other was Hezekiah Williams or "Black Bill." as he was familiarly called. No man was so well known in Scituate as he, and no one was so welcome at all of the yards. Black Bill was supposedly a runaway slave. Where he came from, how he came, or when, no one seems to remember. He lived in the woods, in little huts built by himself, at one time, over fifty years ago, in front of the Dana place. His hobby was the building of ships in the woods, some half dozen at a time; building a fleet he called it, with which he hoped to sail South and free the slaves. He never finished a single vessel, but would build them in a strange manner, as, for instance, putting a mast in the ground, and building around it, putting up frames that resembled anything from a ship to a hen-coop. He built at one time in the woods near George Moore's Swamp, and also at Hobart's Landing. He would work on his vessels until without money or food, then he would leave them to work for the farmers when he had earned enough to buy a little Indian meal, when he would go back to his vessels. While at work for the farmers, he would eat as much as two or three men, but would live very sparingly when in the woods at work building. Black Bill built some of his vessels on the Collamore place. His last residence was on Scrabble Lane, east of Cummings Litchfield's in South Scituate. From here he went to the Bridgewater Almshouse, where he died." (H of SBNR 258-259)

NOTE: Book from which quote was taken was published in 1889 making the time that Hezekiah was building his ships about 1839.

NOTE: Supposedly a runaway slave. Is he any relation?

Hezekiah Williams. Listed as head of household in Scituate with 1 male, 36 to 55 years old, a free person of color. (Fed. Census)

???? Died. Bridgewater almshouse. (Source?)

#### William CLIFT and Lydia WILLS

- Peter Collamore left "my man William Clift" a ten acre lot at Seconnet. (Deane 240) (Moretti 29)

  NOTE: Peter Collamore also claimed ownership of William Clift's time in his inventory. Clift is described as an English indentured servant. (Source?)

  NOTE: Sakkonett = Little Compton.
- Nov. 25. WILLS, Lydia and William CLIFT, married. \*Int. not recorded. (SVR-Wills, Marr.-V2, p.331)
  July 13. "Sylvia Clifte the daughter of William Clift was born July 13, 1697.
  (Scit. Town Records, V6A and B, P69)
- 1734 Aug. 18. Silva, alias Zilpha, Clift, d. of William Clift of Marshfield, bp. [No color.] (CR 2 Records Eells)

## **Betty CLIFT and Richard GUNDERWAY**

- March 7. GUNWAY. (see Gunderway), Richard and Betty Clift, Mar. 17, 1785. Int. not recorded. (PemVR Gunway, Marr. 282)
- 1785 Mar. 7 CLIFT, Betty and Richard Gunway. Int. not recorded.(PemVR Clift, Marr. 255)
  NOTE: See **GUNDERWAY-1750** file for more information.

**George SUTTON** 

16?? George SUTTON, servant of Nathaniel Tilden, mentioned with others. (Bangs, V1, p20.)

G. Sutton, married Sarah Tilden, d. of Nathaniel and Lidia. (Source?)

???? SUTTON

????

June 6. Plymouth Colony Records, Treasurer's Acct. 1633-1689. Sutton of Scituate, owed 7:00:00 (PCR, p. ??)

Zeba SUTTON aka HARRIS and Jane [CLAP] [WILLIS]

- Jane [CLAP] SUTTON CLARKE reputed to own a house in Scituate Harbor according to written testimony by Mary Burditt who sold her the house. (Alms. Box 1 of 2, 1821-1839 settlement folder.)
- 1779- Zeba Sutton, a black man from Scituate, enlisted in the Revolutionary War at 17 years.

1780 (Pilgrim Hall List)

NOTE: See (Stodder)\_STODDARD-1738 file for more information.

NOTE: See (Otis)\_WILLIS-1777 file for possible connection.

- Dec. 2. Zeba Sutton part of a 34 man quota from Scituate-Norwell "... under the resolve of the General Assembly Dec. 2, 1780, for three years service. They saw the end of the war." (Pratt, p.209)
- 1789 Jane Wilis married Zebah Harris alias Sutton by Rev. Dr. Barnes (Second Parish). (Alms. Box 1 of 2, 1821-1830 settlement folder)
- ???? Zeba SUTTON died. (Source?)

Jane SUTTON aka HARRIS and William CLARKE

???? Married. William Clarke, a mariner, was born in Maryland. (Alms. Box 1 of 2, 1821-1830 settlement folder.)

Feb. 15. Scituate received settlement letter from Boston re: Jane Clark, daughter of Delie Clap wife of Cuff Stoddard alias Cuff Willis. Delie Clap ... Negro woman. Written testimony of Mary Burditt who sold a house to Jane about 54 years old also married to Zebah Harris alias Sutton by Rev. Dr. Barnes about 1789.

Boston agrees to deliver Clarke to the Scituate stage to return her to Scituate.

(Alms. Box 1 of 2, 1821-1830 settlement letter.)

Sipio SUTTON and Mary CORK

1783 Apr. 22. Sipio [int. Scipio] and Mary Cork, blacks. [Sipio Sutton, PCR] (Brid.VR – Sutten, Marr. – V.2. P.360)

Sally SUTTEN and Pito SNOW

1788 Mar. 15. Sally of Scituate and Pito Snow, blacks, int. (Brid.VR - Sutten, Marr. - V.2. P.360)

Frank SUTTEN and Polly JOTHAM

1795 Apr. 11. Frank and Polly Jotham, blacks, int. (Brid.VR - Sutten, Marr. - V.2. P.360)

Francis SUTTEN and Lydia CHOERS

1796 Sept. 21. Francis [int. Sutten] and Lydia Choers, black, [int. blacks]. (Brid.VR – Sutton, Marr. – V.2. P.360)

## Reuben SUTTON and Polly STUDLEY

???? Married.

???? Almyra, daughter, born.

- 1816 Reuben Suttan [?] for boarding Sarah Silvester at 9.25 for 10.5 weeks. (S-21)
- 1816 Reuben Sutton was paid \$3 for making a coffin for Zacheus Lambert. (S-21, selectmen's records)
- 1817 Sept. 29. Settlement letter from Boston to Scituate re: charges for Reuben Sutton. (Almshouse, Box 1 of ?, 1817 folder.)
- 1818 Reuben Suttan paid for boarding Charles the [Fiflr?] (Almshouse records? S-23)
- 1829 24? Almyra Smith, d. of Reuben Sutton, carpenter, and Polly Studley, d. of Abner Studley, carpenter of Scituate. Settlement letter from ?. (Alms. Box ? of ?, 1821-1830 folder.)

**Ray SUTTON** 

Settlement letter from Scituate to Boston stating that Ray Sutton bought a farm in Leominster for \$1,100 and "thereby gained settlement there." (Alms. Box 1 of 2, 1821-1830)

Robert TRAY

1684

1684 April. 9. Daniel Standlake died. (SVR-Standlake, Deaths- V2 P442)

"Robert Trayes, a Negro, was tried for killing Daniel Standlake, a white man. According to the bill of indictment, Trayes had fired a bullet through the door of the Standlake home and wounded Daniel in the leg. Given the medical practices of the era, this injury proved fatal to Standlake. Trayes was indicted for murder, but when he came to trial the jury found him to be 'an instrument of the death of Daniel Standlake by misadventure.' This trial certainly offered an opportunity for blatant racial discrimination; instead, the Negro was fined £5 'with the admonition to ay it much to hart that one should lose his life by him.' "
(Lavin 17-18; Recs. Sess. Of Peace, p.11) (Twombley and Moore)

"They could also expect to receive 'the same judicial procedure and protection in criminal cases as did white persons.'

"For example, Robert Trayes, a free Negro of Scituate, shot and killed a white man, Daniel Standlake, in 1684. Josiah Torrey, age twenty-five, testified that while Trayes was out visiting the Standlakes (a white family) one evening, Mrs. Standlake had warned him to be careful with a gun and not shoot it in the house. The gun was discharged after Trayes went out the door, wounding Daniel Standlake in the leg; the limb was later amputated and that led to Standlake's death soon afterwards. Trayes was found, by the all-white jury, to have been 'an instrument of death by misadventure,' for which he was sentenced to pay a fine or to be whipt. He was admonished to 'lay it much to hart that one should lose his life by him [sic].' Trayes appears to have received a just sentence." (Moretti 33-34; Recs. Col. New Ply. In N.E. (1620-1691) V6, 142)

NOTE: Daniel Standlake was granted a lot of land on Kent St. in the harbor in 1634 along with the other settlers who joined Rev. John Lothrop in Scituate. (Pratt 26-27)

NOTE: See STANDLAKE-1634 file for more information.

Robert Tray negro paid by John Cushing for breaking flax and cutting a cord of wood.

"... and that a few Black men, such as 'Robert Tray Negro' appear in records of Scituate."

Said to be evidence of a connection between the town and the West India shipping trade in the Carribbean.

(Bangs V3 p.102, Appendix 25 from John Cushing's Account Book "Prices and Wages." and 463)

NOTE: Any connection to Bray slave-servant of Cushing?

See (Cushing) FREEMAN\_WARDEN\_TURNER-1701 file for more information.

NOTE: John Cushing, sen. Moved to Belle House Neck in 1662 on land purchased from Wm. Vassall. [Bangs insinuates that Vassall was a slave trader based on presence of Robert Tray. See V3 102.] This John Cushing could be either sen. or jun. Both were alive at the time and both lived at Belle House Neck. (Deane 254-255.)

# Abigail Standlake

Abigail Standlake, white, accused Jabez Rose of being the father of her bastard child. He was ordered to pay support. (Moretti39; Ply. Cty. Records, V1, p258.)

NOTE: See ROSE-1701 file for more information.

NOTE: See STANDLAKE-1634 file for possible connection.

John-Jono (Randall), Indian servant-slave

1685 Presumed birth date of John, Indian servant to Joseph Randall, based on court entry below.

1693 Jono, Indian slave, listed in William Randall's inventory. (Moretti 36; Ply. Cty. Probate Recs. V1)

Ben (Randall)

1693 Ben, listed in William Randall's inventory. (Moretti 36; Ply. Cty Probate Recs. V1)

Joan (Randall), Indian girl

1693 Joan, Indian girl, bequeathed by William Randall to his son, Isaac, in his will. (Moretti 36; Probate V1)

Peter (Randall)

1693 Peter, Negro servant, left to William Randall's son William in his will. (Moretti 36; Probate Recs. V1.)

Robon, Indian slave

1693 Robon, Indian slave, listed in inventory with William Randall's will. (Moretti 36; Probate V1.)

#### Margery (Randall) and ????

???? Sam born.

Nov. 28 "(recorded 22 Jan. 1698) P270." "Margery a Indian squaw" put her son "Sam a Mullato" in the service of Joseph Randall for the next 18 years. In exchange for proper service Randall was to provide clothing, food, washing and lodging etc. during the service as well as two sets of apparel and two good sheep at end of term. Signed by Margery [mark] and Joseph Randall; witnessed by Thomas Bryant and Elisha Turner. (Bangs V1 P227 [269?]) (Moretti 37)

NOTE: "By a decision of the Town Meeting on 22 August 1682, indentures of servitude involving people who were not previously Scituate residents had to be recorded with the town; several such indentures are found in this volume." (Bangs, V1, Indentures-1682.)

1715 Date Sam would have been free of indenture.

1720 Will of Joseph Randall lists Indian manservant, Samuel Harry. (Moretti 37; Probate V.1?)

#### Waitstill, an Indian maidservant for life.

1720 Will of Joseph Randall lists Waitstill, an Indian maidservant for life. (Moretti 37; Probate V.1?)

#### Cezar (Curtis) and Waite HOMINE

Jan. 10. Cezar "negro of Samll. Curtis," and Waite Homine "an Indian," int. Jan. 10, 1739.

(SVR - Negro Mariages, V.2, P340)

NOTE: Is Waitstill and Waite the same woman?

NOTE: A Samuel Curtis lived on Curtis or Buttonwood Hill (nr. Winter and Cross St.) and another lived on N.

River at 241 River St. (Wm.) (Deane 252-253) See quote re: slave quarters. (Moretti 54)

### (Silvester) Negro servant 1.

1690-

1691 March. Willed to widow Mary and son Joseph by Capt. Joseph Silvester. (Moretti 35)

# (Silvester) Negro Servant 2

1690-

1691 March. Willed to widow Mary and son Joseph by Capt. Joseph Silvester, (Moretti 35)

### Dinah (Sylvester)

1756 Feb. ?? Dinah, negro servant to Mr. Amos Sylvester died. (Dwelley and Simmons, History, 176)

# Newport and Kate (Sylvester)

- May 25. Newport and Kate, slaves of Nathaniel Sylvester, were married May 25, 1760. (Dwelley and Simmons, History, 175-176)
- May. 25. Newport and Kate, two negro slaves belonging to Nathaniel Sylvester, both of Hanover. (Source?)
- 1762 Birth date, Catharine based on death entry below.
- 1765 May 6. Fruitful, colored. GR 14.(SVR -Sylvester, Births- V1 P351)
- 1771 Jan. 17. Hittie, colored, GR 14. (SVR Sylvester, Births- V1 P351)
- 1778 Rhoda, colored, [1778]. GR 14. (SVR Sylvester, Births- V1 P352)
- ???? Edna born. (Moretti 80-81)

NOTE: Buried "Clapp family plot near large monument to Sylvanus Clapp, s of Nathaniel Clapp born 1839." (Moretti 80-81; Norwell, South Shore Genealogical Society, 1987, 44; Index 1st Parish Norwell cemetery.)

???? Venus born. (Moretti 80-81)

NOTE: Buried "Clapp family plot near large monument to Sylvanus Clapp, s of Nathaniel Clapp born 1839."

1806 July 23. Catharine, (sic) colored, a. 44 GR 14.

(SVR - Sylvester, Deaths- V2 P449) (CHUMC Records)

1836 Sept. 1. Hittee, a. 67. [Hittie, colored, a. 65, GR 14.] (SVR -Sylvester, Deaths- V2 P449)

# Fruitful SYLVESTER and Patty CLAPP

May 28. SILVESTER, Fruitful and [- int. Patty] Clapp, negroes, May 28, 1795 [Fruitful Sylvester and Patty Clapp CR 2.] (SVR - Silvester, Marr.- V2 P258) (Moretti 80)

"One of the characters of the time was Fruitful Sylvester. He was a negro born of a slave in the service of a Mr. Sylvester who lived on the Chittenden place during the Revolution. He died about fifty years ago (c.1839) and will be remembered only by thee older people. He worked for the Foster's in 1820, and to show what wages were at the time he was paid for "Killing, cutting up and salting a cow, 62 cents." "For shearing six sheep, 36 cents. Cutting two cords of hard wood at Grey's Hill, \$1.00," and other labor equally cheap. He was known the country round." (H of SBNR 255)

NOTE: Living in Wildcat area. (Moretti 81.)

- 1795 Nov. 5. Ichabod, s. Fruitful and Patty (SVR -Sylvester, Births.- V1 P351)
- 1797 Sept. 10. Patty, d. Fruitful and Patty (SVR -Sylvester, Births- V1 P352)
- 1799 Aug. 7. Bristol, s Fruitful and Patty (SVR-Sylvester, Births-V1 P351)
- 1800 Fruitful Sylvester, negro, head of household of eight free people of color, in Scituate. [Fruitful, Patty, Ichabod, Patty, Bristol, ??, ??, ??.] (US Fed census)
- 1802 May 1, James, s Fruitful and Patty (SVR-Sylvester, Births- V1 P351)

1804-

- 1805 Feb. 22. Philo-[Philomena?] Sylvester. (Moretti 81) (SVR-Sylvester-births-p351)
- 1807 Jan. 28. Katy, d. Fruitful and Patty (SVR-Sylvester, Births-V1 P352)

### Fruitful SYLVESTER and Patty CLAPP cont'd. July 19. Lydia, d. Fruitful and Patty (SVR - Sylvester, Births- V1 P352) 1809 1812 Nov. 18. Peter. (Moretti 81) 1815 July 30. Thomas born. (SVR) Jan. 29. Thomas, s Fruitful and Patty, [dup. a. 18 m.]. (SVR -Sylvester, Deaths- V2 P449) 1817 Jan. 31. "A child of Fruit (colour) 1 1/2 yr. Funeral. (CR2 Records - Deane) 1817 1820 Jan. 3. Bristol, colerd, a. 20. (SVR -Sylvester, Deaths- V2 P449) Jan. 5. Bristol Sylvester, colour, 20 years, buried by Rev. Samuel Deane. (CR2 Records-Deane) 1820 Fruitful Sylvester, hd of hsehld: 1 m under 10yrs. [Thomas and Peter?]; 2 m over 45 yrs, [Sylvester and ???] 1820 1 f over 45 yrs, [Patty] Next door to Mehitable Sylvester & family, all free colored. (Source?) Lydia Sylvester, a.25, an inmate at the almshouse for 4 wks. [Box 4 of 4, Accts folder, alms records, STA] 1824 May 1. Philo Sylvester died at 31 yrs. (SVR) 1835 Fruitful Sylvester listed as head of household of family of eight. Ichabod Silvester and Richard Freeman 1837 listed as polls. #2 written beside Freeman's name. [Census. SPL] Feb. 8. Fruitful, coloured, a. 74. (SVR -Sylvester, Deaths- V2 P449) 1839 Patty Sylvester, head of household, living next door to Rhoda Sylvester. (Source?) 1840 1846 May 11. Patty, wid., spinster, ch. Prudence Clapp, died of old age a. 78 y. 7 d. [colored, May 12, a 77 GR 14.]

### Lydia SYLVESTER and Jeremiah GUNDERWAY

1824 Lydia Sylvester as an inmate at the almshouse for 4 weeks. [Box 4 of 4, Accts folder, alms records, STA]

(SVR -Sylvester,-Deaths- V2 P449) Error since Patty is listed both as a widow and a spinster?

- 1835 Feb. 12. Lydia Sylvester and Jeremiah Gunderway [int. Jr.], (SVR -Sylvester, Marr.- V2 P286)
- 1835 Feb. 12. Jeremiah [int. Jr.] and Lydia Sylvester ???(SVR -Gunderway, Marr.- V2 P???)

  NOTE: See **GUNDERWAY-1750** file for more information.

### Patty SYLVESTER; Katy SYLVESTER, daughters of Fruitful and Patty

- Patty Sylvester listed as the head of the household with one male, 10-24 yrs., one male, 36-55 years, one female, 24-35 years, and two females, 36 to 55 years in the family. All free people of color. [Fed. census.]
- Patty and Catherine Sylvester listed as members of the first "class" meetings of the Church Hill United Methodist Church on River Street, Norwell (1999). These first meetings were held in the Samuel Stetson house on Stetson Shrine Lane, built in 1678, the home of Mary Kimball Stetson. The earliest recorded bequest to the Church Hill Church, \$200, was made by Patty and Catherine Sylvester. At the time, it cost \$2,000 to build the church and the minister's salary was \$400 a year. Church was called the Methodist Episcopal Church of Hanover. Church records for 1875 show that the congregation included seven "coloreds" (CHUMC Records)

"At the corner of Circuit Street and Barrell Lane the Mannings and Aunt Katy and Patty Sylvester lived for many years in a house that was burned some time ago. They were very highly thought of by the white people of the village and Uncle Peter Sylvester was well known to people of sixty years ago, as was Tip Patterson the itinerant barber who made regular trips through the surrounding villages." (Merritt, History, 136)

NOTE: See MANNING VIRGINY-1738 file for more information.

May 11. Patty, wid., spinster, ch. Prudence Clapp, old age a. 78 y. 7 d. [colored, May 12, a 77 GR 14.]
 (SVR -Sylvester, Deaths- V2 P449)
 NOTE: Error here since Patty is listed as widow and a spinster. Would be Fruitful's wife, Patty.

# Patty SYLVESTER; Katy SYLVESTER, daughters of Fruitful and Patty. Patty Sylvester, d. of Fruitful, listed as 52 years old living in household of Thomas Manning. (U.S. Census) 1855 Patty, 55, & Catherine, 45.Sylvesters living in hshld of Venus Manning, 78 yr. in East Ward. (MA Census) 1873 Sept 28 Patty Sylvester dies So. Scit (MAVR) 1882 Sept 22 Catherine Sylvester dies So. Scit (MAVR) NOTE: See MANNING VIRGINY-1738 file for more information. Rhoda SYLVESTER; Ichabod SYLVESTER Town paid Rhoda Venus [?] for boarding Ellis [Alice] Lee a state pauper \$6 and for keeping Nancy [?] Negro two weeks at a price of 23? [Selectmen's Acct. Bks.? S-11.] NOTE: See LEE-1775 file for more information. 1840 Rhoda Sylvester, head of household of one female, 10-24 yrs., and two females, 36-55 yrs. All noted as free people of color. (Fed. Census) [No middle initial with Rhoda's name.] 1850 Thomas Manning, 73; Rhoda Sylvester, 72. [Born1778]; Ichabod Sylvester, 52, farmer; Patty Sylvester. 50; Catherine Sylvester, 43. Venus Manning also noted in household. (U.S. Census) All born in Mass. 1854 May 21. Rhoda Sylvester, female, colored, born Scituate, age 75, died in So. Scit. (MAVR) 1855 Ichabod Sylvester, 60, laborer, living in South Ward? Venus Manning also noted as living in household.(Census) 1860 Ichabod Sylvester, 60, laborer, living in South Ward? Venus Manning also listed as living in household. 1865 (Census) 1868 NOTE: Rhoda Sylvester noted as living next door in 1850, 1855, 1860 censuses. Peter SYLVESTER and Emma FRANKS Dec. 30. Peter and Emma Franks, "mulatto woman" of Hingham, married. 1835 (SVR -Sylvester, Marr.- V2 P286) (SVR - Franks, Marr.- V2 P125) (Moretti 81) NOTE: See (Dwelley)\_ffrancis\_FRANKS-1692 file for more information. Peter Sylvester listed as the head of a household of 7 people. Peter himself, Jeremiah Gunderway, Anthony 1837 Franks, and James H. Oliver. All listed as poll tax payers. Anthony Franks is brother of Emma Franks. [Census, SPL.] 1840 Peter Sylvester listed as the head of the household with one male, 24-36 yrs., two females under ten yrs., and one female, 24 to 36 yrs. All listed as free people of color. [Fed. Census. Mass Archives.] ???? Children listed as follows: Charlotte H.; Elisa J.; Mary L.; Charles T. (Moretti 81; SVR I, 351-352; SVR II, 286) 1850 Peter Silvester, (sic) 37; Emma, 37 Charlotte, 13; Elisa, 10; Mary, 6; Charles, 3; Elenora, 3 mos. Hanson Curtis, 24. All born in Mass. (Census) NOTE: See CURTIS-1698 file for more information. 1855 Peter Sylvester, 43, day laborer, South Ward. Emma, 44 Charlotte, 18; Eliza, F. 15; Mary L., 15; Charles F., 9; Alonzo C., 5; Alvina Winslow, 26. (Census) NOTE: See WINSLOW-1765 file for more information. 1860 Peter Sylvester, So. Scituate (US census) Peter Sylvester, So. Scituate (US census) 1865 1870 Peter Sylvester, So. Scituate (US census) Peter Sylvester, 67, married, day laborer; Amy? Emma? 67, wife, 1880 Alonzo C. 31; Isabella 11, granddaughter; Henry L. Gunderway, 16, farm laborer, single. (Census)

Nov 10 Emma Amy Sylvester dies So. Scituate

Oct 15 Peter Sylvester dies So. Scituate

1887 1888

### Charlotte SYLVESTER and Joshua PRINCE

???? Marriage Charlotte Sylvester, d. of Peter and Emma, and Joshua Prince. (MAVR) NOTE: See **PRINCE-1766** file for more information.

### Eliza J? F? SYLVESTER (d. of Peter and Emma Sylvester) and Augustus PRINCE

1858 Aug. 21. Eliza Sylvester and Augustus Prince, married in Cohasset.

Eliza J. Prince, 40, widow. Father and mother both born in Massachusetts.

Frederick W. Prince, 21, son, shoe factory worker; Melissa, 20, dau.; James, 13, son; Waldo, 11, son; Irving, 6, son; Martin, 3, son; All listed were born in Massachusetts. (Census)

NOTE: See PRINCE-1766 file for more information.

# Charles F. SYLVESTER and Rhoda WOODS?

???? Married. (Source?)

1861 Oct. ??, Alpheuse born. (MAVR)

1871 Dec. 8. Attended the funeral of an infant of Charles Sylvester (colored) age 6 wks. (CR2 Records - Fish)

# Alonzo SYLVESTER and Mrs. (PROUTY)

1873 "At the parsonage Alonzo Sylvester ([c]ulerd) and Mrs.(nee Prouty)(white), married.(CR2 Recs-May et al.)

May 4. Sylvester, Alonzo C., 23 yrs, son Peter and Emma Sylvester, married Hannah Talbot, 32yrs, daughter of Elisha and Mary Prouty. First marriage groom. Second marriage bride. (Source-MAVR

### Rhoda V.? SYLVESTER (d. of Harvey Winslow and Rhoda Woods) and George LEE

June 13. At my residence, George Lee and Mrs. Rhoda V. Sylvester, the former 33 years of age, the latter 30. (colered.) Married. Fee \$5. (CR2 Records - Fish)

NOTE: This Rhoda V. would have been born in 1845. There appears to be two different Rhodas here but relationship unclear.

NOTE: See LEE-1775 file for more information.

### **Edna SYLVESTER**

1763c Likely birth date which means she could be daughter of Fruitful and Patty.

July 28. Edna, black, a 78. (SVR -Sylvester, Deaths- V2 P449)

### **Uncle Sam SYLVESTER**

"There used to be a Weymouth man who carted lumber to the ship-yard, and 'Uncle' Sam Silvester (sic), as he was called, was one of the workmen who was considered good at telling stories. One day, when the Weymouth man came, the carpenters got him to tell some stories, to see if he could get ahead of Uncle Sam. He tried to make out the Scituate people quite ignorant compared with the people of Weymouth. He said that on his way over to Scituate, the Sunday before, to hear old Dr. Barnes preach, he called at a house on his way across lots to get a drink of water, and, finding the lady of the house washing, said, 'Do you wash Sundays?' 'No,' she replied, 'I do not intend to; I did not know it was Sunday.' Uncle Sam heard the story through, and then said, 'I knew that woman; she was a Weymouth woman.' " (H of SBNR, p246-247) NOTE: No mention of color in this selection.

### Tom BAILEY

1691-

1694 Tom BAILEY mentioned in John WILLIAMS will.

NOTE: See WILLIAMS file for more information.

1695 Tom BAILEY, an Indian and former servant of Capt. Williams, went "off to sea,".

(Moretti 29; PC Probate Recs. V1, p295)

NOTE: Are these the same people?

### Hannah BAILEY (alias HUNTLY)

June 12. Hannah Bailey, alias Huntley, (colour) from Boston. a. 27 years. died. (CR2 Records - Deane)
NOTE: Is there a connection here?

# Jack BAILEY and Peggy (White)

???? Married.

???? Son, John Woods, born.

NOTE: See WOODS file for more information.

### John Woods and Nancy Freeman

Aug. 29. Nancy and John Woods, blacks. Int. not recorded. [Truman (sic) [most likely Freeman] and John Wood (Black[s]), int. July 19, PR2. (PemVR –Freeman, Marr.- P278)

Aug. 29. John and Nancy Freeman, blacks. Int. not recorded. [Wood and Nancy Truman (sic) [Most likely Freeman.] (Black[s]), int. July 19. PR2 (PemVR – Woods, Marr.- P378)

???? John Woods married Nancy Freeman, daughter of Asher. (Source?)

NOTE: See Asher FREEMAN file for more information.

Dec. 11. [?] Settlement letter from Hanover re: John Woods and his wife. Letter says that John Woods was born in Abington and his father, Jack Bailey, was "brought up" at Stephen Bailey's. His mother, Peggy, was brought up at Paul White's in Marshfield. John married Nancy Freeman, d. of Asher Freeman who was born In Scituate, was married by \_\_\_\_\_\_[?] in Pembroke eight years ago last August [no date]. (STA Alms. Rec. Box 1, Case Histories folder, 1816)

NOTE: May be information on this in two different locations in Alms. Rec.

NOTE: No obvious connection between Peggy (White) and any Peggy's in data base.

NOTE: Is this the same Bailey family?

### (Dwelley)\_ffrancis\_FRANKS-1692

### ffrancis (Dwelley), a negro

- 1692 ffrancis, a negro, listed in estate inventory of Richard Dwelley. (Moretti 41; PlyCtyProbate Rec. V1, 147)
- ???? Widow Dwelley frees husband's slave, ffrancis. (Source? Moretti?)

### ffrank, Negro

- Sale to ffrank (sic), Negro, five acres of planting land for three pounds, 10 shillings, by Israel Sylvester bought from Henry Perry. (Scit.TA? V1)
- Sale to ffrank (sic), Negro, five acres of land for three pounds, 10 shillings, by Israel Sylvester who purchased it from Henry Perry of Marshfield who purchased it from Thomas Oldham. Recorded pg. 206 [original page 189]. Signed by Israel Sylvester; witnessed by James Torrey, town clerk. (Bangs, V1 p.201)

# **Margaret Jones and Frances**

- Feb. 27. Margret and Frances (sic), negro, married. Intentions not recorded. No church. No owners. (SVR Negroes, Marr. V2, P342)
- 1703 ffranke ye negro purchases seven acres of land. (Moretti 41; STA, Bk C-4, 356, 357, 199)
- 1705 April 19. Margaret, d. Franke, negro and Margaret. (SVR-Franke, Births- V1,P157)
- April 19. "Margaret ffrank daughter of ffranke Negro & Margaret his wife was born. April 19, 1705. (Scit. Town Records, V6A and B, P141) NOTE: Is this the same ffrank as above?
- July 20. Probate record of Francis Negro identifies his wife as "Margaret Jones alias Negro, relict widdow (sic) of Francis Negro. Total estate valued at 100 pounds including land and buildings worth 6 pounds, and farm animals worth 36 pounds. (Moretti 42; PlyCty Probate Rec. V3, 320-321.)
- Margaret Frank, "The Welchwoman" died in Hanover. a.96, "most likely the widow of Francis Negro." Jones is a common Welch name, indicating wife was white. (Moretti 42; Briggs, Congregational History. 186).

### (Dwelley) Thomas

April 1 or 3. Adult. Thomas, a Negro Servant to John Dwelley bped? admitted to communion? 2<sup>nd</sup> Church. (Bangs V3? P.??) (Moretti 43)

### Margeritt FRANK and George YOUNG, Sr.

1716 Aug. 16. Margeritt and George Young, Sr., married. (SVR-Frank, Marr.-V2, P125) NOTE: See **YOUNG-1663** file for more information.

# Margrit frank BOOTH and Jonathan POTTER

July 7. Jonathan Potter and Margrit frank Booth married. (HanVR 111) NOTE: See **BOOTH-1729** file for more information.

### Jane FRANK and Primus

1737 Dec. 8. Jane Frank married to Primus, negro. (BridVR - Frank, Marr.- V2 P139)

### Robert-Robart FRANKS-FRANKLIN and Lucy - Lucia - Lusia CLAPP

- Nov. 21. Robert Franks. Hingham people of color Lucy Clapp. Scit. A 1/4 (Minister's code. For fees?) (CR2 Records, Deane.)
- 1811 Scituate boarded Lucinda Clapp to ??? (S-16)
- 1811 [Nov.] 21. Lusia Clapp & Robart [int. Robert] Franklin of Hingham, Negroes, marr.(SVR-Clapp, Marr.-V2P64) NOTE: See (Clapp) CLAPP-1722 for more information.
- ???? Emma born
- ???? Anthony born.
- ???? Celia born.
- ???? Rebecca born.
- ???? Ezekial born.
- ???? Almira born.
- 1826 Louisa born.
- 1820 Listed in U.S. Census in Hingham. (Source?)
- 1830 Listed in U.S. Census as living next door to Harvey Winslow, Jr. and Rhoda Woods.
- Lucia Lecta Franks listed as living in hsehold of Richard Freeman in South Ward in South Scituate.

  Robert Franks missing in census listings after this date. Daughter, Celia, married to Richard Freeman.
- 1877 Lucia Franks death, a. 89 yrs., in South Scituate.

(www.ancestry.com) and MA vital records 1841-1920 at www.familysearch.com)

NOTE: See WINSLOW-1765 file and FREEMAN-1753 file for more information.

Emma-Amy FRANKS (d. Robert and Lucia Franks) and Peter SYLVESTER

1835. Dec. 30. Emma Franks of Hingham and Peter Sylvester married. (SVR-Sylvester, Marr.- V2, P286)(SVR-Franks, Marr.- V2, P125)
NOTE: See (Sylvester) SYLVESTER-1690 file for more.

### Frank, negro

1826 Nov. 22. Frank, negro, drowned. No age. No church. No owner. (SVR - Negroes, Deaths - V2,P473)

### Celia FRANKS and Richard FREEMAN

June 7. Celia Franks and Richard Freeman married. (SVR-Freeman, Marr.- V2 P126)
NOTE: See FREEMAN-1753 file for more information.

### Joseph FRANK and Clarissa WINSLOW (d. of Harvey Winslow)

- 1846? Anna Edith [Winslow?] born? (U.S. Census?)
- 1848 [Dec.] 10. Joseph Frank and Clarissa Winslow, ints. (SVR-???, Marr.-V2,P125)
- Sept. 4. Hervey, colored, s of Joseph, laborer, colored (b. Portugal) and Clarissa (b. Hingham) in South Scituate. Born. (SVR-Franks,Births-V1,P 157)
- Joseph Frank, 28, (white) Portugal; Clarissa Frank, 21; Anna Frank, 4; Harvey Frank, 9 mos. All born in MA (1850 Census So Scituate in hshld of Sylvester Cazneau, next door to Harvey Winslow Sr.)

  NOTE: See CAZNEAU COSNOW-1841 file for more information.
- Sept. 6. Emory F. Franks B. born So.Scituate, mother Clarissa, no father listed (<a href="https://www.familysearch.org">www.familysearch.org</a> MA vital records)
- Clarissa Frank, 26; Henry (sic) [Harvey] Frank, 6; Sarah Frank, 4; Emily French, 2. All listed as living in Harvey Winslow household in West Ward, S. Scituate. Sarah Frank, 4, is also listed as living in household of Richard Freeman and Celia Franks. Sarah Frank, 4, also listed as living in household of Ezekial Franks, 28, shoemaker, in South Ward, S. Scituate. (Census)

  NOTE: See WINSLOW-1765 file for more.
- 1865 Clarissa Frank living with Clarissa Winslow according to Scituate census. (Goldstein 332)

# Rebecca FRANK and James THOMPSON

- ???? Rebecca Frank born. Daughter of Robert and Lucia Frank.
- Rebecca Frank, 30; Lydia Frank, 8; Sophronia Frank, 6. All living in almshouse, listed as paupers. All born in Massachusetts. (Census)
- Dec. 26. Rebecca Franks married James Thompson of Plymouth. Living in Plymouth. (Source?) NOTE: See TOMSON\_THOMPSON-1779 file for more information.

# **Ezekial FRANKS and Louisa WINSLOW**

- ???? Marries Louisa Winslow, d. of Harvey and Clarissa Winslow of Hingham. (Source?)
- 1851 Louisa Franks dies. (Source?)
- Ezekial Franks, 28, shoemaker, living in the South Ward in household of Harvey Jr. and Rhoda Winslow.

  Sarah Frank, 4 yrs., also listed as living in household along with Anna Edith [Winslow] Franks, 9 yrs. (Census)

  NOTE: See duplicate census counts with Joseph Franks 1855 census.

### Louisa FRANKS and ???? CASH

- ???? Married. (Source?)
- ???? Death? Husband CASH (Source?)
- 1858 Marries Rufus WINSLOW. (Source?)
  - NOTE: See WINSLOW-1765 file for more information.

### Eliz [abeth?] FRANKS

Settlement letter from Statehouse re: Eliz... Franks (col.) and child at state almshouse Bridgewater. Scituate denies settlement. (Alms. Box 1 of 4 1849-1867)

NOTE: Does Scituate denial of settlement confirm Norwell residency? Connection with this family?

Isaac NICK

1693 Isaac NICK listed as a member of Thomas Tupper's Native American congregation in Sandwich. (PHL- Net)

Joseph NICHOLS

1706 May 25. Thomas Jenkins sold land to Joseph Nichols near John Wiborn's lot Conihasset, Zachariah and Experience Dammons and Thomas Jenkins. (Bangs V2 P63 and 501)

Abigail NICKOLS - NICHOLS and James NEWELL

Oct. 5. James and Abigail Nickols, int. (SVR –Newell, Marr.- V2 P216) (Deane 314) Oct.5. Abigail and James Newell int. (SVR –Newell, Marr. – V2 P218)

NOTE: See NEWELL-1671 file for more information.

Joseph NICK - NICKERSON - NICHOLSON and Tamer CATO

1765 Nov. 23. Tamer and Joseph Nicholson, int. (SVR - Cato, Marr.-V2P53)

1765 Nov. 23. Joseph and Tamer Cato, int. (SVR - Nicolson, Marr. - V2P218.)

???? Couple llisted as one of seven to eight free Negro couples who married in the mid-to-late 18<sup>th</sup> century. (Moretti 74)

NOTE: No children's births noted in SVRs

NOTE: See (Torrey)\_CATO-1736 file for more information.

NOTE: It appears that this marriage may not have taken place since the same woman marries a Peter

Boardman in 1775 unless it is an error in the record.

# Joseph NECKERSON and Mary SAMSON

May 20. Joseph [int. Neckerson] and Mary [int.Sarah] Samson [int. adds wid.], (SVR – Nicolson, marr.- V2 P218)

# Joseph NICK

1794 April 7-

April 6. Joseph Nick was paid 4 pounds, 11 shillings, for boarding Polly Griffin Negro Pauper for 52 weeks at 1/9 per week. (Selectmen's Acct Books, 1794-1803, STA)

NOTE: See **GRIFFIN-1790** file for more information.

1795 Town paid Joseph Nick to board Polly Griffin. 15-18-4. (Selectmen's Acct Books, 1794-1803, STA)

Polly Griffin Negro [put out] to Joseph Nick \_\_\_\_\_\_ 1:10. (Selectmen's Acct Books, 1794-1803, STA)
Polly Griffin Negro [put out] to Joseph Nick \_\_\_\_\_ 1:10 (Almshouse records, STA)

Town paid Joseph Nick for supporting Polly Griffin 1/10 for 52 weeks of care with an extra payment for "infirmity." (Selectmen's Acct Books, 1794-1803, STA)
Polly Griffin [put out]. (Almshouse Records, STA)

Dir. [Direct?] Town of Scituate to[pay] Joseph Nick for supporting Polly Griffin. \$26. (Selectmen's Acct Books, 1794-1803, STA)

Town paid 30.316 to Joseph Nickerson for supporting Polly Griffin for 52 weeks. (Selectmen's Acct Books, S-7, 1794-1803, STA)

Town paid 34,60,4 to Joseph Nickerson for supporting Polly Griffin for 52 weeks. (Selectmen's Acct Books, S-8, 1794-1803, STA)

The town paid to Joseph Nickerson for boarding Polly Griffin \$34.66. (Selectmen's Acct Books, S-9, 1794-1803, STA)

Town paid 30.33 to Joseph Nickerson for supporting Polly Griffin for 52 weeks. (Selectmen's Acct Books, S-10, 1794-1803, STA)

Town paid Joseph Nickerson for boarding Poll Griffin @ 59-7 = 31.04.4. Note says 12 years. [Age of Poll?] (S-11)

1805 Town paid Joseph Nickerson for boarding Polly Griffin. \$26. (S-12)

1808 Ditto. (S-13)

1809 Ditto (S-14)

1810 Ditto (S-15)

1811 Ditto (S-16)

1812 Ditto (S-17) @50

1813 Ditto (S-18)

1814. Ditto (S-19)

1815 [Book missing?]

1816 No Entry. (S-20)

Joseph NICK - NICKERSON - NICHOLSON, cont'd

- 1816 Town of Scituate paid Town of Hanover for supplies for Joseph Nickerson family. (S-21)
- 1816 April 7. Scituate boarded Polly Griffin with Joseph Nickerson for \$26. (S-21)
- Town of Scituate paid to Town of Hanover \$34.60 for supplies, funeral expenses and doctor bills for Joseph Nickerson. (S-20)

### **Rachel NICK - NICKERSON**

- 1720 Born (See death entry below.)
- 1794 Rachel Nick put out to Capt. Joshua Jacobs \_\_\_\_\_\_ 0-2-10. (Almshouse records, STA)
  Town paid Capt. Joshua Jacobs to board Rachel Nick, Pauper, for 52 weeks @ 2/10 for a total of 7 pounds,
  7 shillings, 4 pence. (Selectmen's Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA)
- Town paid Abial Hind to board Rachel Nick. Sally Kipps also boarded with Hind during same period? same year? (Selectmen's Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA)
- Town paid William Carlin? Corlew? to board Rachel Nick and Eunice Griffin. (Selectmen's Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA)

  NOTE: See GRIFFIN-1790 file for more information.
- Town paid to Mary Studley for supplying (supporting?) Rachel Nickerson. Payments made to Lewis Clapp and Dr. Charles Stockbridge. (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-7?, STA)
- Town paid Lucy Wright for boarding Rachel Nickerson 26.41.7. Of this 18.25.7 went to Ebenezer Tolman. Money also included funds for mending Rachel's shoes. (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-11, STA)
- 1805 Town paid Lucy Wright for boarding Rachel Nickerson 34-68-4[?] (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-12, STA)
- 1808 Town paid Silvanus Clapp for boarding Rachel Nickerson (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-13, STA)
- Dec. 30. Town paid Francis Hammond for boarding Rachel Nickerson 22.- [Two entries. Both crossed out.] (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-13, STA)

  Town paid Francis Hammond for boarding Rachel Nichols 46.16 including money for a bed and sickness. (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-14, STA)
- 1810 Town paid Silvanus Clapp for boarding Rachel Nickerson \$29.10 (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-15, STA)
- 1810 Aug. 6. Rachel, colerd. a. 87. (SVR-Nickerson, Deaths- V2 P426)
- Oct. 4. Town paid Abel Silvester for digging a grave and making a coffin for Rachel Nickerson. \$3.50 (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-15, STA)

### Sarah NICK [Nickerson?]

1736? Born?

- 1816 Apr. 27. To Charles Totman for boarding Polly Griffin with extra for sickness. [Also was paid for Sarah Nickerson.] (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-20) (Alms. Box 1 of 2, P.A. folder.)
- Town of Scituate paid Stephen Totman for boarding Sarah Nickerson. [Also boarded Abraham at the same time.] (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-22)
- Town of Scituate paid Abigail Otis for boarding Sarah Nickerson. [Also boarded Pink Williams-Stoddard and Hannah Young at the same time.] (S-23) (Alms. Box 1 of 2, P.A. folder, \$1, 1817; .66, 1818)

  NOTE: Record actually says 2 black women, Pink and Sarah Nick and one white woman, Hannah Young (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-20)

  NOTE: Abigail Otis is the wife of Dr. Cushing Otis.
  - 110 12. Abigail Olis is the Wile of Dr. Ousfiling Olis.
- 1821 Jan. 30. Sarah, colerd, a. 85. (SVR-Nickerson, Deaths-V2 p426)
- 1821 Feb. 2. (?) Sarah Nick (colour) 88#. Buried. (CR2 Records Deane)

# Lydia NICHOLSON-NICOLSON and David JORDAN

- 1771 Jan. 3. Lydia, d. of David and Lydia born. (SVR)
- 1771 Sept. 8. David Jordan and Mrs. Lydia Nicholson married. (SVR 2/169) NOTE: See JORDAN-1771 file for more info.

# (Collomore)-1693

# Spanish Indian

1693?

1694? Listed as servant for life in Capt. Anthony Collamore's inventory. (Moretti 36; Probate Recs. V1)

# Richard aka Dick

- 1736 June 6. Richard, alias Dick, baptized as an adult by Rev. Nathaniel Eells. (CR2 Records-Eells 42)
- 1738 Richard, alias Dick, a negro Servant to Mr. Anthony Collomore, received into full communion. (CR2 Records-Eells) (Moretti 68)
- April 5. Richard, alias Dick, negro, formerly servant to Anthony Collomore, made confession of fornication and (something enreadable follows about church in Pembroke and a letter to a church in Pembroke.) (CR2 Records-Eells 35)



# Judith and James, negro

1701 "John Cushing purchased Judith from Theophilus Moore of Marshfield. (Moretti 50; Cushing papers.)

Aug. 2. James, negro, and Juduth (sic), Aug. 2, 1701\* Intention not recorded. No owners. No church.

(SVR - Negroes, Marr. - V2 P342)

Aug 2. Juduth (sic) and James, negro, Aug. 2, 1701.\* Intention not recorded. No owners. No church.

(SVR - Negroes, Marr. - V2 P342)

1701 Judith, slave of John Cushing. (Moretti 43)

"The first slave in the family was a twenty-four year old Negro woman named Judith." "John Cushing purchased Judith from Theophilus Moore of Marshfield in 1701 and Jo in 1715 from John Cutler of Boston." (Moretti 50; Cushing papers) NOTE: Birth date of this Judith would be 1677.

### Jo (Cushing)

1715 John Cushing purchased Jo in 1715 from John Cutler of Boston." (Moretti 50; Cushing papers)

# Ann TURNER and Joseph KEITH, Jr.

1746 Joseph Keith, Jr. and Ann Turner married. (Scit.TA List) NOTE: No SVRs.

# Prince - Prence FREEMAN and Abigail GRANDISON

Presumed birth date based on entry below. Born in CT per 1880 census, lending credence to his being the slave given to William Cushing's wife, Hannah Phillips, by her father at the time of her wedding.

1774 William Cushing married Hannah Phillips. Prince would have been 10 years old. (Source?)

1773-1810? "While on the State bench, Cushing's rides extended into Maine, then a part of Massachusetts; and on the United States bench, as the circuits were then annually changed, he travelled over the whole Union, holding courts in Virginia, the Carolinas, and Georgia. His traveling equipage was a four-wheeled phaeton, drawn by a pair of horses; which he drove. It was remarkable for its many ingenious arrangements (all of his contrivance) for carrying books, choice groceries, and other comforts. Mrs. Cushing always accompanied him, and generally read aloud while riding. His faithful servant, Prince, a jet black Negro, whose parents had been slaves in the family and who loved his master with unbounded affection, followed behind, in a one-horse vehicle, with the baggage." (Flanders. p.38) (Pratt p. 272)

"The distances were covered by Judge Cushing in a traveling chaise drawn by two horses, driven by the Judge, while Prince, his colored servingman followed in a lighter vehicle containing his own and Madame Cushing's luggage." (OS, 40)

1779

Slave of Judge William Cushing complained to the attorney general that Cushing failed to emancipate him as promised. The Attorney General [Paine] told Cushing to free Warden in one week or the case would go to court. (Higginbotham 95)

NOTE: Paine actually wrote letter to Robert Luscombe at Bristol, [now Swansea, MA?]. (Moretti 73) NOTE: See Prince Warden file for comments on Cushing slaves named Prince. Correct information?

"Two years after Sargent's proposal to abolish slavery, Cushing had not surrendered title to his own slave, Prince Warden, although he apparently had made some move in that direction. In the summer of 1779, the attorney general [Paine] sent a crisp note to the Chief Justice, informing him that Prince "complains that you deny to give him a manumission and that you still claim him as a slave and threaten to make those pay who employ him; he either is your slave or he is a freeman ... Therefore, unless you give him proper manumission in the course of a week, an action will be carried to next court that so if he is your slave you may have an opportunity to prove it."

"There is no record of any action being "carried to next court", and it is presumed that the slave was emancipated within the week, however, Prince Warden remained as the servant of Judge Cushing for many years, and regularly accompanied him on his circuit as a United States Judge. Prince was presumably then enjoying the status of a hired man, but judging from the circumstances of the case and his rather ungenerous treatment of another servant, Bray, it appears that Cushing was not possessed by any deep seated convictions of emancipation." (Cushing? 253)

NOTE: Papers from the Cushing estate (a letter written Aug. 21, 1779) indicates that Prince Warden became a hired hand in late summer of 1779. (Higginbotham 95)

"In the Scituate home, with its quaint, beautiful furnishings, Judge and Madam Cushing spent the life of kind, courtly, neighboring folk, she ever helpful for others' needs; and after her husband's death, for the twenty-four years of widowhood, she lived alone, faithfully attended by their colored servants..." (OS 50)

1788 Nov. 14. "Thomas Studley of Scituate (mariner) for 27 pounds sells to Prince Freeman of Scituate (Negro man formerly belonging to Hon. Wm. Cushing) and Saul? Samuel? Tilden (a Negro man now residing in

### (Cushing) FREEMAN WARDEN TURNER-1701, cont'd. Prince - Prence FREEMAN and Abigail GRANDISON, cont'd. Scituate) in equal halves a certain tract of land in Scituate near Hatches (?) and contains four acres and 20 rods of land with the dwelling house partly built standing thereon together with al such materials as he has provided for buildings and house that are now on the ground." [It's part of the Vinal farm.] (Plv. Reg. of Deeds, #69 64 per SHS files.) (Moretti 83; Ply. Cty. Deeds, 69, 64.) Dec. 13. Saul [Samuel?] Tilden sells his share of property to Prince. (Ply.Reg.Deeds, #69 64 per SHS files.) 1788 "On a deed dated 1788 Prince is referred to as the 'former' slave of William Cushing. (Moretti 82) 1788 NOTE: A John Hatch lived on the South side of White Oak Plain, one mile west of South Meetinghouse, in 1791, near current Norwell town hall, Main St. Reference to black settlement in White Oak Plain in Merritt? NOTE: A Samuel Hatch lived at Greenbush in 1804. Feb. 5. Abigail [int. Granderson], and Prince Freeman, Negroes, [Feb] 5, 1789. 1789 [Granderson, and Prence Freeman, "Black people," C.R.1.] (SVR-Grandison, Marr.- V2 P133) Feb. 5. Prince and Abigail Grandison [int. Granderson], Negroes, [Feb.] 5, 1789. [Prence and Abigail 1789 Granderson, "Black people," CR11(SVR - Freeman, Marr.- V2 P126) NOTE: See (Clapp) GRANDISON-1733 file for more information. Jan. 24. Stanley, s. Prince and Abigail, "Black people," bp. Jan. 24, 1790. CR1. 1790 (SVR - Freeman, Births- V1 P158) U.S. Census included six "other free persons" living with the Cushings. (Moretti 82; census, 181) 1790 NOTE: Presumably, this was not Prince and his family since he built a house on the land he bought for himself and his family nearby. Listed as Prince Cushing, Negro on tax list. (Moretti 83; State Bills, Box RG501, Series 35A, STA) 1790 1793-1797 Listed as Prince, Negro. (Moretti 83; State Bills, Box RG501, Series 35A, STA) Jan. 28. Hariat, d. Prince and Abigail. [Harriot, CR2] (SVR - Freeman, Births- V1 P158) 1794 1795 Aug. 28. Lecta, d. Prince and Abigail. (SVR - Freeman, Births- V1 P158) July 20. Letter from William Cushing to his wife [who was at home in Scituate?] saying "keep the girls in 1796 order and sober" during his absence. (Moretti 82; Cushing Papers.) NOTE: Not likely to refer to Prince Freeman children since they would have only been a few years old. Hannah and William had no children of their own. Aug. 4., Letter from William Cushing in Newark, New Jersey, to his brother, Charles in Boston saying that he 1798 and [his wife?] and Prince en route to Charlestown, stopped at General Phillip's house in CT. During the visit, Prince was sent 14 miles to exchange a lame horse for Cushing's "breeding mare." Moretti cites this as an example of an opportunity Prince had to escape slavery if he so desired. She also concludes that Prince was therefore maybe already free. But this does not consider the fact that Prince had a family back in Scituate and that the fact of Northern slavery was not the same as that in the South but represented a whole host of other restrictions, legal and otherwise that Prince may have wanted to be free of. Not the least of which was the right to keep his own wages. (Moretti 82; Cushing Papers) 1799-Listed as Prince Freeman on tax list. (Moretti 83; State Bills, Box RG501, Series 35A, STA) 1812 NOTE: Moretti says this is the first time that Prince uses name Freeman but vital records indicate otherwise. 1800 Aug. 30. Wm. Studley sells Prince one half acre of orchard land bounding Prince's other land. (Ply. Reg. of Deeds #6964 per SHS files.) 1808 Mar. 30. Prince (F[r]eeman), s. Prince and Abigail.(SVR - Freeman, Births- V1 P158) \_\_\_\_\_, ch. Prince, a. 3 m. (SVR –Freeman, Deaths- V2 P390) 1813 1815 Town paid Prince Freeman for digging Lucretia Gad's grave. \$1.50. (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-21, STA) NOTE: See GAD-1778 file for more information.

Aug. 26. Prince Freeman, Jr. (Negro) "died at sea." A. 22. (Moretti 30; SVR V2, p390) Abigail Freeman listed as head of household of six people. 1 male 10 yrs and under 15 [?]; 1 male of 15 yrs 1830

1830

- and under 20 [?]; 1 male of 30 and under 40 [Stanley?]; 1 male of sixty and under 70 [Prince?]; 1 female of 20 yrs and under 30 [?]; 1 female of 60 yrs and under 70 [Abigail?]. Hariat (sic) and Lecta do not appear to be living in household any longer. (U.S. Census)
- Prince Freeman, head of household, 2 people. None liable for poll tax listed. (over 16). (Census, SPL.) 1837
- Prince Freeman listed. 1 male, 65-100; 1 female, 65-100; Both F.P.ofC. (Census) 1840

# Prince - Prence FREEMAN and Abigail GRANDISON, cont'd.

1848 Nov. 8. Prince, widr., farmer, old age, a 84.(SVR –Freeman, Deaths- V2 P390)

1849 Mar. 18, FREMAN (see Freeman), Abagail culerd. PR3.(PemVR -Freeman, Deaths- P408)

Prince Freeman, born in CT, father of Abigail Grandison. Wife Abigail, 86, a widow, born in MA. D. Abigail, also listed as having been born in MA. (Moretti 81; U.S. Census, South Scituate, Ply. Cty.)

# Dick (Cushing)

"Overtook Judge Cushing, inhis old curricle, and two lean horses, and Dick, his negro, at his right hand, driving the curricle. This is the way of travelling in 1771: -a Judge of the Circuits, a Judge of the Superior Cout, a Judge of the King's Bench, Common Pleas and Exchequer for the Province, travels with a pair of wretched old jades of horses, in a wretched old dung cart of a curricle, and a negro, on the same seat with him, driving. ..." (Pratt 262) NOTE: Which Cushing judge?

# Prince (Cushing) WARDEN

"While on the State bench, Cushing's rides extended into Maine, then a part of Massachusetts; and on the United States bench, as the circuits were then annually changed, he travelled over the whole Union, holding courts in Virginia, the Carolinas, and Georgia. His traveling equipage was a four-wheeled phaeton, drawn by a pair of horses; which he drove. It was remarkable for its many ingenious arrangements (all of his contrivance) for carrying books, choice groceries, and other comforts. Mrs. Cushing always accompanied him, and generally read aloud while riding. His faithful servant, Prince, a jet black Negro, whose parents had been slaves in the family and who loved his master with unbounded affection, followed behind, in a one-horse vehicle, with the baggage." (Flanders. p.38) (Pratt p. 272)

"The distances were covered by Judge Cushing in a traveling chaise drawn by two horses, driven by the Judge, while Prince, his colored serving man followed in a lighter vehicle containing his own and Madame Cushing's luggage." (OS 40)

1779 Slave of Judge William Cushing complained to the attorney general that Cushing failed to emancipate him as promised. The Attorney General [Paine] told Cushing to free Warden in one week or the case would go to court. (Higginbotham 95)

"Two years after Sargent's proposal to abolish slavery, Cushing had not surrendered title to his own slave, Prince Warden, although he apparently had made some move in that direction. In the summer of 1779, the attorney general [Paine] sent a crisp note to the Chief Justice, informing him that Prince "complains that you deny to give him a manumission and that you still claim him as a slave and threaten to make those pay who employ him; he either is your slave or he is a freeman ... Therefore, unless you give him proper manumission in the course of a week, an action will be carried to next court that so if he is your slave you may have an opportunity to prove it."

"There is no record of any action being "carried to next court", and it is presumed that the slave was emancipated within the week, however, Prince Warden remained as the servant of Judge Cushing for many years, and regularly accompanied him on his circuit as a United States Judge. Prince was presumably then enjoying the status of a hired man, but judging from the circumstances of the case and his rather ungenerous treatment of another servant, Bray, it appears that Cushing was not possessed by any deep seated convictions of emancipation." (Cushing 253)

NOTE: According to Moretti this information is incorrect and this slave belonged to Robert Luscombe of Bristol [now Swansea, MA?] according to a letter written by Robert Treat Paine. (Moretti 73) NOTE: See Prince FREEMAN file for more info.

NOTE: Papers from the Cushing estate (a letter written Aug. 21, 1779) indicates that Prince Warden became a hired hand in late summer of 1779. (Higginbotham 95) (Cushing 253)

???? "In the Scituate home, with its quaint, beautiful furnishings, Judge and Madam Cushing spent the life of kind, courtly, neighboring folk, she ever helpful for others' needs; and after her husband's death, for the twenty-four years of wiidowhood, she lived alone, faithfully attended by their colored servants..." (OS 50)

# **Chrissie TURNER**

1774 Judge William Cushing marries Hannah Philips of Middletown, CT. (Deane 258)
Part of her dowry is a slave named "Chrissie". (H of SBNR 331)

Dec. 12. Notice in Boston paper that Chrissie Turner, a colored woman, "died inst. in Bournedale" 100 years old. Lived for many years in family of Judge Cushing in Scituate.

"And in a Boston paper of Dec. 12, 1885, there appeared the following: "Chrissie Turner, a colored woman, who died on the 12th inst. in Bournedale, having arrived at the age of 100 years, was born a slave and lived for many years in the family of Judge Cushing in Scituate, being a part of the dowry of Mrs. Cushing at her marriage." (H of SBNR 331)

Windsor TURNER and Silva CUSHING

- Windson/Windsor Turner, Marshfield, and Silva (sic) Cushing "mulatto" married. (Scit. TA List)
  Oct. 26. Windson [Windsor] "Black man", and Silva Cushing "mulatto", [int.]. (SVR-Turner, Marr-V2p308)
- 1789 Feb. 23. Winsor "a negro Man, trancient in this town" [Marshfield], and Silvia "a negro woman," in Marshfield, married. Intentions not recorded. No church. No owners. (SVR Negroes, Marr.- V2 P343) NOTE: No children. No Silva Cushing in SVRs.
- 1793 Feb. 6. Windsor Turner a Negro man, laborer, Marshfield, Silva his wife and children warned out of Scituate. (C-8/129 TM mins. STA)

Scipio (Cushing)

1789"On long circuits, and during the winter and spring months, another colored
1793? servant Scipio accompanied them (Judge Wm. Cushing and his wife) on horseback, riding ahead over the muddy roads, to see if the bridges were safe, before attempting to cross them." (OS 40.)

"The house itself was richly furnished, and contained many valuable papers and mementoes gathered and preserved by the family. On the death of Madam Cushing, these treasures were distributed among the relatives of both families. We have been told of the great white settle that stood in the ordinary dining-room, a favorite seat for young lovers \_\_\_ and of "the great kitchen full of niggers," family servitors bequeathed to Judge and Madam. Prince, the black coachman, had been given to Madam Cushing by her father when she was a young girl, on condition that "she shall take him up to be christened." Then there were Scipio and Alice, both remembered in later years." (OS 54.)

NOTE: See BROOKER-1790 file for more information.

### Scipio (Cushing?) and ????

???? Married?

???? Birth of Phebe?

NOTE: Is this the same Scipio? See entries below re: land and daughter.

- ???? Scipio owned 1.5 acres adjoining two acres his daughter Phebe received from her mistress. (Lavin, p.?)
- Aug. 27. Scipio Africanus, Negro servant to Hon. Wm. Cushing, being dangerously sick, was baptized privately. Probably at Cushing residence. (Moretti 83; National Pytcher, His Booke, 68)

Aunt Lizzie (Cushing)

???? "Aunt Lizzie, especially, a domestic in the household, a sort of general see-to-everything, was my special favorite. Perhaps it was her seed-cakes and other dainties which lent charm to our intimacy, that lodged her pleasant face in my memory." (OS 56)

# Prince (Cushing)

???? "We have been told ... of "the great kitchen full of niggers," family servitors bequeathed to Judge and Madam. Prince, the black coachman, had been given to Madam Cushing by her father when she was a young girl, on condition that "she shall take him up to be christened." " (OS 54)

### colored servant (Cushing)

"Our minds picture the colored servant of his father, Judge John Cushing, who on days when the post-rider was expected, would leave the home at Walnut Tree Hill, pass through "Mr. Neal's gate" along the private road leading to the old farmhouse, and there find the letters for which the old judge was anxiously waiting, some of them from his son, Judge William, who, as the newly appointed Chief Justice of the Supreme Judicial Court, was trying to re-establish that court..." (OS 63) (Moretti 82)

### Bray (Cushing)

"In 1793, Cushing devoted much time, upon returning from a Federal Circuit, to watching the activities of Bray who managed to spend considerable time working for other people and not reporting whether the wages were to be paid to his own account or to that of the Judge. Cushing was particularly displeased that Madame Cushing had given Bray a corner of the garden to work for himself. This account is in a William Cushing almanac diary in the New York Historical Society, April 1-8, June 6-8, 11-24, 1793." (Cushing 253)

# Jabez ROSE and Abigail STANDLAKE

1701 Jabez ROSE was ordered to pay support for child by Abigail Standlake, white.

(Moretti 39; Ply. Ct. Recs. V1 p258)

NOTE: See TRAY-1684 file for more information.

# Rhoda ROSE

1718 Rhoda Rose born based on death notice below.

1808 Mar. 2. Rhoda Rose, black woman; aged about 90 years, (Briggs, First, 205)

### Ruth ROSE and Mark (Codmont)

1745 April 6. Ruth Rose and Mark "negro Serv't to John Codmont of Charlestown" intentions to marry.

No color for Ruth. (SVR - Rose, Marr.- V2 P252)

NOTE: See (Clapp)\_GRANDISON-1733 file for possible connection.

NOTE: Based on 18<sup>th</sup> century hand-written records without standard spelling and with effs written much like esses RAFE-RALF could be a mistaken spelling for ROSE.

# Ruben ROSE (Color?)

1777 Reuben Rose listed as serving in Revolutionary War in Rhode Island. (Dwelley, History, P151)

1778 Reuben Rose listed as serving in the Revolutionary War for eight months. (Dwelley, History, P151)

1790 Reuben Rose. Head of household with one male over 16 years, 3 males under 16 years, and three females. (Scituate 1790 census)

1811 Nov. 29. Ruben [Nov.] 29, 1811, a. 65. [No color. No church.] (SVR - Rose, Deaths- V2 P438)

### Toney-Tony ROSE

1779- Toney Rose, 18, soldier in the Revolutionary War from Middleboro.

1780 (Pilgrim Hall List)

"ROSE, TONY. Descriptive list of men raised to reinforce the Continental Army for the term of 6 months, agreeable to resolve of June 5, 1780, returned as received of Justin Ely, Commissioner, by Brig. Gen. John Glover, at Springfield, July 23, 1780; age 18 yrs.; stature 5 ft. 10 in.; engaged for town of Middleborough; marched to camp July 23, 1780, under command of Capt. John Williams; reported a negro; also, Private; pay roll for 6 months men raised by the town of Middleborough for service in the Continental Army during 1780; marched to camp July 18, 1780; said Rose reported as having enlisted for the war soon after he joined the regiment; also, Private, Capt. Zebedee Redding's co., Col. Gamaliel Bradford's (14th) regt.; muster roll for July, 1780, dated Steenrapie; enlisted July 23, 1780; enlistment, 6 months; also, Capt. Zebulon King's co., 1781, dated West Point; enlistment, during war; reported transferred to a Rhode Island regiment." (MS&SRW V13 P577)

### Gideon ROSE

1812 Aug. 20. Scituate received settlement letter from Boston. (Alms., 1811-1815, Box 1.)

NOTE: See Rose-1790 file for possible connection.

### Lettuce BARKER - BOWKER and Prince GOODWIN

- 1703 Lettuce reputed to have been born per settlement letter below and given at that time by Williams Barker to Mary Cudworth and her sisters.
- 1709 Lettuce reputed to have been sold by the Cudworth sisters to Jonathan Holmes of Kingston.

1823?

- Feb. 12. Letter from Scituate Overseers (Josiah Alden) in response to inquiries from Plymouth Overseers in 1723? which Scituate claimed Lettice Goodwin was a resident of Kingston. Lettice Goodwin was given by Williams Barker to Mary Cudworth and her sisters and was kept by the Cudworths from birth to six years old and was then sold to Jonathan Holmes of Kingston. Lettice was reported to have been born about 1703 and sold about 1709. Since then she was supported by town of Scituate.
- 1802 Prince Goodwin and Lettuce Barker married. (Scit. T.A. List)
- 1802? Dec. 5. Lettice [int. Lettis Barker] and Prince Goodwin of Plymouth, Negroes. (SVR-Bowker, Marr.-V2, P36) NOTE: See GOODWIN WILLIAMS-1763 file for more information.

- Grace BARKER BROOKER and George DEAN
  ???? Grace Dean, daughter of Grace Barker, bo Grace Dean, daughter of Grace Barker, born. (Source?)
- 1811 Henry Dean, son of Grace and George Dean, born. (Source?)
- 1829 Jan. 29. Letter from Boston O. of P. re: settlement of Grace Dean, daughter of Grace Barker of Scituate. (Alms. Folder 1821-1830)
- ???? Settlement letter from [Boston?] re: Henry Deane, sailor, s. of Grace Barker of Scituate and George Dean, foreigner. Grandmother is Grace Barker. [error?] BROOKER? See below. (Alms, Case History folder #1)
- 1856 Settlement letter from Boston House of Industry [almshouse] re: Henry Dean colourd. (Alms. Box 1 of 4)
- 1856 Settlement letter from Boston House of Industry re: George Dean, (Alms, Box 1 of 4)
- Henry Dean. a. 50 colored. s. of Grace Brooker, d. of Benjamin Brooker of S. Scituate. 1861 Grace Dean is sister of Mary [?] Dean. Never lived in Scituate per settlement letter from Boston. (Alms, Settlement folder 1861-1870)

NOTE: See BROOKER-1790 file for more information.

# **Mercy JEFFRE**

1707 May 14. Mercy Jeffre "an Indian woman," (PemVR - Jeffre, Births - 115)

# John JEFFERS and Sarah WOPPIN-Whalburn

1771 March 16. John Jeffers of Pembroke ints to marry Sarah Woppin. (Source?)

1771 May 11, John and Sarah Whalburn, Indians. (AbVR - Jeffers, Marr - V2 P117)

1771 May 11. WHALBURN. sarah and John Jeffers, Indians. Intentions not recorded.

(AbVR - Whalburn, Marr - V2 P224)

NOTE: See (Torrey)\_CATO-1736 file for more information.

### Patience JEFFREY - JEFFORDS and Paul - Saul COLSURNE

1785 April 29. Coburn, Ama [Amy] d., Saul and Patience. No color. (SVR-Coburn, Births- V1 P84)

1785? Sept. 8. Saul Cobern of Hanover and patience Jeffree of Scituate, intentions to marry posted with Town Clerk, Timothy Robbins. No color. (Dwelley et al, Copy, 254)

1785? Dec. 22. Paul Colsurne [Int. Saul Cobn] of Hanover, and Patience Jeffrey [int. Jeffords] married in Abington. No color.(SVR –Colsurne, Marr.- V2, P73)

1785? Dec. 22. Paul-Saul Colsurne of Hanover and Patience Jeffrey, ints. to marry in Abington.

(AbVR, - Jeffrey - Marr. - 117)

1785? Dec. 22. Coburne (see Coburn, Colburn) Paul of Hanover, and Patience Jeffrey of Scit, ints. (AbVR - Coburne, Marr. - 51)

NOTE: See (Tilden) COLDEN-1732 file for more information.

### Benjamin JEFFREY

1776 Listed as a Native American soldier in the American Revolution from Kingston. Age 21. (PHL - net) - N.A.

# **Phebe JEFFRIES and Paul WAMSLEY**

???? Married? (Source?)

NOTE: Paul is descendent of Massasoit, (Source?)

# **Amy JEFFREY**

1790 AJ a Negro Woman of Tiver Town warned out of Scituate. (STA TM minutes C-8 p. 86-87)

### **Jupiter HAMMON**

1711? --

1800? Jupiter Hammon was a servant of John Lloyd, Jr. Esq. of the manor of Queen's Village, Long Island.

Jupiter Hammon publishes a poem. <a href="http://www.lloydharborhistoricalsociety.org/jupiter.html">http://www.lloydharborhistoricalsociety.org/jupiter.html</a>
NOTE: See separate publication, "Uncommon Sufferings and Surprising Deliverances: A Narrative about the

Narrative of Briton Hammon, a Marshfield Slave," by Pattie Hainer, Copyright 2008. NOTE: Is it possible Briton adopted Jupiter's surname of Hammon?

### Job HAMMOND and Hannah QUAY

1742-

Feb. 17. Job Hammond (Negro) and Hannah Quay (Indian) Pembroke.

(mayflowerfamilies.com - Native American records.)

NOTE: Same family?

### Briton - Britain - Britton HAMMON and Hannah HOVEY

- Nov. 19. Edward Winslow sends a letter to his brother, John, inquiring about how they would return Briton Hammon from Boston to Marshfield. (Krusell)
- 1747 Dec. 25. Briton Hammon leaves Marshfield to go to Plymouth on sea voyage featured in Briton Hammon's narrative. (Source? Narrative?)
- 1756 Date for first edition of Briton Hammon Narrative. (Source?)
- 1760 Hannah, Negro of Esqr. Hovey, listed as member of 1st Church, Plymouth. (Ply. Church Records, 1620-1859; Google book project.)
- 1760 Feb? Briton Hammon arrives in Boston having completed trip described in narrative. (Source?)
- 1760 No month or date. Narrative published.
- 1762 Briton Hammon of this town and Hannah Hovey of Plymouth ... published (torn) (MarshVR P179)
- Hannah, African-American slave of James Hovey, lawyer, married Briton Hammon. (Goldstein, p.322-324)
- Dec. 26. Brittan HAMMOND, "Negro man slave to John Winslow, Esq. of Marshfield" and Hannah "Negro woman slave to James Hovey, Esq. of Plymouth. (Ply. VRs per NEHGS) (Mayflower Descendent)
- 1762 Britain, slave of John Winslow, listed in Ply. town records. (Davis, p129)
- 1762 Hannah, slave of James Hovey, listed in Ply. town records. (Davis, p129)
- 1781 Briton Negro. Name shows up in Pilgrim Hall papers as paying estate tax of 12 pounds. (Source?) NOTE: Same Briton?

NOTE: For a detailed presentation of Briton Hammon's narrative, see Pattie Hainer's, "Uncommon Sufferings and Surprising Deliverances: The Narrative of Briton Hammon, a Marshfield Slave."

### Elizabeth HAMMON and Jonathan BROWN

1779 Aug. 21. Jonathan and Elizabeth Hamon, wid. [int. Elizabeth Hammon, omits widow.] (SVR-Brown, Marr.-V2 P45)

NOTE: See (Little) LITTLE-1770 file for mention of a Seth Hammond. Any connection?

# Cesar BURGESS and Meriah WELLS

- May 13. Silence, d. Cesar and Meriah, negroes, born. (SVR- Burges (sic?), Births- V1 p. 62)

  NOTE: Cezar Burges was a slave of John and Mary Booth as noted by entries below.

  NOTE: See (Booth)\_CHOYCE-1699 file for more information.
- 1719 Sept. 12. Cesar Burges and Murriah Wells, Negros, were married. (CR1 Pitcher Records-146.)(SVR Burges, Marr. V2 P.50)
- Nov. 12. WELLS, Meriah and Caesar Burges, negroes, married. (Intentions not recorded.) [Murriah CR1] (SVR Wells, Marr. V2 p.321)

  NOTE: See WILLIS\_GAD-1777 file for possible connection.
- 1720 May 15. Silence, d., Cesar and Meriah, negroes, bp. CR1 (SVR Burges, Births V1 p.62)
- March. Mary Booth, widow of John, tried to post bond to free Cezar Burges and Peter Choyce, slaves owned by her husband, but "the town voted to disallow the bonds given for the manumission of Cezar Burges and Peter Choise, Negroos (sic) judging them to be insufficient to have ye Towne Harmless." (Moretti 33; Moretti 42-43; STA C-3, 117) (Ply Col Rec, C-3/117, for information about manumission)
- 1738 Caesar Burgess paid 14 pounds for 3.5 acres in Scituate.
  (Lavin P33; Ply. Cty deeds XXXIV 140)
  He purchased this land from Caleb Torrey. (Moretti 55; Deeds, V33:42)
- 1739 Dec. 9. Cesar Burgess,(sic?) a negro man, was baptized as an adult by Rev. Nathaniel Eells (CR2 Records Eells.)

# Silas-Silence BURGESS and Boston

- April 16. Silence Burgess and Boston, intentions to marry. No church. No owner. (SVR –Burges, Marr.-V2 p.50)
- April 16. Boston and Silence Burgess, intentions to marry. No owner. No church. (SVR Negroes, Marr.- V2 p.340)
- 1782 Charles Turner, in his will, tells his heirs that support must be provided for 'a Negro woman Silas Burgess which my estate is bound to maintain.' (Moretti 84; Probate 28,500)

### Daniel, mulatto man servant.

1712 Sept. 22. Edward Wanton places notice in Boston Newsletter about "mulatto man servant named Daniel about 19 years of age" who ran away. (Town of Pembroke?, 20)

"Edward Wanton like all of the well-to-do citizens of his day kept slaves and in the following history of Wanton, there is found one slave that gave him much trouble, by continually running away. First, in an old paper there appears the following:

"Ran away from his master Edward Wanton of Scituate ship carpenter and 2nd of this inst.

September. A mulatto man Servant named Daniel about 19 years of age pretty tall, speaks good English, thick curled Hair, with bush behind, if not lately cut off, Black hat, cotton and linen shirt. He had with him two coats one a homemade dyed coat, the other a great coat dy'd and muddy color. striped homespun jacket Kersey Breeches, gray stockings, French fall shoes. Who so ever shall take up said Runaway servant and him safely convey to his above said Master at Scituate or give any true intelligence of him so as his master shall have him again, shall have satisfaction to Content beside all necessary charges paid."

Boston News Letter, Sept. 22, 1712. (H of SBNR 218)

# 1714 Aug. 23

"From the following, it appears that he ran away two years later from Edward Wanton's son-in-law, John Scott:

"Ran away from his Master, John Scott, the 17th of this instant August. A mulatto man named Daniel formerly belonging to Edward Wanton of Scituate; he is indifferent, tall and slender, by trade a shipwright but 'tis thought designs for Sea. Who so ever shall stop, take etc. and bring him or give notice to him to his master at Newport, R.I. shall be well rewarded and reasonable charges paid." Boston News Letter, August 23rd, 1714. (H of SBNR 219)

# 1716 The will of Edward Wanton dated in 1716 gives:

"To daughter Elizabeth (Scott) a malatto boy called Daniel, if he be found he being now run away." (H of SBNR 219)

# **Grace SISCO**

- 1712 March 20. Grace, negro, d. Meriah. (SVR Negroes, Births V1, 434.)
  NOTE: See (Briggs) SISCO-1673 file for possible connection.
- Nov. 14. Grace Sisco, a negro servant formerly to Joseph Clapp of this town, now John Hall? Hatch? of Hingham, confessed to sin of fornication and was baptized by Rev. Eells as an adult. (CR2 Records Eells Diary 48.) (Moretti 50)

Meriah and Anthony "Tony" SISCO

- Oct. 28. Meriah, negro, and Anthony Sisco, Oct. 28, 1714. \* Intention not recorded. [Meriah "Negro a free woman," and Anthony Sisco "my negro man," CR2] (SVR-Negores, Marr.-V2 P342)

  NOTE: Sisco is sometimes a shortened version of Francisco which may provide some clue to Tony's origin. (Berlin 39)
- Third Tuesday In June, Tony Sisco and Mariah, negroes, sue in court of Common Pleas, Plymouth County Cornelius Briggs for freedom of their daughter, Molly, alias Mary, who they claim was detained as a slave by Briggs contrary to law. Briggs was represented by Atty. Josiah Barker who may have been his wife's brother. Jury found for the plaintiffs, Tony and Meriah, giving them their daughter's freedom and court costs of 5 pds, 10s. Decision was appealed by Briggs, with Josiah Barker, Pembroke, surety.

  Case heard by Justices John Cushing, Isaac Winslow, Seth Arnold, Nathaniel Thomas, Jr. Jurors: Ephraim Morton, foreman; Anthony Eames, Jr., Thomas Macomber; John Waterman, jr.; Josiah Cushman; James Soule; Ebenezer Redding; Isaac Alden, Jr.; Joseph Simmons; John Southworth; Stephen Andrews; Joseph Cowing. (Konig, Plymouth Court Records, V5 P68)
- 1718 Mariah dies. (Konig, Plymouth Court Records, V 5 P71)
- April. "And one of the appellees (Mariah) dying pending the suit, the action is discontinued.

  Cornelius Briggs and Thomas Barker recognized in 100 pd. condition that said Briggs did not dispose of Molley (sic) and that she be forthcoming for the sapce (sic) of twelve months and carry it well towards her in the interim." (Konig, Plymouth Court Records V5 P71.)
- July. "Molly, alias Mary, by her next friend, Nathaniel Eells, pastor of First Parish in Norwell, Plaintiff, versus Cornelius Briggs, defendent. Touching the freedom of said Molly, alias Mary, held by the said Briggs as a slave .Defendent, represented by Atty William Little, pleaded not guilty in manner and form of holding a slave contrary to the will and law."

  Jury ruled for plaintiff. Court costs of 3 pds, 1s, 6d awarded. Appealed by defendent with Isaac Thomas, gentleman, Plymouth, surety.

  Same justices as above. Jurors: Jonathan Eames, foreman, Ebenezer Cobb, John Richard, Ebenezer Tinkcom, Samuel Warren, Jonathan Shaw, Jr., Samuel Ring, Nathaniel Conant, Joseph Lothrup, Nathan Thomas, Ebenezer Woodworth, John Sutton. Ct of Common Pleas (Konig, Ply. Court Records,V1 P83)

  NOTE: See separate publication, "Black and White Justice," by Pattie Hainer, Copyright 2006, for a detailed

Anthony "Tony" SISCO and Phebe - Phebie - Febe -

Nov. 13, Febe and Anthony Sisco, negroes, Nov. 13, 1719.\* Intention not recorded. [Phebie "a negro woman," and Tony " Alias Anthony Sisco a negro man," CR2]. (SVR-Negroes, Marr. V2 P341)

Nov. 13, Tony, alias Anthony Sisco, a negro man & Phebie, a negro woman, married. (CR2 Records -Eels.)

discussion of freedom suits filed by Scituate-Norwell slaves including Maria and Tony Sisco.

- April. "Affirmed on non-prosecution, and that " complaint by her prochain amy (sic) or next friend, recover costs. From Appellate records re: Molly. (Konig, Plymouth Court Records, V 5 P100.)
- June 7. Tony and Phebe confess at CR2 to fornication (and adultery) Both are servants of Thomas Rogers of Marshfield. (CR2 Records Eells)
- June 28. Ruth, d. Anthony and Phebie, bp. CR2. (SVR-Negroes, Births- V1 P435) (Coons, Parishioners, 11)
- June 28. Anthony, negro servant to Thomas Rogers of Marshfield (adult) and Phebie negro servant to said Rogers and wife to Anthony, was bp. Ruth, Negro daughter of Anthony and Phebie, bp. same date. (CR2 Records -Eells) (Moretti 49)
- 1725 Dec. 12. Anthony Sisco and Phebie, his wife, negroes, admitted to communion. (CR2 Records, Eells)
- Sept. 3. "Anthony Sisco, a brother of this church, his confession (of disorderly walking, of Sabbath breaking and stealing and uttering sinful words) was accepted. (CR2 Records, Eells)

# Sarah BOYCE and Squire, Negro man.

Birth of child. Name?

1716 Boyce, late of Scituate now Pembroke, single woman, sentenced to be whipped publicly ten times for two offenses [of fornication?]. First offense, 1716, having a bastard child with Squire. (Moretti 39; Ply. Ct. Recs. V2 -36; V1 258?)

# Sarah BOYCE and Richard, Negro man. ???? Birth of child, Name?

1722 Second offense, having an illegitimate child with Richard, negro man of Marshfield. (Moretti 39; Ply. Ct. Recs. V2 -36; V1 258?)

# Titus MOSES and Rebecca OPECHUS

1719 Jan. 3. MOSES. Titus and Rebecca Opechus, Indians. Intention not recorded. (SVR-Moses, Marr.- V2 P211)

1720 Feb. 8. Titus Moses and Rebecca Opechus (?), Indians were married. (CR1 Pitcher records.)

# Loes MOSES - MARKS and William GOLD

Dec. 7. GOOLD. William and Loes Moses, intentions to marry. [God [sic?], and Lois Marks, negroes, m June 1752 CR1] (SVR-Goold, Marr.-V2 P132)

Dec. 7. MOSES, Loes and William Goold, int. [Lois Marks and William Gold, negroes, m. June 4, 1752, CR1] (SVR-Moses, Marr.- V2 P211)

June 4. Gold and Lois Marks, negroes, married. CR1.(SVR-Goold, Marr.- V2 P132)
NOTE: See GOLD\_GOULD-1735 file for more information. [????]

### David MOSES [Plymouth]

1803 Nov. 5. Filed assault complaint against five perpetrators. No resolution in document.

"The complaint of David Moses of Plymouth, Indian Man: That about ten o'clock the last evening Hannah Sapit, Bashe Wicket, Simon Volintan and (?) Gammon his son Stephen came into the house where he lives in said Plymouth and abused him very much. He therefore pays that process may be given against said offenders that they may be health with as the law & justice appertains" (http://www.pilgrimhallmuseum.org/in\_their\_own\_write.htm)

1720	Shearrjashub Bourn receives his degree from Harvard College. (Deane 186)  NOTE: He is a descendent of Richard Bourn, "a preacher to the Cape Indians in early times." He came fror Sandwich. (Deane 186) Also an older Shearjashub Bourn?
1723- 1724 1724	Shearjashub Bourn became the pastor at First Parish Church, Scituate. (Deane 186) Dec. 3. Ordained at Scituate. (Deane 186)
1725	Rev. Shearjashub Bourn marries Abigail, d. of Rev. Roland Cotton of Sandwich.(Deane 186)
1726	July 11. Elizabeth, d. Rev. Shearjashub and Abigail. (SVR – Bourn, Births – V1, P36) (Deane 186)
1727	Aug. 14. Abigail, d. Shearjashub and Abigal. [Abigail, d. S. and Ab. [second w.], CR1] (SVR – Bourn, Births – V1, P36) (Deane 186)
1728	Jan. 22. Desire, d. Shearjashub and Abigal. (SVR – Bourn, Births – V1, P36) (Deane 186)
1730	Oct. 3. Bathsheba, d. Shearjashub and Abigail. (SVR – Bourn, Births – V1, P36) (Deane 186)
1732 1732 1732	May 8. Shearjashub, s. Shearjashub and Abigail.(SVR – Bourn, Births – V1, P36) (Deane 186) May 17. Abigail, w. Shearjashub.(SVR – Bourn, Deaths – V2 P354) (Deane 186) June 25. Shearjashub, s. Shearjashub. (SVR – Bourn, Deaths – V2 P355)
	Shub BOURN and Sarah BROOKS Shappinghap Region Sarah Brooks of Madford (Doops 196)
1738	Shearjashub Bourn married Sarah Brooks of Medford. (Deane 186)
1739 1739	Sept. 28. Shearjashub Jr., s. Shearjashub and Sarah (SVR – Bourn, Births – V1, P36) (Deane 186) Oct. 11. Sarah, w. Shearjashub. (SVR – Bourn, Deaths – V2 P355)
1742	Sarah, w. of Shearjashub Bourn, deceased. (Deane 186) NOTE: Another Shearjashub Bourne noted in records as being born in 1746 in Barnstable, serving as a state rep, and dying in 1806. (Source?)
Sheajas	shuba BOURN and Deborah BARKER (Buker? - Bowker? - Booker?)
1750 1750	Sheajashuba Bourn and Mrs. Deborah Barker, intentions. (Scit. TA List) (Deane 186) Feb. 27. Roland, s. Shearjashub and Deborah.(SVR – Bourn, Births – V1, P36) (Deane 186)
1755	Shearjashub Bourn "afflicted with paralytic affections." (Deane 186)
1756	Feb. 17. Deborah, w. Rev. Shearjashub, a. 35 y. 9 m. 16 d. GR6. [Union St. cemetery, Scit. Harbor.] (SVR – Bourn, Deaths – V2 P355)
Sheajas	shuba BOURN and Joanna Stevens
1757	Shearjashub Bourn married Joanna Stevens of Roxbury. (Deane 186)
1761	Shearjashub Bourn resigns as pastor of First Parish, Scituate. (Deane 186)
1768	Aug. 14. Shearjashub, Rev. in W. Rox. CR1. Age 68. (SVR – Bourn, Deaths – V2 P355) (Deane 186) "Yesterday died at Roxbury of a paralitick disorder, under which he had been languishing several years, the Rev. Shearjashub Bourn, who for a long course of years was a minister in the first parish of Scituate and removed from thence to Roxbury soon after his first indisposition had prevented his being farther useful in the ministry."
	(H of SBNR, 216-217, from The Boston Chronicle for Aug. 8-15, 1763.)
1839	Note: Is it possible that the 1763 date for the obit is a typo or is the 1768?  Apr. 7. Hannah, wid. Hon. Shearjashub, a. 93. SVR – Bourn, Deaths – V2 P355)  NOTE: Is this an entry for Joanna? She would have been 11 years old and him 50 when couple married.

Desire BOURN and Benjamin BAILEY

1760

"At Scituate, the 28<sup>th</sup> of January, died with Christian resignation, Mrs. Desire Bailey, wife of Mr. Benjamin Bailey and daughter of the Rev. Mr. Shearjashhub Bourn, of that town, [est. age?] 31."

(H of SBNR, 363, from the Boston Evening Post, Feb. 11, 1760.)

**Bathsheba BOURN and Samuel EMMES** 

Jan. 9. "Death, on the 9<sup>th</sup> of this inst. died, & on the 11<sup>th</sup> was decently interred, Mrs. Bathsheba Emmes, wife of Mr. Sam'l Emmes, of this town, & youngest daughter of the Rev. Mr. Shearjashub Bourn, of Scituate, in the 29<sup>th</sup> year of her age. As she served God from her early youth, & lived a virtuous life, so she had the comfort of it when drawing near to death."

(H of SBNR, 364, from the Postscript to Boston Evening Post, Jan. 15, 1759.)

# Sheajashub BOURN and Sarah WOODWORTH

Sherjahubb Bourne, \_\_\_\_ John Nye, \_\_\_\_ tooke his oath, anno 1673. ["to beare Armes] Listed under Sandwich. (PCR 1633-1689, 187, 192.)

NOTE: Deane says he can give little account of this son's life. That he left Scituate to live in Boston and

returned to die in 1819. This statement contradicted by information included in the history here.

"We can give very little account of his [Rev. Shearjashub Bourn] family. Shearjashub, his son, married Sarah Woodworth, the daughter of James Woodworth of Scituate in 1769. He spent the greater part of his life in Boston, but returned and died at Scituate in September 1819. His children were Sarah born 1770, Lydia 1772, Abigail 1775, Elizabeth 1777, and Bethia 1781. Two of these daughters are living in Scituate, Sarah, the wife of William Corlew, and Bethia the wife of Charles Corlew." (Deane 187)

- 1769 Sherjashuba Bourn and Mrs. Sarah Woodworth, intentions. (Scituate TA List) (Deane 186)
- 1770 Jan. 31.. Sarah, d. Shearjashop (Born) and Sarah. (SVR Bourn, Births V1, P36) (Deane 186-187)
- 1772 Oct. 31. Lydia, d. Sharejoshop and Sarah. (SVR Bourn, Births V1, P36)
- 1775 Apr. 14. Nabe, d. Shearjoshop and Sarah. (SVR Bourn, Births V1, P36)
  NOTE: Deane has name of this child as Abigail. (Deane 186)
- "BOURN, SHEARJASHUB, Scituate, Private, Capt. Samuel N. Nelson's co., Col. Willard's regt.; pay abstract for travel allowance from Fort Edward via Albany to Scituate dated Plymouth Dec. 20, 1776; also, return of men enlisted into Continental Army from 2<sup>nd</sup> Plymouth Co. regt. [year not given]; residence, Scituate; enlisted for town of Scituate, joined Capt. Winslow's co., Col Marshall's regt.; enlistment to expire Jan. 10, 1778; reported mustered by James Hatch, Muster Master; also, descriptive list of men enlisted from Plymouth Co. for the term of 9 months from the time of their arrival at Fishkill, June 22, 1778; Capt. Collamore's co., Col. Cushing's regt.; age 38 yrs; stature, 5 ft. 4 in.; complexion, dark; residence, Scituate; also, list of men returned as received of Jonathan Warner, Commissioner, by Col. R. Putnam, July 20, 1778; also, Capt. Jacob Wales's co., Col Thomas Marshall's regt.; muster rolls for Jan. and March, 1779, dated West Point; enlisted June 22, 1778; discharged March 21, 1779; enlistment 9 months; also, Capt. William White's co., Col. Enoch Putnam's regt.; marched Sept. 4, 1781; discharged Dec. 8, 1781; service, 3 mos. 14 days at West Point; enlistment, 3 months; company detached to reinforce Continental Army."

  (MS&SRW V2 P310-311)
- 1777 Pvt. Sherjushub Bourn, 38 years, enlisted 8 mos. in Capt. Nathaniel Winslow's Co. in Col. Thomas Marshall's regiment in the Revolutionary War. (Scituate Historical Society vertical file list.)
- 1777 Nov. 25. Betty Woodworth, d. Shearjashub and Sarah. (SVR Bourn, Births V1, P36) NOTE: Deane lists this person as Elizabeth (Deane 186)
- 1781 Apr. 16. Bethiah, d. Shearjashub and Sarah. (SVR Bourn, Births V1, P36) (Deane 186)

1794-

- April 30. Schearjashub Bourne's wife paid 7 pounds, 11 shillings, 4 pence by the town for boarding Eunice Griffin for 48 weeks, 5 days including money for "sickness." (Selectmen's Acct Books, 1794-1803, STA)

  Town paid Shearjashub Bourne to board Eunice Griffin.(Selectmen's Acct Books, 1794-1803, STA)
- Town paid Shearjashub Bourne to board Eunice Griffin.(Selectmen's Acct Books, 1794-1803, STA)

  Eunice Griffin [put out] to Shearjashub Bourn.

  2:4.(Selectmen's Acct Books, 1794-1803, STA)
- 1797 Town paid Timothy White to board Eunice Griffin.
  (Selectmen's Acct Books, 1794-1803, STA)
  NOTE: Is this an error since it interrupts her boarding sequence?
- Dir. [Direct?] Town of Scituate to [pay] Shearjashub Bourn for supporting Eunice Griffin and Rachel Nick. (Selectmen's Acct Books, 1794-1803, STA)

  NOTE: Rachel Nick is possibly the descendent of another "Praying Indian" as is Shearjashub Bourn.
- Town paid 12.272 to Shearjashub Bourn for supporting Eunice Griffin for 52 weeks. (Selectmen's Acct Books, S-7, 1794-1803, STA)

# Sheajashub BOURN and Sarah WOODWORTH, cont'd

1801	(Selectmen's Acct Books, S-8, 1794-1803, STA)
	NOTE: Part of this payment was also made to a Jacobs.
1802	April 2. Gave Shearjashub Bourn an order for boarding Clothing & properly educating Eunice Griffin a Negro girl until she is Eighteen years of age \$3 (Selectmen's Acct Books, S-8, 1794-1803, STA)
1802	The town paid to Shearjashub Bourne for boarding Eunice Griffin till of age \$3 [Second entry for same obligation.](Selectmen's Acct Books, S-9, 1794-1803, STA)
1803	NOTE: Town paid Shearjashub Bourn this year for boarding another pauper. Did Eunice come of age? (Selectmen's Acct Books, 1794-1803, STA)
1803	Scituate paid Shearjashub Bourn for boarding Abigail Studley for 14.45.6. (Sel. Bks, S-10, 1794-1803)
1815	Apr. "By an order to Abigail Neal for corn supplies for Shearjashub Bourn. \$6. (Sel. Bks., S-19) Apr. Scituate paid Elijah Clap for supplies for Shearjashub Bourn. \$11.52. (Sel. Bks., S-19) Apr. Scituate paid Samuel Tolman for supplies for Shearjashub Bourn. \$14.41. (Sel. Bks., S-19)
1816	Scituate paid Lydia Bourn for boarding Shearjashub Bourn and wife. (Sel. Bks, S-20) Scituate paid Shearjashub Bourn and wife \$1.25 week for their support, a total of \$65 a year. (Sel. Bks., S-21) (Alms, Pauper Auction folder, Box 1 of 2 @ .75.)
1817	Scituate paid William Winslow for boarding Shearjashub Bourn and wife. (Sel. Bks., S-22)
1819	Feb. 2. Scituate paid Samuel Tolman for supplies for Shearjashub Bourn. [No mention of wife.] \$50.57 (Sel. Bks., S-23)
1819	[Aug.] 12. Shear Jashub, a. 80. (SVR – Bourn, Deaths – V2 P355)
1829	<u>Lydia BOURN</u> May 8. Lydia. (SVR – Bourn, Deaths – V2 P355)
1829	Dec. 14. Sarah, wid. a. 90. (SVR – Bourn, Deaths – V2 P355)  NOTE: Mother and daughter died the same year. Was this some kind of epidemic?

# Sarah BOURN and William CORLEW (Deane 186)

# Bethiah BOURN and Charles CORLEW (Deane 186)

Thomas DOUTY and Susanna, Negro

- 1720 Dec. 4. Judith ch., [Thom[as] and] Susanna, Negro, bp. CR1. (SVR -Douty, Births- V1 p138)
- 1720 Dec. 4. Margaret ch. of [Thom[as] and] Susanna, Negro, bp. CR1. (SVR -Douty, Births- V1 p138)
- 1720 Dec. 4. Priscilla ch. [Thom[as] and] Susanna, Negro, bp. CR1. (SVR -Douty, Births- V1 p138)
- 1720 Dec. 4. Susannah ch. [Thom[as] and] Susanna, Negro, bp. CR1. (SVR -Douty, Births- V1 p138)
- 1722 July 15. Susanna, d. Thom[as], negro, bp. CR1. (SVR -Douty, Births- V1 p138)
- 1725 Aug. 22. Thomas, s. of Susanna, Negro, bp. (SVR -Douty, Births- V1 p138)
- June 9. Sarah, d. Susanna, bp. CR1. (SVR -Douty,Births- V1 p138)

  NOTE: Moretti cites Thomas Douty as being a slave of a man named Doughty and also says this couple had a child named James. (Moretti 64; SVR II, 50; I 138)

### Bristol (Barker) and Judith (Jenkins?) DOUGHTY?

- June 19. Bristol [int. Bristoll "negro of Capt. Barker"] and Judith [int. Judath "negro of Saml. Jenkins"], June 19 [worn] [int. 1740] [Bristol "negro of Capt. S. Barkr.," bs? bp? Judith, June 19, 1740, C.R.1.] (SVR Negroes-Marriages, V.2, p.340)
- June 19. Bristol negro of Capt. S. (?) Barkr. & Judith negro of S. Jenkins were married at S (?) Jenkins's. (CR1 Pitcher Records, p.152)
- Nov. 22. Bristol, s of Bristol, "Servt. to Capt. Barker" and Judith, bp. Nov. 22, 1741. C.R.1. (SVR Negroes-births, V.1, p.434.)
- 1743 Bristol bequeathed by Samuel Williams Barker to his son, Samuel.
  - NOTE: See (Jenkins)-1734 file for more information.
  - NOTE: See entry below about Margaret Douty being a "Negro servant of Edward Jenkins."
  - NOTE: See (Barker)-1730 file for more information.

### Margaret DOUTY and Henery ANTHONY (Lyncoln)

Dec. 8. INT. Henery Anthony, Negro servant of Jacob Lincoln, and Margaret Douty, Negro servant of Edward Jenkins. (SVR-Douty, Marr-V2 p108)

NOTE: See ANTHONY-1739 file for more information.

NOTE: See (Barker)-1730 file for possible connection.

### **Edward DOTY**

???? Servant of Stephen Hopkins, non-Pilgrim Mayflower passenger. (Philbrick 25)

Pegg (Clapp)

1722 "In 1722 Samuel Clapp, yeoman, willed that his 'Negro woman servant called Pegg shall have the liberty to choose her master amongst my children." (Moretti 55; PCPR, V6, 349 (proven in 1733) )

Jane Clapp and ???? Clark

1731?- Jane Clark, d. of Delie [?] Clapp born? (Alms. Recs. Box 1 of 2, 1821-1830)

1735? NOTE: No info in SVR births under Clap. Clapp, Clark, or Clarke.

NOTE: Check SUTTON-1684 file for possible connection.

Dille - Delle (Clapp) and Primus (Bryant)

Jan. 26. Primus "negro Serv. to Thos. Bryant, Esqr.," and Dille negro Servt. to Capt. David Clapp," int. (SVR - Negroes, Marr. - V 2 P343)

1742 Oct. 10. Katy, d. Delly, "Servt. to Capt. David Clap," bp. C.R.1. (SVR - Negroes, Births- V1 P435)

1742 Oct. 10. Peggy, d. Delly (sic) "Servt. to Capt. David Clapp," bp. CR1. (SVR-Negroes, Births-V1 p435)

Dille (Clapp) and Cuffee (Stodder)

April 20. Cuffee "negro Servt. of Dea. Stoddard," and Dille, "negro Servt. of Capt. David Clapp," int. [Delle and Coffee, m. Sept. 24, CR1] (SVR-Negores, Marr.-V2 p341)

NOTE: See (Stodder) STODDARD-1738 file for more information.

Biller (Clapp)

Joseph3 will filed in Plymouth Cty Probate Court bequeathing "servant maid Biller" to Job Clapp, Joseph3's son. If Biller is still living six years after Joseph dies, Job must pay his three sisters, Mary Hodges, Ann Woodworth, and Sarah White, £9 each. Total of £27s.

(Plymouth Country Probate Records V.11 P26-31, PCPR Index Docket# 4178, P78?)

NOTE: Is this Dille? A transcription error?

NOTE: David Clapp is a brother of Joseph3 Clapp.

NOTE: See (Clapp)\_GRANDISON-1733 file for more information.

Phillis (Clapp?) and ????

July 19. Zilpah, d. Phillis, bp. CR1. (SVR-Negroes,Births-V1p445)
NOTE: Is one of these parents a Clapp?

Chess (Clapp?) and ????

June 1. Zilpah, d. Chess, bp. CR1. (SVR-Negroes, Births-V1p445)

Zilphia Clapp and James Barker? [Color?]

1799 Town paid Zilphia Clapp for supporting James Barker. (Selectmens Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA)

Town paid Zilpha Clapp for supporting James Barker. 53.000. Money paid to James Jacobs, [?], Lewis Clapp, David Chubbock, Gera Jenkins, Abner Bailey, Jr. (Selectmens Acct. Books, S-7, 1794-1803, STA)

1800 Entry for James Barker indicates that Zilpha Clapp may be his wife. (Box 1 of 2, Paupers' List)

The town paid Zilphia Clapp for boarding James Barker for clothing and part of funeral expenses. Clapp had been approved for payment of 59,22, 8 but apparently Barker died and she was paid 31,00,0 instead. (Selectmens Acct. Books, S-8, 1794-1803, STA)

NOTE: See (Barker)-1730 file for possible connection.

Zilpha Clapp. PCProbate Docket #4237. V34. P366. V38. P337 adm.

???? CLAPP and Prudence ?????

1768 Patty Clapp, d. of Prudence, born. (Moretti 80) NOTE: No Prudence entries in Clapp SVRs.

Ann (Clap) and ????

1803

1769 Nov. 20. Phebe, d. Ann "negro Servant to Galen Clap," Nov. 20, 1769. (SVR - Negro Births, V.1, p. 435.)

March 18. Patte, d. Ann "negro Servant to Galen Clap," Mar. 18, 1772. (SVR - Negro Births, V.1, p. 435.)
NOTE: Galen Clapp was a member of the Second Parish, 1789. (OS 83)

Mary CLAPP [white?] and Joshua NEWELL

1770 Nov. 10. Joshua Newel and Mary Clapp, int. (SVR- Newell Marriages- V.2 P 216)

1770 Nov. 10. Mary and Joshua Newell, int. (SVR -Clap, Marr.- V2 P60)

NOTE: See NEWELL-1671 file for more information.

# Patte CLAPP and Francis BOOTMAN

Nov. 21. Patte and Francis Bootman of Boston, blacks, int. Nov. 21, 1789 (BridVR –Clapp,Marr.- V2 P82)

NOTE: Is this the Patty Clapp noted above. Dates work.

# Polly- Patty CLAPP and Fruitful SYLVESTER - Negroes.

1795 May 28. Polly [int. Patty] and Fruitful Silvester, Negroes. [Patty Sylvester, CR2] (SVR -Clapp, Marr. - V2 P64)

1795 May 28. SYLVESTER, Fruitful and Polly [-int. Patty] Clapp, Negroes.

[Fruitful Sylvester and Patty Clapp CR2] (SVR -Silvester, Marr. - V2 P258)

NOTE: See (Sylvester) SYLVESTER-1690 file for more information.

NOTE: A Joseph Clapp lived at the end of Barrell Lane in 1830. (CHUMC records)

# Hepsibah CLAPP and Joseph COLLIER [color?]

- 1798 Hepsibah Clapp auctioned off as pauper. (Source?)
- 1799 Town paid Miriam Nichols for supporting Hepisable [sp?] Clapp. (Selectmen's Acct. Books, 1794-1803)
- March 27? May 27? A draft in favor of Miriam Nichols paid by the town for supporting Hepsibah Clapp to April 7, 1801. 17.33. (Selectmen's Acct. Books, S-7,1794-1803)
- 1800 Hepsibah Clapp auctioned off. (Alms. Recs.)
- 1801 Town paid William Studley for boarding Hepsibah Clapp. (Selectmen's Acct. Books, S-8,1794-1803)
- 1802 Paid to Elijah Groos for boarding Hepzibah Clap from April 7. \$13.(Sel's Acct. Books, S-8, 1794-1803, STA)
- 1803 Paid to Elijah Groos for bding Hepsibah Clapp. [No amount listed.] (Sel's Acct. Books, S-9, 1794-1803, STA)
- 1804 Town of Scituate paid Elijah Grose for boarding Hepsibah Clapp. (Selectmen's Acct. Books, S-11, STA)
- 1805 Hepsebel [sp?] Clapp [put out] to Cornelius Barnes. \_\_\_\_ 0..9

Paid a total of 6-86-4 for 52 weeks. (Almshouse Records, STA) (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-12, STA)

- 1807 Hepsabel Clapp [put out] to Mrs? Wd? Stockbridge to be bound \_\_\_\_\_[no price.](Almshouse Records, STA.)
- Dec. 2. Hepsibah marries Joseph Collier. "Joseph [int. adds H.] and Hepsibah [int. Hepsabah] Clapp, Dec. 2, 1819. [Joseph N. and Hepsibah Clapp CR1] (SVR-Clapp, Marriages-V2 p71)

### Cezar Clapp and Nancy ????

- March 22. Gave the selectmen of Bridgewater an order for supplying [supporting?] Cezar Clapp a Black Man to the above date. [No amount of money listed.] (Selectmens Acct. Books, S-9, 1794-1803, STA)
- 1808 Town of Scituate paid Eleazer Whitman for supplies for Cesar. (Selectmens Acct. Books, S-13, STA)
- March 2. Town of Scituate paid Eseven[?] Harryman [?] in full for supplies for Cezar Clap [?]. \$65-(Selectmens Acct. Books, S-15, STA)
- Mar. 2. Settlement letter from Eleazer Whitman re: Jeremiah[?]easar and Nancy begging for more money for their care. (Alms. Box 1 of 2, 1811-1815)
- Sept. 18. Town of Scituate paid Eliazer Whitman \$41.66 for supplies for Cezar including funeral expenses. (Selectmens Acct. Books, S-??, STA)
- 1811 Settlement letter from Bridgewater to Scituate re: Old Seasar & Nancy. (Alms. Box 1 of 2, Settlement folder)

# Celia CLAPP and Jeremiah GUNDERWAY

March 3. Celia and Jeremiah Gundeway [int. Gundiway, Negroes] (SVR – Clapp, Marr.- V2 P62)

March 3. Jeremiah (int. Gundiway) & Celia Clapp [int. negroes] (SVR-Gunderway, Marr-V2P135)

NOTE: See GUNDERWAY-1750 file for more information; Celia-1797 file for possible connection.

# Lucy - Lucia - Lusia CLAPP and Robert-Robart FRANKS-FRANKLIN

- 1810 Nov. 21. Robert Franks. Hingham people of color Lucy Clapp. Scit. A 1/4 (Minister's code. For fees?) (CR2 Records, Deane.) Married?
- 1811 Scituate boarded Lucinda Clapp to ??? (S-16) Same Clapp?
- 1811 [Nov.] 21. Lusia Clapp & Robart [int. Robert] Franklin of Hingham, Negroes, marr.(SVR-Clapp, Marr.-V2P64) NOTE: See (Dwelley)\_ffrancis\_FRANKS-1692 for more information.

# Samuel CLAPP [color?]

- 1811 Auctioned off to Elijah Bowker. (Alms. Recs.) (S-16) NOTE: Is this someone's child?
- 1812 Auctioned off. (Source?)
- 1816 Auctioned off to [Jere]miah Bates at .97 with bed. (Alms. Recs.)

# Jerethamed CLAP [color?]

1812 Sept. 15. Scituate paid John Collomore? for boarding Jerethamed Clap while in Cambridge gaol. (S-16)

# Coffee? CLAPP [color?]

Nov. 30. Coffee? Clapp order for taxes? \_\_\_\_\_? Chet Jenkins, Barnabas Mann, Ezekiah and Benjamin? Young. \$7.62 (Sel. Recs? S-21)

Meriah (Tilden)

1724 Sept. 1. Meriah negro woman belonging to widow Ruth Tilden was [admitted to communion] (CR1 Records - Pitcher 122)

1732- Nathaniel Tilden, probate records showing ownership of Meriah [by Margaret, Tilden's wife?]

1733? (PC Probate Rec. V7, p151-152) (Moretti 54)

# Negro woman servant (Tilden) black servant boy (Tilden)

# Negro boy slave

1732-

Another inventory of Nathaniel Tilden lists "Negro woman servant," value 20 pounds, "black servant boy," value 13 pounds, and "Negro boy slave," value 30 pounds. (Moretti 73; Probate V6:328)

NOTE: See (Tilden)\_COLDEN-1732 file for more information.

Margaret (Tilden)

1747? Sept. 7. X Margaret negro woman Servt to Mr.Joseph Tilden admitted to communion. (CR2 Pitcher Rrds 64) NOTE: Is this entry correct? Pitcher was pastor at CR1.

### **Cuff TILDEN**

1756 Supposed birth date based on war record. See below.

# Florow - Floro (Tilden)

Dec. 14. Florow, 9 years old, servant for life, sold by Job Tilden, Hanover, to Joseph Tilden, Jr. of Scituate, for 33 pounds. (OS 265)

"Know all men by these presents that I Job Tilden of hanover in the county of Plymouth in new england, yeoman In Consideration of Thirty Three pounds in good silver monney to me in hand paid by Joseph Ttilden Junr. of scituate in the county of plymouth in new england, yeoman the Receit whereof I do hereby acknowledge have given granted assigned sett over and doe hereby given grranted Said assign Sett over and deliver unto hiim the said Joseph Tilden Junr. my negre garl named florow being about nine years old and is a servant for life to have and to hold said floro unto him the sai Joseph Tilden Junr., his exesequters and assigns and I do hereby covenant with said Tilden his Exscuters and assigns the said garl is sound and in good health and that I have good Right to make sale of her for Life as aforesaid and doe hereby warrint the said floro a servant for Life unto him the said Tilden his Exescuters and assigns witnessed my hand and seal desember 14 1762 adomini Job Tilden Signed sealled and delivered In presence of THOMAS BATES JOSHUA BATES" (OS 265)

"For quite a long time there was on exhibition in the Old South Church a bill of sale of a slave girl, given by Job Tilden of Hanover to a Mr. Bailey of Scituate. She was described therein as nine years old, of good bodily health, and with a kind disposition." (Dwelley, History, 183-184)

NOTE: Check this reference further. P262. Floro's name mentioned as Morrow?

NOTE: See file on Jack and Bilbah for more information.

NOTE: Original Tilden farm was on Tilden Road north of Beaver Dam Road in Scituate. (OS 114)

1791 Filower [sp?] and her children accepted by Hanover [?] as a pauper chargeable to them. Noted as "All Negroes." (STA C-8/103 T.M. Minutes.) NOTE: Is this name Flora?

# **Cuffee TILDEN**

1776 July 17.

TILDEN, CUFF, Hanover. Private, Capt. Samuel King's co., Col. Josiah Whtiney's regt.; service from July 17, 1776, 4 days preceeding march, to Nov. 1, 1776, 3 mos. 14 days; roll dated Camp at Hull; also, Capt. Newcomb's (Independent) co.; muster return of four Independent cos. stationed at Hull, dated March 1, 1777; age, 21 yrs.; mustered by Daniel Souther, Muster Master; also, list of men raised to serve in Continental Army from Col. John Cushing's (2d Plymouth Co.) regt.; residence, Hanover; engaged for town of Hanover; joined Capt. Drew's co., Col. Bailey's regt.; term 3 years (also given during war); also, list of men mustered by Nathaniel Barber, Muster Master for Suffolk Co., dated Boston, March 30, 1777; Capt. Drew's co., Col. Bailey's regt.; reported received state bounty; also, 5<sup>th</sup> co., Col. John Bailey's regt.; Continental Army pay accounts for service from March 20, 1777 to Jan. 18, 1778; reported died Jan. 18, 1778; also, Capt Seth Drew's (5<sup>th</sup>) co., Col. Bailey's regt.; company return dated Camp at Valley Forge, Jan. 24, 1778.

### Cuffee TILDEN, cont'd.

"During the Revolutionary War, Job Tilden sent one of his slaves named Cuffee, as a soldier in the Continental Army. He was with Col. Bailey and died at Valley Forge, and the sacrifice gave him a second name, for henceforth he was known as Cuffee Tilden, and so the printed rolls inscribe him." (History of Town of Hanover, p. 184)

Mar. 1. Cuffey Tilden at Hull. (Dwelley and Simmons, History, P??)

"TILDEN, Cuff, Hanover. Private. Capt. Samuel King's co., Col. Josiah Whitney's regt.; service from July 17, 1776, 4 days preceding march, to Nov. 1, 1776, 3 mos 14 days; roll dated Camp at Hull; also, Capt. Newcomb's (Independent) co.; muster return of four Independent cos. stationed at Hull, dated March 1, 1777; age 21 yrs.; mustered by Daniel Souther, Muster Master; also, list of men raised to serve in the Continental Army from Col. John Cushing's (2d Plymouth Co.) regt.; residence, Hanover; engaged for town of Hanover; joined Capt. Drew's co., Col. Bailey's regt.; term, 3 yrs (also given during war); also, list of men mustered by Nathaniel Barber, Muster Master for Suffolk Co., dated Boston, March 30, 1777; Capt. Drew's co., Col Bailey's regt.; reported received State bounty; also, 5<sup>th</sup> co., Col, John Bailey's regt.; Continental Army pay accounts for service from March 20, 1777, to Jan. 18, 1778; reported died Jan. 18, 1778; also, Capt. Seth Drew's (5<sup>th</sup>) co., Col. Bailey's regt.; company return dated Camp at Valley Forge, Jan. 24, 1778." (MS&SRW. P.742)

# Saul Samuel TILDEN

Nov. 14. "Thomas Studley of Scituate (mariner) for 27 pounds sells to Prince Freeman of Scituate (Negro man formerly belonging to Hon. Wm. Cushing) and Saul? Samuel? Tilden (a Negro man now residing in Scituate) in equal halves a certain tract of land in Scituate near Hatches (?) and contains four acres and 20 rods of land with the dwelling house partly built standing thereon together with all such materials as he has provided for buildings and house that are now on the ground. [It's part of the Vinal farm.] [Deed 69 64?]

NOTE: Vinal farm may be in North Scituate? Another at Greenbush? Another at Belle House Neck?

1788 Dec. 13. Saul [Samuel?] Tilden sells his share of property to Prince. [Deed 69 64??]

NOTE: See (Cushing)\_FREEMAN\_WARDEN\_TURNER-1701 file for more information.

### **Dick and Grace**

Dec. 6. Dick and Grace, negroes, married. (SVR -??, Marr-V2p??)

1725 Dick and Grace, Negro servants of Job Otis, married. (Moretti 59; SVR)

### Winsor and Dick

Winsor and Dick, both slaves [?] of Job Otis charged with trespass and the theft of eight trees from 1735 property owned by James Hyland. (Lavin 47; Recs Ct. of Common Pleas, V 329-331) (Moretti)

1759 Property sold to Martha Ned? (Source?)
NOTE: See (Otis)\_(Barker)-1734 file for more information.

# Bilbah and Hannibal (Otis)

1734-

1735 Bilbah and Hannibal, Mr. Job Otis' negroes, married. (Briggs, First, 88)

# **Primus OTIS**

1850 Primus Otis, 56, laborer, born MA. (Census)"

1854 June 3. Primus Otis, Black Man, dropsy. 55. (Born 1799) (CR2 Records - Fish)

# John JONES and Ruth HATCH

July 20. John Jones of Marshfield and Ruth Hatch, int. [m. Mar. 22, 1738-9, CR2] (SVR–Jones, Marr.– V2 P168)

Alonzo Jones, 7 yrs.

Ezekial Jones 4 yrs.

Thomas Jones 2 yrs.

Youngest child [Jones?]

All auctioned off. (Almshouse ...)

1800 Town paid Peter Sears for supporting Alonzo Jones 2.13.4. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-7)

Town paid Sally Hatch for boarding and clothing Tom Jones [?] 5.67 (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-11) NOTE: Is Sally Hatch a relative of Tom Jones' mother?

# John FOSTER and ????

???? Sally - Kitty born.

NOTE: Is there any connection with Sally Hatch?

# Sally-Kitty FOSTER aka JONES and ???? LUFLEY? CUFFLEY?

Sally [?] Cuffley? put out to Elijah Grose @ ,17 until put out without expense.

Celia Negro boarded with Grose at the same time @ ,32. Grose paid a total of 20.11 for the two paupers.

(Sel. Acct. Bks. S-13)

1809 Feb. 17. Kitty Cuffley aka Jones, father John Foster Blackman [John Foster, blackman?]. Has two children. Bound out to Benjamin Hatch Marshfield. Has two children. (Alms. Recs. Settlement file 1801-1810)

NOTE: Was it the part of Marshfield that had been Scituate?

NOTE: See FOSTER-1738 file for more information.

### Elisha JONES

Settlement letter from ? Scituate to Boston re: Elisha Jones, f. Warwick Jones. (Alms Box 1 of 2, 1821-1830)

<u>Jack a</u> 1727	nd Dinah (Hersey) Child born to Jack and Dinah (NAIC p49)
????	Child born to Jack and Dinah (NAIC p49)
????	Child born to Jack and Dinah (NAIC 49)
1735	Cesar born to Jack and Dinah. (NAIC 50; 449)
????	Child born to Jack and Dinah (NAIC 49)
1738	Child born to Jack and Dinah (NAIC 49)
1739	Jack and Dinah and six children bequeathed by James Hersey to his wife. (NAIC 49)
1743	Parson Ebenezer Gay "legitimized common law" marriage of Jack and Dinah. (NAIC 50)  "Between 1723 and 1727, ten "Negroes" and one "Indian" were described when they died as belonging to" some of the forty or more "most respected as well as enterprising citizens of the town [who] were slave holders." We know that Jack and Dinah had six children between 1727 and 1738. In 1739, they and their children were willed by James Hersey to his wife, along with the rest of his "property." In 1743, Ebenezer Gay legitimized their common law marriage."(NAIC 49-50; 448-449)
Cesar	HUMPHREY and Candace, Indian.
1757	Cesar marries Candace Indian. (This date is noted elsewhere as 1767.) (NAIC 51; 449)  "Cesar was an athlete; muscular, tough, subtle, and quick of action mentally and physically He was especially expert with the scythe, and his services were in constant demand from the neighboring farmers during the summer months." (NAIC 51)
176?	Caesar born to Cesar, child of Jack and Dinah. (NAIC 51)
1767	Cesar granted his freedom with 11 acres of land, etc. (NAIC 50-51, 449)  "Caesar, the former slave of Joseph Humphrey of Hingham, was one of the fortunate ones: he was provided with the means to make a living. '11acres of land, a horse and saddle, 3 steel traps, a wharry, and a yoke of oxen.' "["A 'wharry' or wherry is a small rowing boat."]  (Moretti 75; George Lincoln, History of the Town of Hingham, Massachusetts, 361)
1772	Cesar, 8 years, sold to John Fearing. (NAIC 51)
1799	Clarissa Humphrey born. (Goldstein 330)
????	Matilda Humphrey Hart born. (Goldstein 330) NOTE: See 1834 entry below for more information.
1807	Committee for the almshouse voted "to allow Candice, blackwoman, 1 1/2 cords of wood." (NAIC 51)
1808	"Son Cesar" sold six acres of his father's land at "Nutty Hill" near High and Ward Sts at the west end of High St. [in Hingham] and agrees to pay \$4 a year either to Candace or Chloe Ward or both. (NAIC 51)  "The town population of "coloureds" shrank from forty-five to twenty-five between 1820 and 1855.  Most of them lived in the Ward Street neighborhood known as Tuttleville. " (NAIC 87)

# Clarissa HUMPHREY and Harvey WINSLOW

1815

NOTE: See WHITE-1638 file for more information.

"Candace, an Indian woman" died in the almshouse. (NAIC 51)

????? "Cato, a slave of \_\_\_\_\_\_ Winslow of Marshfield, took his owner's name and he was the ancestor of the colored Winslows of Hanover and Norwell. Cato was born about 1765 and his son Harvey about 1800. This Harvey married Clarissa Humphrey of Hingham. She was the daughter of Caesar and Candis, - Caesar later taking the name of Humphrey, probably because he lived in the neighborhood of that name." ( Dwelley and Simmons, History, 184)

NOTE: See WINSLOW-1765 file for more information.

#### Matilda HUMPHREY and Mr. HART

1834 Jan. 1. Clarissa Winslow receives a letter from her sister, Matilda Hart.

"A letter found in the desk addressed to "Mrs. Clarissay Winslow of Hingham, care of Mr. Rufus Lincoln," (not Webster or Torrey) tells a tragic story. Clarissa's sister, Matilda, wrote in haste to inform her of Matilda's husband's sudden, suspicious death on board ship. "Some of the men says that the mate and Captain both treated Mr. Hart very bad, (sic) and says that the Captain Struck him with A Piece of Plank and that he died the Same night ..." (Matilda Hart to Clarissa Winslow, Jan. 1, 1834.) (Goldstein 332)

## John HUMPHREY and Eliz[abeth?] RICHARDS

- 1748 Eliz. Born. Per settlement letter. (Alms. Box 2 of 4, undated.)
- 1816 May 17. Town paid Charles Cole for boarding? Eliz. Humphrey Indian Woman (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-20)
- 1816 July 2. Town paid Nabby Freeman for boarding Eliz. Humphrey this winter past. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-20)
- 1816 July 2. Town paid Nabby Freeman for boarding Eliz. Humphrey again. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-20)
- 1817 Settlement letter re: Eliz. Humphrey, Indian widow of John Humphrey of Boston "a free black."
- July 10. Settlement letter from Barnstable to Scituate re: Eliz. Indian woman d. of Simon Richards also of Mashpee. Mother Mercy Toney? Jones? (Almshouse Box 2 of 4 undated. Settlement letters)
- ???? Settlement letter –no date- to Scituate re: Eliz. Humphrey. D. of Simon Richard Indian- of Martha's Vineyard. "He went into Old French War." M. Mercy Toney? of Mashpee -Indian- owned land there but "gave it away." Eliz. Humphrey born in Barnstable. Went to live in Pembroke when 17 years old. Lived about 1 year at John Clapp's in Scituate. Also at Dr. Stockbridge's and Abigail Otis's. Lived also in Ply. and Bridgewater. (Alms. Box 2 of 4, undated.)

NOTE: Is this same HUMPHREY family? Scituate settlement seems to be with other residents

NOTE: See RICHARDS-1748 file for more information. NOTE: See JONAS-1729 file for possible connection. Margrit frank BOOTH and Jonathan POTTER

July 7. Jonathan Potter and Margrit frank Booth married. [No color.] (Dwelley et al, Copy, 111) NOTE: See (Dwelley)\_ffrancis-1692 file for more information.

# Peter BOOTH

1779-Peter Booth, 17, Marshfield, listed as black, negro or mulatto who served in the

1780

Revolutionary War. (Pilgrim Hall List.) BOOTHE, PETER, Capt. Turner's co., 14<sup>th</sup> regt.; enlisted July 25, 1779; discharged April 25, 1780; 1780 enlistment 9 months. (MS&SRW V2 P277)

Sarah JONAS amd Benjamin Feb. 2.. Sarah Jonas, adult molatta, after public confession of sin of fornication, 1730 (Briggs, First, 118) April 26. Windsor Jonas, son of Sarah, black, his master John Bailey promising to give him a religious 1730? education, Baptised. (Briggs, First, 118) March 17. Benjamin, negro of Hanover, and Sarah Jonas of Hanover, married. 1737 (AbVR - Negroes, Marr. - P237) Windsor JONAS and Mercy NEIL Windsor Jonas, negro and Mercy Neil, Indian, both of Hanover. Married. 1748-1749 (Briggs, First, 91) 1748? March 9. Windsor Jonas, and Mercy Red, an Indian, were married. (Dwelley and Simmons, History, 175)

July 30. \_\_\_\_\_, child of Windsor & Mercy Jonas. Died.(Briggs, First, 184)

NOTE: See NED-1743 file for more information.

1748

#### Mariah (Barker) and Lemuel FRANCIS

- ???? Mariah, mulatto, former slave of Barkers. bp. by Catholic priest, later admitted to full communion, First Parish Scituate, by Bourne. (Moretti 68; Nat'l Pytcher His Booke. Register BMD 1723-1761 28,31, [?])
- "In 1730 Sarah Barker, relict of John Barker, freed her servant, Mariah, and gave her 'the Bed and Bedstead which she usually lodgeth upon with ye Bedding and furniture belonging to it.'" (Moretti 55; PCRecs. V5:765)
- 1740 Mariah (Barker) married Lemuel FRANCIS.

  NOTE: See FRANCIS-1733 file for more information.

#### Jenny (Barker) and Winsor (Otis)

- 1735 May 11. \*Jenny Negro woman Servt. to Capt. Barkr. was admitted to com(munion). (CR1 Pitcher Rcds 122.)
- 1737 Aug. 25. Jenny, [int. "negroe of Capt. Barker"], and Winser, [int. Negroe of Job Otis",], negroes married. Winser, CR1. (SVR Negroes, Marr.- V2, P 342)
- Aug. 25. "Winsor & Jenny Negroes, Aug. 25, 1737." "The following persons were married together by

  Barnes [?] starting 1725. (Scit. Town Records, V6A, P3)

  NOTE: See (Otis) (Barker)-1734 file for more information.

## Bristol (Barker) and Judith (Jenkins)

- June 19. Bristol [int. Bristoll "negro of Capt. Barker"] and Judith [int. Judath "negro of Saml. Jenkins"], June 19 [worn] [int. 1740] [Bristol "negro of Capt. S. Barkr.," bs? bp? Judith, June 19, 1740, C.R.1.] (SVR Negroes-Marriages, V.2, p.340)
- June 19. Bristol negro of Capt. S. (?) Barkr. & Judith negro of S. Jenkins were married at S (?) Jenkins's. (CR1 Pitcher Records, p.152)
- Nov. 22. Bristol, s of Bristol, "Servt. to Capt. Barker" and Judith, bp. CR1. (SVR, Negroes-births, V1, p434.)
- Bristol bequeathed by Samuel Williams Barker to his son, Samuel. Bequeathed his "Negro woman named Jenny" who was the wife of Winsor, the slave of Barker's brother-in-law, Job Otis, [Job Clapp?] to his wife, Hannah. Jenny and Winsor's son, Britain, was willed to Barker's son, Ignatius. Silvia bequeathed to his daughter, Deborah; London to his son Ezekial. (Moretti 56; Probate Recs. V13, 344-345)

  NOTE: See (Jenkins)-1734 file for more information.

#### Silvia (Barker)

- ???? Born? Purchased?
- 1743 Silvia bequeathed by Samuel Williams Barker to Barker's daughter, Deborah. See 1743 entry.

# London (Barker)

- ???? Born? Purchased?
- 1743 Samuel Williams Barker bequeathed London to his son Ezekial. (Moretti 56; Probate Recs. V13, 344-345)

## Windsor BUKER - BAKER

- 1760 Windsof born based on war enlistment record.
- Pvt. Windsor Buker Scituate 3 year term, age 17, former slave of Capt. Barker, served in Capt. 1777 Nathaniel Winslow's co., Col. Thomas Marshall's regt. in the Revolutionary War. (Scit. TA List) "BUKER, WINSOR, Hanover (also given as Scituate). List of men mustered in Plymouth Co. by James Hatch, Muster Master, between March 5 and March 22, 1777; Capt. Nathaniel Winslow's co., Col. Marshall's regt. (also given Capt. Judah Alden's co., Col. Bailey's regt.) age, 17 yrs.; enlistment, 3 years; also, Private, 5th co., Col. Thomas Marshall's regt.; Continental Army pay accounts for service from Feb. 14, 1777, to Dec. 31, 1779; also, Capt. Winslow's co., Col. Marshall's regt.; pay abstract for rations from date of enlistment, Feb. 14, 1777, to April 4, 1777; credited with 49 days allowance; marched to Bennington; roll sworn to at Boston; also, Capt. Jacob Wales's co., Col. Marshall's regt.; muster rolls for Jan. and March, 1779, dated West Point; also, descriptive list of enlisted men dated West Point, Feb. 12, 1780; Capt. Turner's 6th (also given Capt. Jacob Wales's co., Col. Benjamin Tupper's (also given Col. Marshall's) 10th regt.; age 20 (also given 21) yrs.; stature, 5 ft. 5 (also given 5 ft. 7) in.; complexion, dark (also given mulatto); hair, dark; residence, Scituate; enlisted Dec. 18, 1779, by Capt. Wales; enlistment, during war; also, 5th co., Col. Marshall's regt.; Continental Army pay accounts for service from Jan. 1, 1780, to Dec. 31, 1780; also, Col. Tpper's regt.; account of money received between Jan. 1, 1781, and Jan. 1782. (MS&SRW V2 P772)

NOTE: Kaplan letter lists this man as Baker. (SHS)

## Black Man and Black Woman (Litchfield)

1730 April 26. Purchased for 160 pounds.

April 27. Owner received man. Woman was hanged for being possessed of the devil. (Lavin 29) (Records of Plymouth Court of Common Pleas, Ply. Cty. IV, 271-272.) NOTE: Which Litchfield is being referred to here? Nicholas?

NOTE: Two people in Scituate were charged with witchcraft and both were exonerated. Neither was black nor appear to have any connection with Litchfield but one of the Litchfield homes was described as being haunted.

"The belief in the reality of witchcraft has long been abandoned, and a few persons, within the last century, have spoken of witchcraft or ghosts or haunted houses, except as a superstition which was unworthy of their own times. The last haunted house here was that of Lathrop Litchfield, in the part of the town called the Beach woods, nearly forty years since. A knocking was heard in a closet and repeated almost daily for many months: and though several gentlemen of a good share of philosophy endeavored to investigate the cause, it could never be satisfactorily explained: it ought however to be state that no gentleman of the above description was to allow that here was any supernatural cause. Dr. Barnes was invited to try his skill in the investigation, but unfortunately the ghost would not knock while the Doctor was there." (Deane 151-153) (H of SBNR153.)

???? Litchfield sued seller for fraud over sale of woman. (Lavin 29)

#### Peter LITCHFIELD and Priscilla ?????

July 13 (?) Priscilla negro woman wife of Peter \_\_\_\_\_ admitted to communion.

(CR1 Pitcher Records 124.)

NOTE: Any connection to this family?

???? "Before leaving the Chittendon Yard we will speak of two characters, both negroes, well known in the yards of "ye olden time." One was Uncle Peter Litchfield, who used to drive one ox, and when he wanted to train a new steer, he put it on ahead of the old ox. People used to ask him how he liked his new steer to hear him say, "Does pretty well for a flying jib." (H of SBNR 258)

## Abraham COLDEN

1731-

- Feb. "Negro or mulatto slave" listed in inventory of Nathaniel Tilden. (Moretti 73; Probate Recs. V6: 136) 1732
- April 17 Abraham Colden (sic) purportedly purchased for life by Dr.Benjamen Stockbridge of Scituate from 1732 Samuel Foster of Kingston (blacksmith) and Margaret Tilden of Scituate, widow of Nathaniel Tilden, administrators for Nathaniel's estate. Colden is identified as a Scituate laborer.
- 1736 May 22. Starting with this date, Colden (sic) claims he was kept by force of arns of his liberty by Stockbridge until Jan. 22, 1772.
- Jan. 22. Best guess of date on which Colden (sic) filed suit for his freedom. 1772 "Abraham Colden (Scituate Labourer) by atty. Benjamin Kent, Esq., v. Benjamin Stockbridge (Scituate Physician) by atty. Joseph Cushing, Gent. "The defendant's attorney moved the court for a new endorser of the plaint,'s writ, which was opposed by the plaint,'s attorney, and after hearing the arguments the court are unanimously of opinion that the plaint, procure another endorser of the writ, or that he become nonsuit. Upon which Benajmin (sic) Kent of Boston, in the county of Suffolk, esqr., endorsed the said writ." Trespass, for 500 pounds damages for using force and arms to assault the pltf., and for restraining the pltf. "of his Liberty" and keeping him in servitude from 22 May 1736 to 22 January 1772. Deft. pleaded that by a deed dated 17 April 1732 he purchased the pltf. "as a servant for life" from Samuel Foster (Kingston Blacksmith) and Margaret Tilden (Scituate) relict of Nathaniel Tilden, as they were adms. Nathaniel Tilden, and they "then and there delivered the said Abraham to the said Benjamin; whereupon the aid Abraham became, and ever since hath been his the said Benjamin's servant for life." Pltf. replied that on the date of the deed he "was not a servant for life belonging to the said Samuel Foster and Margaret Tilden ... nor by the supposed sale and delivery of him the said Abraham by them the said Samuel and Margaret ... to the said Benjamin Stockbridge, did he the said Abraham become or continue to be a servant for life to him the said Benjamin Stockbridge .... and this the said Abraham prays may be enquired off (sic) by the country, (sic?) and the defendent likewise." Jury verdict: "We find that the said Abraham Colden is a servant for life to the said Benjamin Stockbridge, and for the defendent costs of suit." Court taxed costs at [blank]. Appealed by pltf., with James Hovey Esq. (Plymouth) and Oakes Angier, Gent. (Bridgewater) sureties. [No further record.] (Ply Ct Rec V14 P365-370)
- ???? Colden lost court suit and was ordered to pay unknown court costs.
- ???? Filed an appeal of decision.

NOTE: See separate publication, "Black and White Justice," by Pattie Hainer, Copyright 2006, for a detailed ssion of freedom suits filed by Scituate-Norwell slaves including Abraham C

	discussion of needon suits filed by Solidate-Norwell slaves including Abraham Soliden.
1808	Town paid Noah Nichols for boarding Abraham. Also paid him for boarding Mary Nash at the same time. (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-13, STA)
1809	Jan. 22. Town paid Tim Williamson for boarding Abraham 7 weeks \$7 (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-13, STA) [Same Abraham?]
1809?	
1819?	March 10. Town paid Joshua Bowker part? for boarding Abraham 14.15.  (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-13, STA) [Same Abraham?]
1809	To Joshua Bowker for boarding Abraham 47.1 with clothing. (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-14, STA) [Same Abraham?]
1810	Town of Scituate paid Noah Nichols for boarding Abraham 30.16. (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-15, STA)
1810	Silvanus Clapp to have an order in part of Noah Nichols due for boarding Abraham 18.00 (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-14, STA)
1811	March 1. "By a Draft in favour of Abiel Cudworth for a pare of Shoes for Abraham Colden \$1.83." (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-15, STA)
1813	Town of Scituate paid Noah Nichols for boarding Abraham Negro (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-18, STA)
1814	[Included in a list of Town of Scituate payment orders "for poor persons taxes in his bill" to? Augustus Clar for? Abraham. [Same Abraham?] (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-18, STA)
1814	Town of Scituate paid Noah Nickels for boarding Abraham Negro (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-19, STA)
1816	Town of Scituate paid Noah Nichols Jr. for boarding Abraham Colden.

(Sel. Acct. Bks, S-20, STA)

Scituate paid Noah Nichols for boarding Abraham @ 1.84/wk. = \$95.68 + 5.50 for clothes = 1,22 for 1816 sickness. (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-21)

1816 Abraham Colden, Black, boarded to [R?]achel Nichols, Jr. with bed @ 1.10.

1817-

#### Abraham COLDEN, Cont'd.

- Scituate paid Benjamin James to board Abraham Colden with his bed for \$1.50/wk in 1817 and \$1/wk in 1818. (Almshouse Recs., Paupers Auction folder 1817-1818, Box 1 of 2)
- 1818 Scituate paid Noah Nichols for boarding Abraham Colden six months @ \$1. (Source? Most likely Sels. Records.)
- Jan. 7. Abraham (colour), age 77, buried by Rev. Samuel Deane, Scituate.
  (CR2 Records Deane)

  NOTE: This Abraham would have been born in 1745. Was he a son of this Abraham?

# Paul COLSURNE and Ruth SPOONER

Sept. 14. Paul Colsume, Hanover, and Ruth Spooner, Abington, married. No color. Married by Aran Hobart. (Hanover VR P?)

# Paul-Saul COLBURN - COBERN - COLSURNE-COBERN-Colsurne and Patience JEFFREY

- April 29. Coburn, Ama (could this be Anna?) d., Saul and Patience, born? bp? No color. (SVR-Coburn, Births V1 P84)
- 1785 April 29. "Ama Coburn Daug. of Saul Coburn & Patience his wife born April 29, 1785. (Scit. Town Records, V12 P65)
- Sept. 8. Saul Cobern of Hanover and patience Jeffree of Scituate, intentions to marry posted with Town Clerk, Timothy Robbins. No color. (Dwelley et al, Copy, 254).
- Dec. 22. Paul Colsurne {Int. Saul Cobn} of Hanover, and Patience Jeffrey {int. Jeffords} married in Abington. No color. (SVR-Colsurne, Marr. V2 P73)
- Dec. 22. Paul-Saul Colsurne of Hanover and Patience Jeffrey, ints. to marry in Abington. (AbVR, Jeffrey, Marr.- V2 P117)
- Dec. 22. Coburne (see Coburn, Colburn) Paul of Hanover, and Patience Jeffrey of Scit, ints. (AbVR Coburne, Marr.- V2 P 51)
  NOTE: See JEFFRE\_JEFFERS-1707 file for more information.
- Dec. 13. Letter from Hanover O of P to Scituate to remove or support Patience Coban[?] Cobun[?] (a coulerd woman) widow of Saul Cobun. Sick.

  (Almshouse Recs., Settlement Folder 1821-1830.)
- April? Patience, (widow of Saul) colour 56# (56 years?) Buried. (CR2 Records Deane, burials.)

Cuffee -Cuff - Couff (Clapp) and Flora (Clapp)

1733? Will of Joseph Clapp stipulates that "his servant man called Cuffey" be allowed to choose which of Joseph Clapp's children Cuffey would go to live with when Joseph Clapp died.

(Moretti 55; Probate Recs. V6, 349; V11, 26.)

NOTE: Joseph Clapp settled at Black Pond in 1700. His son was Deacon Joseph Clapp who also lived at Black Pond. Deacon Joseph married Hannah Briggs in 1732?. Hannah Briggs was the daughter of Cornelius Briggs and the granddaughter of Walter Briggs who were the owners of Maria, one of the earliest slaves in Scituate. Joseph and Hannah had a son, Elijah, who was the third Clapp generation to live at the Black Pond property.

NOTE: See (Briggs)\_SISCO-1673 file for more information.

- 1735 Charles Grandison, son of Cuffee and Flora, born per 1810 death record.
- 1740 Joseph Clapp will written? Filed?

"I give to Cuffee liberty to choose which of my three youngest sons he would choose to have to be his master he paying to Elisha Clapp the value of Cuffee which shall not be above 100 pounds in bills of old tenour or in good current pay."

(Ply. Cty. Probate Records, Vol. 11, P.26-31, Docket# 4178, PCPR Index.)

NOTE: Based on later information, Cuffee apparently chose to live with Job Clapp.

NOTE: When slaves were directed in a will to choose which heir they would like to live with, the chosen heir was obliged to pay a pro rata share of the slaves worth to the other heirs. (KG, p319; p325) (Holton p.86)

Dec. 28. Cuffee, "Negro of Jo Clap," and Flora, "negro of Mr. Thos. Clap," int. Dec. 28, 1740. [Cuff "Negro man of Mr. Joseph Clap," m. Jan. 22, 1740-1, C.R.2.] (SVR - Negroes-Marr., V.2, p.341)

1740-

- Jan. 22. "Cuff, negro man of Mr. Joseph Clap ,and Flora, negro of Mr. Thomas Clap were married Jan. 22. 1740/1." by Nathaniel Eells, the 280th wedding Eells performed while minister at the 2nd church. (CR2 Records Eells)
- NOTE: This record does not confirm which Thomas Clapp owned Flora. One possibility is that it was the Thomas Clapp who was a minister in Conn. who went to New Haven to become the president of Yale College in 1740. He served until 1764 and died in Scituate, 1765. This Thomas also owned a home on what is now [2014] Pleasant St. in Norwell. Under the law in effect at the time [?], Thomas Clapp would have been the owner of Flora's children also. (Pratt, 309; Deane 235) (http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thomas Clap)
- 1743 Mar. 27. Cuffee [Clapp], s Cuffee and Flora, negroes, **bp**. Mar. 27, 1743. C.R.1 (SVR Negroes Births, V.1 P434)

  NOTE: Would appear that this is their first son but no birth record found.
- 1744 Feb. 5.Couff, [Clapp], s of Couff and Floro. (Kaplan SHS) (SVR –Clapp, Births V1 P76)
  Cuff [sp?] Grandison, son of Couff Grandison & Horo [sp? Floro?] his wife born Feb. 5, 1744.
  NOTE: This entry crossed out in the 'original' record and the following entry inserted.
  Couff Clapp, son of Couff Clapp & Floro his wife Born Feb. 5, 1744.
  (Scit. Town Records, V6A and B, P174) (Moretti 64)
- 1744 Mar. 24. Charles, s Cuffee and Flora, bp. Mar. 24, 1744. C.R.1. (SVR -Negroes, Births- V.1 P434)
- 1747 Joseph3 Clapp will filed with Plymouth Probate Court.
  (Ply. Cty. Probate Records, Vol. 11, P.26-31, Docket# 4178, PCPR Index.)
  NOTE: Moretti also says will or part of will proven in 1747.
- 1748 Nov. 20. Reubin, s Coffee and Flora, bp. Nov. 20, 1748 C.R.1.(SVR-Negroes,Births,V.1,P435)
- 1749 Cuffee Clapp becomes "negro servant" of Job Clapp per will of Joseph3 Clapp
- 1751 June 23. Simeon, s of Coffy, bp. June 23, 1751. C.R.1. (SVR Negroes Births, V.1 P435)
- 1753 Aug. 26. Dinah, d Coffee and Flora, **bp.** Aug. 26, 1753. (SVR Negroes Births, V.1 P434)
- ???? Flora (Clapp) death date?

# Cuffee -Cuff - Couff (Clapp) and Flora (Clapp), Cont'd

NOTE: Starting in1755-1757, 17 Acadians came to live on Jo Clapp's farm at Black Pond.

"There is another interesting fact connected with [Cuffee Lane]. When the Acadian exiles were scattered along the coast towns in 1755-6, some of the few who were billeted in the town of Scituate were in the keeping of Joseph Clapp, whose farm was on this little lane and years before the feet of Cuff Grandison trod this path the feet of the Acadian wanderers had already known it, but as far as can be learned no traces of them are left in the town. They were probably only here a short time. There is a tradition that the woodshed which is part of the Minot Williamson house and which is very old, was one of the huts where they were quartered, it being later moved and attached to this house as an ell. It was on the property of Joseph Clapp who had them in charge."

(Merritt, Anecdotes, 55-56) NOTE: For a more detailed presentation of the local Acadian history see Pattie Hainer's CD, "Cuffee's Lane: An Acadian History," Copyright 2013.

#### Cuffee and Ruth RAFE

Jan. 11. RAFE, Ruth and Cuffee "negro Servt. of Mr. Job Clap," int. Jan. 11, 1755. [Ruth Ralf, Indian, and Coffee, negro, m. Dec. 29, CR1.] (SVR-Rafe, Marr.-V2P243)(NHC info,139 Mt. Blue St.)

Dec. 29. Cuffee 'negro Servt of Mr. Job Clap,' marries Ruth Rafe, int. Jan. 11, 1755. [Coffey, negro and Ruth Rafe, Indian] m. Dec. 29. CR1]

"He lived in a small house on Cuffee's Lane opposite Mt. Blue St." (Merritt?) NOTE: See ROSE-1701 file for possible connection and transcription error.

#### Charles "Couff" CLAPP - GRANDISON, (son. of Cuffee and Flora) and ????,

1735 Charles "Cuffee" Grandison born per 1810 death record.

- 1743 Mar. 27. Cuffee, s Cuffee & Flora, negroes, bp. Mar.27,1743. CR1 (SVR-Negroes Births, V1 P434)
- 1744 Feb. 5.Couff, s of Couff and Floro. (Kaplan SHS) (SVR –Clapp, Births V1 P76)
  Cuff [sp?] Grandison, son of Couff Grandison & Horo [sp?] his wife born Feb. 5, 1744.
  NOTE: This entry crossed out in the 'original' record and the following entry inserted.
  Couff Clapp, son of Couff Clapp & Floro his wife Born Feb. 5, 1744.
  (Scit. Town Records, V6A and B, P174) (Moretti 64)
  Mar. 24. Charles, s Cuffee and Flora, bp. Mar. 24, 1744. C.R.1. (SVR Negroes Births, V.1 P434)
  NOTE: Confusion may also be over which child of Cuffee and Flora is being referenced.
  NOTE: Charles and Simeon most likely took the name of Grandision from a popular English novel.
  See Pattie Hainer's additional publications about Cuffee's Lane for more information.
- Feb. 14 Charles Grandison? Enlisted in Continental Army from New Providence, Berkshire County.
  (Source?)

  NOTE: New Providence refers to the New Providence Purchase, a share of land granted to the area's first settlers who came from Providence, R.I. The New Providence Purchase then became the Lanesboro Territory which later became Cheshire.
- March 1. Cuff Clap, Scituate. Private, Capt. Newcomb's (Independent) co. stationed at Hull. Age, 34 yrs.
   Mustered by Daniel Souther, Muster Master. (Moretti 77; MS&SRW, 479) Born 1743.
   NOTE: Charles baptized Feb. 5. 1744. How does this fit? Is it another branch of the Clapp family?
- Aug. 1. Charles Grandison listed as private for a term of three years on muster roll of Capt. Weight Hopkins Co. commanded by Seth Warner. "Sick at Bennington." (Source? See copy.)

  NOTE: Apparently Charles-Cuffee "enlisted in local militia or state company which was later merged with Continental Army. See AR background info.
- ???? Listed as soldier in the American Revolution from Cheshire. (Beers, History of Berk, Cty. V1 P191)
- 1779 Sept. 2. Charles Grandison from New Providence, was taken prisoner. (History of Cheshire, MA P208) [No color listed.]

"A Return of the Commissioned, non-commissioned officers and Soldiers in the Regt. of Foot in the Service of the United States of America –commandered by Seth Warner, Esq., Colonel, who belong to the State of Massachusetts Bay."

"Charles Grandison, Pvt. – Feby 14, 1777, 3 yrs. [Term] [?] 30 [gratuity] Berkshire County [Town] New Providence. Taken prisoner Sept. 2, 1779."

(Knurow Collection, V46 P351) (Raynor and Petitclerc, p.208)

NOTE: Was this from Bennington, VT?

1779 Brought to Quebec. (Moretti 78)

#### Charles "Couff" CLAPP - GRANDISON, (son. of Cuffee and Flora) and ????, cont'd.

- 1780 June 11. Returned by British [to Fort George?]
  - Dec. 31. Military service ended. Residence given as town of Adams in Berkshire County. (Moretti 78)
  - NOTE: Adams, MA was founded in 1766 as Township #1. Later called East Hoosuck and in 1788 was named Adams. A Quaker meeting house was built in 1782.
- "GRANDISON, CHARLES, New Providence (also given as Adams). Private, Col. Warner's 1780 regt.; Continental Army pay accounts for service from Feb. 14, 1777, to Sept. 2, 1779; residence, New Providence; reported taken prisoner Sept. 2, 1779; also, return dated Fort George, June 11, 1780, of officers and men belonging to Massachusetts in Col. Seth Warner's regt.; enlisted Feb. 14, 1777; enlistment 3 yrs.; also, Col. Warner's regt.; Continental Army pay accounts for service Jan. 1, 1780, to Dec. 31, 1780; residence, Adams." (Ms&SRW V6 P715)
  - NOTE: Col. Seth Warner succeeded Ethan Allen as the commander of the Green Mountain Boys, Vermont's First Regiment?] Led invasion of Canada in 1775-76.
- Charles Grandison listed as H of H of two "all other free persons" in federal census for Adams and Windsor

   "in the Gore Adjoining Berkshire County." As H of H, Charles included in household count. Was other
  person a wife? Listing under "all other free persons indicated that they were black because first three
  columns of five counted free white males of two different age groups and free white females. An additional
  column counted slaves. See copy. (FBH of F 17) (Moretti 78)
  - NOTE: Simeon Grandison also listed as H of H of eight in same census.
  - NOTE: Moretti says he lived next to brother, Simeon and 7 other free persons.
  - NOTE: A total of eleven "all other free persons" lived in this gore of land.
- 1800 Charles Grandison, no other persons in household, listed in U.S. Census for Williamstown, Berkshire County, MA. See copy. (Roll 13, Pg. 129, Image 130, Image 6 of 10 for Williamstown. Family History Library film #205611. From Ancestry.com)
- NOTE: Number of persons in household not clear on census copy. Check the original if possible.

  1800 Charles and his wife listed in 1800 census at Adams, MA but not brother Simeon. (Moretti 78)
- 1810 Aug. 2. Cuffee, Aug. 2, 1810, a. 75. (SVR Granderson, Deaths V1, P392)
- Aug. 2. Black Cuffee 75 years. (CR2 Records, Deane burials.)

  NOTE: Is this Charles. When did he move back from Berkshire Cty?
- Aug. Widow of Cuff died. (Vinal, Churches, 21)

  Aug. \_\_\_\_\_, wid. Cuff [Aug.], 1825. (SVR Grandison, Deaths V2 P392)

  NOTE: Is this Charles's wife? No record that he was married.

# Simeon "Cuff" (Clapp) GRANDISON, (son of Cuffee and Flora) and Mary Wilice (sp?)

- 1746 Simeon "Cuff" Grandison, presumed birth date based on 1835 SVR and other death data,
- June 23. Simeon, s of Coffy, **bp.** June 23, 1751. C.R.1. (SVR Negroes Births, V.1 P435) NOTE: Is this the same family? No last name noted but first name and dates fit.
- 1752 Simeon's birth date based on information in AR pension application. (NARA Publication #M804)
- 1754-
- 1755 Birth date based on American Revolution pension application data. (Source?)
- ???? Listed as soldier in the AR from Cheshire. (Beers, History of Berkshire Cty. V1 P191)
- 1777- Simeon Granderson, known as Cuff, served as soldier in Revolution.
- 1780 (Vinal, Churches, 21)
- 1777 Feb. 14 Enlisted in Continental Army from New Providence, Berkshire County. Served under Col. Seth Warner. See below. (MS&SRW, V6, P. 715)

NOTE: New Providence refers to the New Providence Purchase, a share of land granted to the area's first settlers who came from Providence, R.I. The New Providence Purchase then became the Lanesboro Territory which later became Cheshire.

"GRANDISON, SIMEON, New Providence (also given as Adams). Private, Col. Warner's 1780 regt.; Continental Army pay accounts for service from Feb. 14, 1777 to Feb. 14, 1780; residence, New Providence (also given as Adams); also, return dated Fort George, June 11, 1780 of officers and men belonging to Massachusetts in Col. Seth Warner's regt.; enlisted Feb. 14, 1777; enlistment 3 yrs; reported discharged Feb. 14, 1780. (MS&SRW V6 P715)

NOTE: Per Simeon Grandison's AR pension application, served principally in New York and was in the retreat from Ticonderoga. Asher Freeman swore under oath that he knew Simeon Grandison in the battle of Bennington and Hubbardton. Benedict Arnold, second in command under Ethan Allen [and Warner?] traveled to Boston on army business and apparently recruited soldiers for the Green Mountain Boys in Boston. Green Mountain Boys were a local militia started by Ethan Allen to challenge New York state's claim to land which later became VT. NOTE: See FREEMAN-1753 file for more information. (<a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Green Mountain Boys">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Green Mountain Boys</a>) (<a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Capture">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Capture</a> of Fort Ticonderoga)

- July 7. Fought at the battle of Hubbardton, VT. See info re: Simeon of Scituate. (http://goa.cet.middlebru.edu/mcgill/battle/appg.html) See file.
- August 8. Listed as deserted. See Muster roll. (Source?)

  NOTE: Is this connected to fact that Col. Seth Warner ordered his troops to stay at Hubbardton "contrary to St. Clair's Order, as Included in the St. Clair Court Martial at White Plains, New York, Sept. 12, 1778."

  (http://goa.cet.middlebru.edu/mcgill/battle/appg.html) See file.

  NOTE: This page removed from website as of June 12, 2010.
- 1777 Sept 19 and Oct. 7. Simeon Grandison, colour, at taking of Burgoyne. (Source?)
  NOTE: These two dates are for battles of Saratoga where Burgoyne, the British commander, was taken.
  Sept. 19, 1777 was an attack on Fort Ticonderoga.
- 1779 Oct.16. "Clapp, Simeon, Private, Capt. Joseph Clapp's co., Col. Israel Chapin's (3rd) regt.; enlisted oct. 16, 1779; discharged Nov. 21, 1779; service, 1 mo. 12 days, travel included, at Claverack; enlistment 3 months; company raised to reinforce Continental Army. Roll sworn to in Hampshire Co. (MS&SRW via Ancestry.com)
- 1780 Feb. 14. Simeon Grandison from New Providence was discharged. [No color.] (History of Cheshire, MA. P208)

"GRANDERSON, SIMEON, New Providence. Return of men raised to serve in the Continental Army from Capt. Shubael Willmarth's (New Providence) co. [year not given]; residence New Providence; engaged for town of New Providence; joined Capt. Angel's co., Col. Worner's (Warner's) regt.; term 3 years; reported engaged for Vermont." (MS&SRW V6 P714)

"A Return of the Commissioned, non-commissioned officers and Soldiers in the Regt. of Foot in the Service of the United States of America –commandered by Seth Warner, Esq., Colonel, who belong to the State of Massachusetts Bay."

"Simeon Grandison, Pvt. – Feby 14, 1777, 3 yrs. [Term] [?] 30 [gratuity] Berkshire County [Town] New Providence. Disch'd Feb. 14, 1780" (Knurow Collection, V46 P351)

- "Returned to Scituate after death of his master, Job Clap," per Clap's inventory.

  (Moretti 78; Probate Recs. 28,44.)

  NOTE: Job Clap is the son of Joseph, 1700 at Mt. Blue, and brother of Deacon Joseph.
- April 23. Simeon Granderson of Marshfield and Charety Thomas of Bridgwater were married.

  (MarVR 165) (Moretti 78)

  NOTE: This does not appear to be the same Simeon Grandison.
- 1790 Feb. 14. Simeon Grandison from New Providence was discharged.
  (History of the Town of Cheshire, Berkshire County, Mrs. Ellen M. Raynor and Mrs. Emma L. Petitclerc,
  Clark W. Bryan and Co. Printers, Holyoke, MA and NYC, 1885; p.208)
- Simeon Grandison listed as H of H of eight "all other free persons" in federal census as living in a gore of land adjoining Adams and Winsor within the division allotted to Thomas Allen, Jr."

  As Head of Household, Simeon included in the 8. Listing confirms that they are all black because three other columns count free white males of two different age groups and free white females. An additional column counts slaves. Who are the other seven people? A wife and seven children? Grandparents? (FBH of F 17) (Source? P23) (Federal Census p25)

  NOTE: Moretti says Simeon lived next to his brother Charles. (Moretti 78)

  A total of 11 "all other free persons" lived in this gore of land."
- One of four black soldiers who got a land grant in Wiscasset Maine?

  (Per Dan Jenkins from NEHGS search.) NOTE: Check Maine vital records for info.
- 1800 No Grandison in Wiscasset census. Town was called Pownalboro at the time. (Lisa O's research)

Cuffee Grandison listed in U.S. Census for Scituate, Plymouth County, MA. with three "all other free persons." He is listed as head of family. (Roll 16, Pg. 133, Image 144, Image 6 of 9 for Scituate. Family History Library film #205614. From Ancestry.com)

NOTE: Cuffee is the only Grandison listed in Scituate. Most likely Simeon who returned in 1780. Charles was listed in Williamstown.

NOTE: Who are the three people with Cuffee? Some questionable info shows Simeon married but no children. Were other two his parents?

- 1803 Presumed birth date, Nancy, d. of Simeon Grandison based on 1817 CR2 and SVR death data.
- "GRANDERSON(See Grandison) Charles, \_\_\_\_, 1805. GR14."(SVR–Granderson, Births-V1, P164) Charles, s. of Simeon born. (Moretti 79; SVR II 392)
- 1805c. Simeon Grandison listed as owning [?] a house at 139 Mt. Blue St. (NHC study booklet, p.22)
- 1810 No Grandisons listed in Mass. Census. (Moretti 78)
- 1810. No Grandisons listed in Wiscasset census. (Lisa O's research)
- 1812 Daughter Mary born according to 1820 AR pension record. (See Below) No listing in SVRs.
- 1817 Nov. 14. Nany Granderson, a. 14, colerd, died. (SVR Deaths, Granderson Vii, p. 392. Nov. 16. Nancy (colour) Sim. Grandison's child buried by Rev. Samuel Deane at 14 years. (CR2 Records Deane) [Born 1803]
- Revolutionary war pension application includes letter dated April 27, 1818 written by Asher Freeman who says he was at "taking of Burgoyne @ Saratoga" in 1777 with Simeon Grandison. And that they were both stationed at Fort Ticonderoga together.

  (Moretti 78) (Deane, 140? Vinal, Churches, ?) (NARA pension application)

  NOTE: Judge's declaration accepting Simeon's pension appl. notes war service as 9 months not the three years other documents specify. (NARA pension app.)
- April 27. Simeon Granderson. Pension to start this date at \$8 a mo. Awarded a total of \$130.09 to cover arrears. Collected a total of \$48? for 1 to 3 years? (NARA pension app.)

  TRANSCRIPTION OF AR PENSION APPLICATIONS:

"I Simeon Grandison, of Scituate, in the County of Plymouth & Commonwealth of Massachusetts, in the Sixty sixth year of my age, depose [cannot read] forth and declare, that I was a Soldier in the war of the Revolution, on the Continental establishment — that I entered the service in One thousand Seven Hundred and Seventy seven, in Capt. Hopkins Company, and Col. Seth Warner's Regiment, both the Col. and Capt. lived in Bennington, in the now State of Vermont, for three years, that I served out my term faithfully [principally?] in the State of New York, and had a Discharge, which I have lost. And further declare, that from my reduced circumstances, I need the assistance of my Country for Support. I was in the retreat from Ticonderoga, and in the battle at Bennington and Hubbardton where Col. Francis was killed. I knew Asher Freeman, who is now here [present?] before the Judge, in the army at Ticonderoga, and saw him often while there, and he can testify to my service; and I have no further evidence of my services in my favor. "Simeon Grandison "his mark" + Sworn to & declared on oath April 27 1818

Before me Nahum Mitchell Judge [?]"

"I Asher Freeman above mentioned was a soldier in the revolutionary war and knew Simeon Grandison in the army at Ticonderoga and often saw him there.

Asher Freeman "his mark" + "Sworned (sic) to & declared on oath April 27 1818

Before me Nahum Mitchell Judge [?]"

NB This man's name was not on the [Muster?] Rolls and I therefore presume he was in the Vermont Line or what was then the Green Mountains."

"SCHEDULE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS County of Plymouth 88
"On this Seventeenth day of July 1820, before the Circuit Court of Common Pleas for the Southern Circuit, proceeding according to the course of the common law with a jurisdiction unlimited in point of amount, having a power also of fine and imprisonment, and keeping a record of their proceedings, personally appeared in open Court, being a court of record for the said County, Simeon Grandison aged Sixty Six years, resident in Scituate in said County, who being first duly sworn, according to law, doth, on his oath, declare that he served in the Revolutionary war (sic) as follows, viz. for the term of Three years in Capt. Hopkins company Col. Warren's (sic) Regiment and that he has received a pension certificate dated April 14, 1819 and numbered 9.299 - - in pursuance of his original declaration made April 27, 1818 and also takes and subscribes the following oath, viz.

"And I do solemnly swear that I was a resident citizen of the United States, on the 18<sup>th</sup> day of March, 1818; and that I have not, since that time, by gift, sale, or in any manner, disposed of my property, or any part thereof, with intent thereby so to diminish it as to bring myself within the provisions of an act of Congress, entitled "An act to provide for certain persons engaged in the land and naval service of the United States, in the Revolutionary war," passed on the 18<sup>th</sup> day of March, 1818; and that I have not, nor has any person in trust for me, any property, or securities, contracts, or debts, due to me; nor have I any income other than what is contained in the schedule hereto annexed, and by me subscribed. "I am by occupation a day labourer. My family consists of a wife names Mary Wilce 50 years of `age with [usual?] infirmities & one daughter Mary 8 years of age - Real Estate [\_\_\_\_?] 1 acre poor land & a small house on the same – Personal Estate – 3 old chairs – 1 table – 1 chest of drawers – ironware [pr.?] broken [dogs? Clogs?] – wooden [&?] earthen ware 1 hog knife & fork, Spoon

"I served at Ticonderoga. Mount Independence Saratoga. Was present at the taking of Burgoyne — Sworn to, and declared, on the day of July A D. 1820 Simeon Grandison his mark + before Nahum Mitchell [?] Justice of Court

"I, John B. Thomas clerk of said court. Do hereby certify, that the foregoing oath and the schedule thereto annexed, are truly copied from the record of the said court; and I do further certify, that it is the opinion of the said court that the total amount in value of the property exhibited in the aforesaid schedule is Fifty dollars and \_\_\_\_\_ cents. In testimony whereof, I have hereunto set my hand, and affixed the seal of said court, on this Twenty ninth day of December 1820.

John B. Thomas Clerk of the Court for the County of Plymouth"

(NARA Publication #M804 Revolutionary War Pension and Bounty Land Warrant Application Files for Mass. NARA Catolog ID 300022. S. Grandison application #S-32776. Index: Vol. 2, Pg. 493.)

- U.S. Census for Scituate lists Simeon Grandison and two (or 3?) other "free colored persons." Simeon is listed as "engaged in manufacturing." Other people are one male under 14 years, one male 45 and up, and one female 45 years and up. (Source?)
- Simeon was a day laborer and in 1820 "his real estate consisted of only '1 acre of poor land & a house on the same personal estate 3 old chairs, 1 table, 1 chest of drawers, ironware, Pr. of broken dogs, wooden earthware, 1 hog, knife, fork, spoon.' (Moretti 80)

  NOTE: Same record lists Simeon's wife as Mary Wilace? Wallace? Willis?. a 50 yrs. which makes her birth date 1770. The couple had one daughter, Mary, a. 8, [birth 1812] according to the record.
- 1829 Simeon's wife is Mary when son Charles married Harriet Freeman this date.(Merritt, Anecdotes, p?)
- U.S. Census for Scituate lists Simeon Grandison with 2 males between ten years and under 24 years, one male between 55 and 100 years, and one female between 55 and 100 years. All four are noted as "freed people of color."
   NOTE: Simeon and wife were two of the people, Charles, a. 25? another? Who is other male? NOTE: Charles Grandison is listed in Scituate also. Name is listed just before Simeon's.

   (1830 U.S. Census: Scituate, Plymouth Cty, MA. NARA Roll M19-64, Pg. 170, Image? Image 7 and 8 of 50 for Scituate. Family History Library film #0337922. From Ancestry.com.)
- 1833 Nov. 18. Grandison, \_\_\_\_\_\_, w. Simeon, died. a. 64. (NEHGS) (SVR 392)
- Nov. 18. The wife of Simeon Grandison, a man of color. She was a white woman -her maiden name Woolsey of parentage and connections- They were of New York state. She died of a cancer aged 64. If this info is correct, Woolsey was born in 1769 and was 20 years younger than Simeon. Was his father's wife? His mother? (CR2 Records Deane) [Born 1769]
- April 13. Ply. Cty. Probate Ct. appoints Charles Grandison as guardian of Simeon Granderson who was judged by selectmen of Scituate to be a "lunatic person." Signed Wilkes Wood, Esq, Judge of Probate wills... sureties, \$2,000 E. [T.?] Fogg, S. A. Turner. See copy.

  (Vol. 65. P. 401 Ply Cty Probate Recs. at Mass Archives.)
- This was the last year of Rev. Samuel Deane's tenure at Second Parish Church, Scituate. No births, marriages, or deaths recorded for that year including Simeon Grandison. (Source?)
- May 23. Simeon, coloured,[May] 23, 1835, a. 89, died.
  (SVR-Grandison Deaths, V2 P392) (Pension records, National Archives Microfilm Pub. T718)

"The nearest to a continuous record of a Negro family is that of Simeon Granderson, familiarly known as "Cuffe," and a soldier in the Revolution from Scituate. Deane in a list of those who had "Drawn pension under Revolution War," records "Simeon Grandison, colour, at taking of Burgoyne." "Cuffee lived in a hut at the remote end of "Cuffee Lane" (A cart path just west of Brooks' home, Mt. Blue Street, Norwell)

which tradition says was where 17 French Neutrals had been left in the care of Joseph Clap at Black Pond Hill. These unfortunate displaced persons came in about 1755 and were kindly treated. "Cuff died in 1810 and his wife in 1825. His broad acres on Black Pond Hill have gone back to forest." (Vinal, Churches, 21) NOTE: Simeon Grandison is buried in the First Parish Church cemetery in Norwell Center. A written list of the American Revolution veterans in the cemetery lists Simeon but the only grave stone says Charles.

Reubin Granderson, (s of Cuffee and Flora?

- 1781 Feb. 20. Reubin, negro, s. Coff, Feb. 20, 1781. (SVR Granderson Births, V1 P 164) (Moretti 78)
- 1792? Reubin, "Black", smallpox, \_\_\_\_\_, 1793? (SVR -Negro Deaths, V.2, p. 473) 1792-
- 1793 Reubin, a man of color, died of small pox in Scituate. (Deane, p.? CR2 records)

  NOTE: Is this the same Reubin? Seems like he may have been named after uncle also called Reuben. See

  Cuffee and Flora file. Probably not since 11 yr. boy not likely to a "man of color."

#### Dinah (Clapp) Grandison, (d. Cuffee and Flora?

- 1753 August 26. Dinah, d. Coffee and Flora, bp. (SVR-Negroes Births, V1, p434, CR1)
- 1828 Jan. Dinah (paupera) (color) buried by Samuel Deane. No age. (CR2 Records Deane) NOTE: Is this the same family? Burial was at CR2!

#### Abigail GRANDISON, (d. of Charles "Cufee" (Clapp) and Prince FREEMAN

Feb. 5. Abigail [int. Granderson], and Prince Freeman, negroes, [Feb.] 5, 1789. `[Granderson, and Prence Freeman, "Black people," C.R.1.] (SVR-Grandison Marriages, V2 P133.)

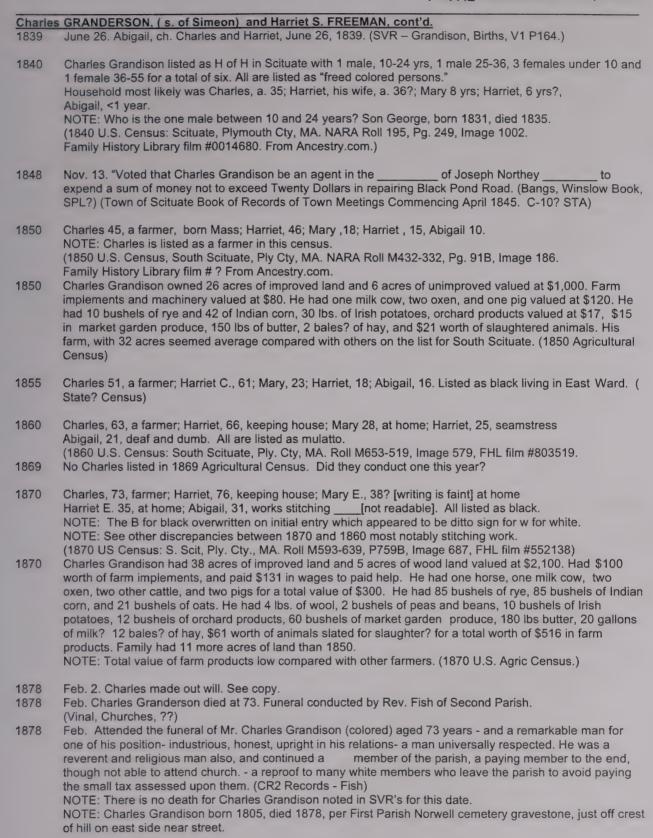
NOTE: See FREEMAN-1753 file for more information.

#### Harriet GRANDISON, (d. of Charles "Cufee" (Clapp), ) and Benjamin BROOKER

- Jan. 27. Harriet [int. Herritt Granderson] and Benja[min] Brooker [int. Brookes] of Roxbury, Jan. 27, 1791. [Harriot Grandison and Benjamin Brooker "[or Brookes]", C.R.2.], (SVR-Grandison Marriages, V2 P133.)
- 1793 Harriet [? m], \_\_\_\_\_, 1793 GR14 (SVR Granderson, Births V1 P164) NOTE: See **BROOKER** file for more information.

## Charles GRANDERSON, (s. of Simeon, grandson of Cuffee and Flora) and Harriet S. FREEMAN

- 1805 Born? Inferred from 1878 CR2 death record below and census records.
- 1829 Feb.15.Charles [int. Grandison] & Harriet S.Freeman,Feb.15,1829 (SVR-Granderson Marr- V2,133) NOTE: See FREEMAN file for more information.
- U.S. Census lists Charles Grandison with a total of 2 people in household. One is a male between 24 and under 35. The other is a female between 24 and under 35. Both are "freed colored persons."
   NOTE: Charles is listed just above Simeon's name.
   (1830 U.S. Census: Scituate, Plymouth Cty, MA. NARA Roll M19-64, Pg. 170, Image 7 and 8 of 50 for Scituate. Family History Library film #0337922. From Ancestry.com)
- 1831 Jan. 28. George, ch. Charles and Harriet, Jan. 28, 1831. (SVR-Grandison Births, V1 P164)
- 1832 May 7. Mary, ch. Charles and Harriet, May 7, 1832. (SVR-Grandison Births, V1 P164.)
- 1834 Jan. 1. Harriet, ch. of Charles and Harriet, Jan. 1, 1834. (SVR-Grandison Births, V1 P164.)
- 1835 April. Charles Grandison is made guardian of his father, Simeon, who was declared a lunatic. (Source?)
- 1835 May 26. Harriet, ch. Charles and Harriet (SVR Grandison, Births V1 P164.)
- June 10. Harriet, ch. Charles and Harriet, June 10 [dup. June 13], 1835 [dup. a. 1 y. 6 m.]. (SVR-Grandison Deaths, V2 P392.) NOTE: This is the Harriet that was born Jan. 1, 1834.
- July 13. George, ch. Charles and Harriet, July 13 [dup. July 10], 1835 [dup. a. 4]. (SVR-Grandison Deaths, V2 P392.)
- 1837 Charles Grandison listed as the h of h of five people one of whom was a poll. (Source?)



## Charles GRANDERSON, (s. of Simeon) and Harriet S. FREEMAN, cont'd.

Harriet, 86, at home, widowed; Mary, 48, at home, single. Listed as blind, cannot read or write.

Harriet, 45, at home, single. Listed as cannot write; Abigail, 41, at home, single. Listed as deaf and dumb, cannot read or write. All listed as black.

NOTE: See some discrepancies from earlier censuses.

(1880 U.S. Census: South Scituate, Ply. Cty., MA. Roll 550, Pg.??, Image 0426. Family History Library film #1254550. From Ancestry.com)

Harriet Grandison listed as owner of farm with 15 acres tilled, 7 in orchard, 5 in wood land, and 7 as additional unimproved acres for a total of 34 acres worth \$1,600. Census also lists \$195 for farm production in 1879 although the wording is not clear. The farm had no fences, 1.50 acres of mown land, 1 acre of not mown land, and 12 acres of hay. There were no cattle, sheep, or pigs. One acre was planted to Irish potatoes yielding 50 bushels. There were 20 bearing apple trees which yielded 10 bushels of fruit, 6 bearing peach trees which yielded 4? bushels of fruit, for a totall value of \$110 all orchard products, (1880 U.S. Agricultural Census)

NOTE: This form as reproduced is very fuzzy and not easily read. Reported information may not be completely accurate.

- Harriet, widow, died. Funeral conducted by Fish. House sold to town with all property valued at \$1,600. Daughters went to live at almshouse. (Merritt? Hof SS; Vinal-OSC)
- Dec. Attended the funeral of Mrs. Harriet Grandison (colored) widow of the late Charles Grandison, both intelligent and excellent persons. Yet unfortunate in having three rather helpless and dependent daughters, who have been taken to the Alms House since their mother's death, she willing the property her husband left her about \$1,600, I believe for the care of the children- to the town. (CR2 Records Fish)

  NOTE: Given the very early deaths of other children, did these children have small pox?

  NOTE: Death noted on gravestone at First Parish Norwell cemetery. Buried with husband, Charles. Dates for birth or death illegible.

NOTE: Given the early deaths of the other children, did these girls have smallpox?

- 1881 Harriet went to live at almshouse. (CR2 Records Fish)
- 1885 Feb. Funeral of Harriet Grandison (colored) At the Alms House, aged about 50. (CR2 Records Fish)

  NOTE: This age consistent with birth record listed here.

#### Truman GRANDISON, (s. of Simeon 2)

1807 Truman Grandison born per CR2 records. (Deane ...)

Jan. 15. Truman Jan. 15, 1831, a. 23. (SVR-Granderson Deaths, V.2, p. 392.)
NOTE: Where does this person fit in the family? Could be an error for Reuben?

## Cuffee Lane families.

"Leading off Mr. (sic) Blue street, Norwell, nearly opposite the Charles Bates House, is a narrow cart path that has for a century and a half been known to the townspeople as "Cuffee Lane." This lane goes back into the dense woods and cedar swamps which surround Black Pond, a queer little pond that probably very few of the inhabitants of the town have ever seen.

"About a quarter of a mile from the highway just after it crosses the Black Pond brook this lane skirts a little clearing consisting of two old fields that have only partially grown up to underbrush and there is where the Cuff Grandison farm, or plantation, was located.

"One day soon after the Revolution, a typical Southern Negro, accompanied by a white woman, appeared in town and settled in this place. Nobody knew from whence they came, but it was generally believed that it was from the far South, and all sorts of stories were told regarding them and who they were. It was at one time thought that the man was a runaway slave and the woman the wife or daughter of his master.

"Later it was rumored that they came from the western part of the State and that the man had served in the Continental army from the town of Adams. Paying no heed to their neighbors they proceeded to set up an establishment. The land was cleared and gradually people ceased to wonder about them and they lived their lives and ended their days in their little place in the woods. Cuff Grandison died in 1810 and the records say that the "Widow Cuff's Grandison died in 1825." There was a son Reuben, and daughers, Hariet and Abigail. Simeon, who died in 1825, may have been his son, although it is not clear in the records. A son of Simeon and Mary named Charles was married in 1829 to Harriet S. Freeman. This Charles Grandison was one of the characters of his time. He owned what is now the Bates farm at the head of the lane and his father's and grandfather's old place.

## Cuffee Lane families, cont'd.

Aug.

"He was a great worker and the huge piles of stones along the walls attest to that fact. It was his ambition to equal and if possible excel his white neighbors and he was very much respected by them. There were three daughters in the family, but unfortunately one was born blind, another deaf and dumb and the other became blind. Realizing their helpless position, just before his death, Mr. Grandison deeded his farm to the town and the family were cared for at the almshouse. One of them, Abby, lived for many years.

"Like may of the white families prominent in Colonial days, the name of Grandison has ceased to be known in this town and it is only a few of the older people who can recollect the stories of early days that were so common a couple of generations ago."

(Merritt, Anecdotes, 55-56, 1928)

NOTE: Reference to Charles Bates house, 139 Mt. Blue St., dates to c.1800. Reference is to Simeon @ Bates house.

NOTE: For a more detailed presentation of the history of Cuffee's Lane and those who lived there, see Pattie Hainer's video, "Cuffee's Lane, Norwell, Massachusetts, a Slave History", Copyright 2013 and Hainer's CD, "Cuffee's Lane", Copyright 2011.

, wid. Cuff [Aug.], 1825. (SVR - Grandison Deaths, V2 P392

NOTE:	Entries that don't seem to fit anyplace.
1810	Aug. 2. Cuffee, Aug. 2, 1810, a. 75. (SVR - Granderson Deaths, V1 P392)
1810	Aug 2. Black Cuffee - 75 years. (C.R.2 Records, Deane Burials.)
1825	Aug. Widow of Cuff died. (Vinal, Churches, 21)

#### **David FRANCIS and Lydia ATTIMAN**

- 1733 April 19. David (?) Francis & Lydia (?) attiman(?) Indians were married. (CR1 Pitcher Records 151) (Scit. Town Records, V6A, P3)
- 1738- PRIL 19. FRANCIS, David and Lydia Attiman [int. of Hingham], Indians, April 19, 1739 1[7][worn] [int. 1738]. [Apr. 19,1739, CR1] (SVR Francis, Marr., V2, P125)

"Scituate, like most of the towns in Plymouth Colony, had been nearly depopulated of the natives by the small pox, a few years before the English made a permanent settlement on this coast. But there were many evidences left, that it had been thickly peopled. They were the Matakeesetts, and controlled by the chief or sachem of the Massachusetts. The principal encampment of the remnants of this tribe at the time Scituate was settled, was about the ponds in Pembroke. They visited the sea shore often for fishing and fowling, but not many resided here. ... They soon left this place after the English came. A few families made a summer residence at Wigwam neck, as late as 1700. (The wigwam of the family of Tantachu was near Robert Whitcomb's farm in Beach woods, in 1700 and earlier.) The family of Attaman remained in their wigwam near Spring swamp, a half century later: ... (The Indian families of Opechus, Tantachu and Attaman remained until 1740." (Deane 143-144)

NOTE: See (Litchfield)\_LITCHFIELD-1730 file for another reference to Beach woods.

## Lemuel FRANCIS and Meriah (Barker)

- John Barker, "an extraordinarily wealthy merchant who ... left an estate worth almost 7,000 pounds, instructed his wife, Sarah, to release his 'Spanish Indian maid servant named Mariah' after two more years of service, which as we have seen she did." "Barker also directed his wife to dismiss Mariah 'with two good suits of apparel suitable for a person of her condition."

  (Moretti 56-57; Probate Recs. V5, 604-613; V7, 352-353)
- Sarah Barker, widow of John Barker, freed her servant, Mariah, and gave her "the bed and Bedstead which she usually lodgeth upon with ye bedding and furniture belonging to it." (Moretti 55; Probate V5, 765)
- Lemuel [int. of Pembrook] and Meriah [int. "formerly Servt. to Jn. Barker Esqr."], Indians, June 2[9][worn] [int. 1740]. [Mariah, June 29, 1740, CR1](SVR Francis, Marr. V2, P125)
- 1740 June 29. Intentions to marry Lemuel Francis, an Indian man of Pembroke. (Source?)
- 1740? June ? Lemuel Francis & Mariah Indians were married. (CR1 Pitcher Records 152.) (Scit. Town Records, V6A, P3)
- "Mariah, the former Spanish-Indian maid servant of the Barkers'... (Moretti 58 from Scituate series 3D, V5:56)

NOTE: See (Barker)-1730 file for more information.

Susanna and Judith (Jenkins)

Thomas Jenkins, in his will, left the use of a feather bed, chest and furniture to his Negro women Susanna and Judith. He also stipulated that they were to live with his grandsons and not be sold without their (the women's) consent. (Moretti 55; Probate Recs. V8, 112)

Judith (Jenkins) and Bristol (Barker)

- June 19. Bristol [int. Bristoll "negro of Capt. Barker"] and Judith [int. Judath "negro of Saml. Jenkins"], June 19 [worn] [int. 1740] [Bristol "negro of Capt. S. Barkr.," bs? bp? Judith, June 19, 1740, C.R.1.] (SVR Negroes-Marriages, V.2, p.340)
- June 19. Bristol negro of Capt. S. (?) Barkr. & Judith negro of S. Jenkins were married at S (?) Jenkins's. (CR1 Pitcher Records, p.152)
- Nov. 22. Bristol, s of Bristol, "Servt. to Capt. Barker" and Judith, bp. Nov. 22, 1741. C.R.1. (SVR Negroes-births, V.1, p.434.)
- 1743 Bristol bequeathed by Samuel Williams Barker to his son, Samuel. NOTE: Was this father or son? (See below)
- Samuel Williams Barker bequeathed his "Negro woman named Jenny" who was the wife of Winsor, the slave of Barker's brother-in-law, Job Otis, to his wife, Hannah.

Jenny and Winsor's son, Britain, was bequeathed to Barker's son, Ignatious.

Other slaves bequeathed in same will were Bristol to Barker's son, Samuel;

Silvia to his daughter, Deborah;

London to his son Ezekial. (Moretti 56; Probate Recs. V13, 344-345)

NOTE: Moretti, p.56, has Winsor as slave of "Barker's brother-in-law, Job Clapp, but this is definitely an error since SVRs and Lavin have owner as Job Otis.

NOTE: See (Barker)-1730 file for more information.

NOTE: See DOUTY-1720 file for possible connection.

# Briton (Jenkins)

1749? Briton, negro child in house of Edward Jenkins of Scituate given away to Mr. John Studley of Hanover soon after "its" birth.

"A record of another Negro child given away is in L. Vernon Briggs, ed., <u>Hanover Church Records</u>, <u>op. cit.</u>, I, 128. Briton, a negro child born in house of Mr. Edward Jenkins of Scituate was given to Mr. John Studley of Hanover soon after its birth. O.M. Dickinson attributes this giving away of children to a housing shortage, but I doubt it." (Towner, Good Master, 440; William and Mary Quarterly, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ser., IX (Jan. 1952).)
NOTE: Moretti has the date of this sale as 1749. (Moretti 60)

Jan. 23. Briton, negro child of John Studley, died January 23, 1749. (Dwelley and Simmons, History, 176)

#### BRISTER (Jenkins) and Cloa (Turner)

1776 July 6. Intentions recorded.

Aug. 4. Brister and Cloa married.

Brister "Negro man Sert. of Deacon Jenkins", and Cloa "Negro woman servant of Capt. James Turner," int. July 6, 1776. [Chloe, m. Aug. 4, C.R.1.] (SVR - Negroes-Marriages, V.2, p. 340)

Winsor and Dick (Otis)

Winsor and Dick, both slaves [?] of Job Otis charged with trespass and the theft of eight trees from property owned by James Hyland. Same property sold in 1759 to Martha NED?

(Lavin 47; Recs. Ct of common Pleas, V, 329-331) (Moretti 70; Ply. ct. Recs. 1689-1859, V5, 536)

Winser (Otis) and Jenny (Barker)

- May 11. \* Jenny Negro woman Servt. to Capt. Barkr. was admitted to com(munion). (CR1 Pitcher Rec. 122.)

  NOTE: See (Barker)-1730 file for more information.
- Aug. 25. Jenny, [int. "negroe of Capt. Barker"], and Winser, [int. Negroe of Job Otis",], negroes married. Winser, CR1. (SVR Negroes, Marr.- V2, P 342)
- Aug. 25. "Winsor & Jenny Negroes, Aug. 25, 1737." "The following persons were married together by Barnes [?] starting 1725." (Scit. Town Records, V6A, P3)
- 1739 Oct. 7. Britain, s of Winser and Jenny, Servt to Capt. Barker, bp. CR1. (SVR- Negroes, Births V1 P 434.)
- 1739 Oct. 7. Winser, s of Winser and Jenny, Servt to Capt. Barker, bp. CR1. (SVR- Negroes, Births V1, P436.)
- 1741 March 28. Winser, s of Winser, Servt. to Mr. Job Otis, bp. CR1. (SVR- Negroes, Births V1 P436.)
- 1743 May 1. Winsor, s of Winsor and Jenny, bp. CR1. No owner. (SVR- Negroes, Births V1, P 436)
- 1743 Samuel Williams Barker bequeathed "Negro woman named Jenny", wife of Winsor, slave of Barker's brother-in-law, Job Clapp? Job Otis?, to his wife, Hannah. Jenny and Winsor's son, Britain, bequeathed to Barker's son, Ignatious. Bristol bequeathed to Barker's son, Samuel; Silvia to his daughter, Deborah; London to his son Ezekial. [Britain already living with Ignatious.] (Moretti 56; Probate Recs. V13, 344-345)

Winsor (Otis), son of Winser and Jenny, and Content (Cudworth)

- 1744 July 15. Robert, s of Winser, bp. CR1. (SVR- Negroes, Births- V1 P 436.)
- Nov. 9. Winsor, negro man of Mr. Job Otis, and Tent (Content), negro woman of Benjamin Cudworth, intentions to marry. CR1.
- Nov. 9. Tent "negro woman of Benja. Cudworth," and Winsor "Negro man of Mr. Job Otis," int. CR1.
- 1745 Dec. 5. [Content and Winser, m. CR1. (SVR Negroes, Marr. V2 P343.)
- 1749 May 14. Robert, s. Winser, bp. CR1. No owner.(SVR- Negroes, Births V1 P 435.)
- 1750 Sept. 9. Patience, d. Winser, bp. CR1. No owner.(SVR- Negroes, Births V1 P435.)
  NOTE: Is this same Winser? See 1763 below.
- 1753 Oct. 14. Jenny, d. Winser, bp. CR1. No owner.(SVR- Negroes, Births -V1 P435.)
- 1756 May 23. Peggy, d. Winser, bp. CR1. No owner. (SVR- Negroes, Births V1 P 435.)
- 1759 June 3. Luke, s of Winser, bp. CR1. No owner. (SVR- Negroes, Births V1 P 435.)
- 1763 May 15. Patience, d. Winsor, Servant of Job Otis, bp. CR1. (SVR- Negroes, Births V1 P 435.)
- 1764 Oct. 7. Windsor, s of Windsor, Servant to Job Otis, bp. CR1.(SVR- Negroes, Births-V1P 436.)
- 1768 Sept. 4. Chloe, d. Windsor "Servant to Job Otis," bp. CR1. (SVR- Negroes, Births-V1P 434.)
- Barnabus Little asks his sister, Mercy Otis, [m. to Job Otis] to "support my Negro woman called Tent during her life." (Moretti 84; Probate 31, 98)
- 1793 "Black Teut," \_\_\_\_\_, died, 1793. ["Black Tent," CR1] (SVR- Negroes, Deaths-V1.P 473.)
- Following letter sent to John Otis re: Jenny who is very likely the Jenny listed as being bp. In 1753. "Boston, Aug't 1823. Mr. John Otis, Sir:

"There is an old Black Woman by name of Jenny that was born in your house & was one of Uncle Barney Little's serventes she is now old & cannot get any work in this place & she wants to go into your family t live otherwise she must come to Scituate & the town to support her, she is anxous to know if you will take here in your family you will write to George Pillsbury & let them know your determination. I write this by the request of Aunt Pillsbury.

"Your Obt. St. Charles Otis.' " (Old Scituate 118)

NOTE: Barney Little and Job Otis related by marriage.

#### Calla BROWN

- 1735 Calla Brown birth date based on soldier information below.
- 1779 Calla Brown, 44, listed as a black soldier from Scituate in the Revolutionary War. (Pilgrim Hall List)
- Dec. 2. Calla Brown was one of 34 men who filled a Scituate-Norwell quota "...under the resolve of the General Assembly Dec. 2, 1780, for three years service. They saw the end of the war. (Pratt, p. 209)

  NOTE: See (Cowing)-1753 file for possible connection.

## **Catherine BROWN**

1847 Settlement letter to Scituate from Boston about Catherine Brown. She is identified as "col'd pauper." (Alms. 1846-1850)

NOTE: Only Catherine Brown listed in 1850 census is Catherine H., wife of Benjamin Brown Jr, age 19 therefore born about 1831; white.

#### John BROWN

- 1837 John Brown born based on death entry below.
- 1841 Oct. 20. John, black, died. a 4. (SVR -Brown, Deaths- V2 P360)

Phillis, negro Servant child

June 8. Phillis, negro Servant child of Col. Turner, bp. CR1. (SVR-Negroes, Births-V1, P435)

**Dinah (Turner) and Primus (Turner)** 

Dec. 5. Dinah, "negro Serv't of Mr. James Turner," and Primus "negro Serv't of Mr. Seth Turner," intentions to marry. (SVR-Negro,Marr-V2p341)

Zilpah

Juy 19. Zilpah, d of Phillis, bp. CR1. No owner. (SVR-Negroes, Births-V1 P436.)

NOTE: Is this the same Phillis as above?

NOTE: Scituate and Hanover sent an expedition to West Indies in 1740. One of those who went was

Joshua Turner of Hanover. (Moretti 63)

BRISTER (Jenkins) and Cloa (Turner)

76 July 6. Intentions recorded.

Aug. 4. Brister and Cloa married.

Brister "Negro man Sert. of Deacon Jenkins", and Cloa "Negro woman servant of Capt. James Turner," int.

July 6, 1776. [Chloe, m. Aug. 4, C.R.1.] (SVR - Negroes-Marriages, V.2, p. 340)

Fortune GOLD and Betty (Hatch)

Oct. 5 or 15. Fortune Gold and Betty, his wife, negro servants to Joseph Hatch, baptized as adults. (CR2 Records - Eells)

July 13. Bess, "negro woman," a. 65 [Bess Gould, P.R. 47.] [Bessy Gould, wid., fit, P.R. 48.] (AbVR - Negro, Deaths - 381)

NOTE: Is this the same woman as Betty. Dates do not seem to fit.

NOTE: See also slave owner in Hull named Gould.

#### Rachel GOLD and ????

1744 Aug. 5. William Gold, s of Rachael, baptized. No color. CR1. (SVR ???)

#### William GOLD and Loes MOSES - MARKS

1751 Dec. 7. William Gold - Goold - Gould and Loes Moses, intentions to marry. (SVR???)

1752 June 4. Gold and Lois Marks, negroes, married. CR1. (SVR ???)
NOTE: See MOSES MARKS-1719 file for more information.

#### Benjamin GOULD

1779-

Benjamin Gould, age 16, from Wareham, Gibb's company, Lt. Col. White's regiment, listed as serving in the Revolutionary War from Plymouth County. Noted under heading of either black, negro or mulatto. (Pilgrim Hall List)

NOTE: See Massasoit genealogy for more info. Is there a connection to Zerviah Gould Mitchell?

## Camaramsawde GOULD

1779- Camaramsawde Gould, age 17, from Wareham, Gibb's company, Lt. Col. White's regiment, listed 1780 as serving in the Revolutionary War from Plymouth County. Noted under heading of either black, negro or mulatto. (Pilgrim Hall List)

## Brister GOULD and Phebe (Wamsley) ROSIER

???? Married.

1799 July 12. Lydia born.

1805 Apr. 23. Melinda born.

1807 July 24. Zerviah born. (Massasoit genealogy source for all this info.)

## Zerviah GOLD and Thomas C. MITCHELL

???? M.

???? Charlotte born.

1898 Zerviah died. (PHL - net.)

NOTE: Charlotte Mitchell aka Princess Wootonekanuske, claims to be the oldest living descendent of Massasoit. Date?

NOTE: Pilgrim Hall Museum has a basket woven by Zerviah Mitchell. (See website.)

#### **Charles GOULD**

1820 July 1. Settlement letter re: Charles Gould, a black man, written from Boston to Scituate. (STA, alms. records.)

#### Elisha GOULD

1822 Settlement letter written from Boston to Scituate re: Elisha Gould. (Alms 1821-1830)

1824

1827

1830 Elisha Gould at almshouse 52 weeks. Probably years in between as well. (Alms. Box 4 of 4, accts folder.)

#### Cesar (Torry) and Sarah WAPPING - WOPPIN

- 1736 Oct. 30. Cesar (Cesar), servant to Cap. Caleb Torry and Sarah Wapping of Hingham (Cohasset), a free Indian, intentions to marry. (SVR Wapping, Marr.-V2P319)
- Nov. 25. Cesar, negroe man of Capt. Caleb Torry, of Scituate, and Sarah Wapping, an Indian of this place (Cohasset) married. (CG and TH 494)

  NOTE: Is listed in this source as 1756 but that is most probably an error.
- 1737 June 12. Cesar, a negro slave of Capt. Caleb Torry, bp. as an adult by Rev. Eells. (CR2 Records Eells 43)
- 1738 Aug. 6. Cesar, a negro servant of Capt. Torry's, received into communion. (CR2 Records Eells)
- 1738 Oct. 22. Absolom,s of Cesar, negro Servt to Cap. Torry, bp. as an infant. CR2. (SVR- Negroes, Births-V1 P434) (CR2 Records Eells)
- 1743 Dec. 11. Lusanna (more probably Susanna), negro d. Cesar, "Slave to Capt. Caleb Torry," bp. CR2. (SVR Negroes, Births-V1P435) (CR2 Records Eells 49)
- 1744 Sept. 23. Tamar, d. Cesar and Sarah, bp. CR2. (SVR Negroes, Births-V1P435) (CR2 Records- Eells 50)
- ???? Deborah born? See below.
- 1746 Sept. 28. Issachar, s."Cesar, Negro, and Sarah, Indian," bp. CR2. (SVR-Negroes, Births-V1P435) (CR2 Records Eells 51)
- 1748 Aug. 28. Elisabeth, d. Cesar "negro Servant ..., to Capt. Torry," and Sarah, "free Indian woman," bp. CR2. (SVR- Negroes, Births-V1P434) (CR2 Records Eells 53.)

#### Sarah WOPPIN and John JEFERS of Pembroke.

1771 March 16. Sarah Woppin and John Jeffers of Pembroke, intentions to marry. (Source?)
NOTE: See JEFFRE JEFFERS-1707 file for more info.

# Absolom, s of Cesar and Sarah WAPPING

- 1738 Oct. 22. Absolom,s of Cesar, Servt to Cap. Torry, bp. as an infant CR2. (SVR- Negroes, Births-V1P434) (CR2 Records Eells)
- Absolom's Rock is a sheltered spot lived in by a hermit in a rock fissure in Hanover located near an old mill pond erected by Deacon John Brooks near the Hatherly Line. (H of SBNR 27) NOTE: Any connection to this Absolom?

## Susanna - Lusanna CATO and Fenex - Fenix - Teney (Holbrook)

- May 29. Susanna Cato, Negro girl admitted to (?) Com.(Munion.) (An illegible note below entry appeared as "(?) reinav ... Baflou.) (CR1 Pitcher Records 64? 65?)
- July 9. Lucanna [int. Lusanna] " a free negro" and Fenex [int. Fenix] "Negro Servt. of Mrs. Holbrook of Boston." [Lusanna and Fenex, CR1] (SVR Cato, Marr.-V2P53)
- 1772 Teney and Luranno Cato married. Teney noted as having Mr. Holbrook, Boston, as his master. Cato is noted as being free.(Scit. TA)

NOTE: Susanna CATO identified as the d. of Cesar and Sara Wapping. (Lavin 44 ftnt)

NOTE: Did family adopt CATO as a last name when Cesar was freed?

## Tamer CATO and Joseph NICHOLSON

- 1765 Nov. 23. Tamer and Joseph Nicholson, int. (SVR Cato, Marr.-V2P53)
- 1765 Nov. 23. Joseph and Tamer Cato, int. (SVR Nicolson, Marr. V2P218.)

NOTE: See NICK\_NICKERSON-1693 file for more information.

NOTE: See Lavin above.

NOTE: This couple is listed as one of seven to eight free negro couples to marry in Scituate in the mid-to-late18th century. Four of the couples were related. (Moretti 74)

#### Tamor CATO and Peter BOARDMAN

Nov. 19. Tamor [int. Tamer] and Peter Boardman "a free Negro" of Hingham [int. Bordman, adds "Late of Boston"] (SVR - Cato, Marr. - V2 P53) (SVR - Boardman, Marr. - V2 P32)

NOTE: See Moretti note above. Confusion re: Tamar CATO may make number of marriages 6-7, not 7-8.

Issacho	r CATO and Dinah - Diner COMPSIT - COMSET
1771	Jan. 3. Issachor Cato, a free negro, and Dinah-Diner Compsit-Comset, an Indian, married.
1771	Intentions mentioned but not listed. No church. (SVR-Cato?)  Jan. 3. Issachar [dup. and int. Issacher] "a free Negro," and Dinah Comsit [int. Diner Comset], Indian.  (SVR - Cato, Marr V2 P53) (Scit.TA)
1771	Jan. 3. Compsit (See Comset) Dinah [int. Diner Comset] Indian, and Issachor [dup. and int. Issa cher] Cato "a free negro," (Source?)
	NOTE: See <b>COMSIT_COMSET-1764</b> file for more information.  NOTE: This couple is listed as one of seven to eight free negro couples to marry in Scituate in the mid-to-late18th century. Four of the couples were related. (Moretti 74)
Deboral	n CATO and Scipio WHEELWRIGHT
????	Settlement letter to Scituate from ?? re: Deborah Cato, daughter of Sarah Cato, "Who was free being part Indian," before Revolutionary War. Deborah went to Sandwich. Married but does not recall name of husband. (Alms. Recs. Box 1, Case History folder)
1825?	Settlement letter re: Deborah: Sarah Cato. (Woman of Color) part Indian a slave, an Inhabitant of Scituate. Deborah Cato, daughter of Sarah, born and brought up in Scituate, married Scipio Wheelright, who was never an inhabitant of, or in Scituate but who was, at that time, after in Wareham, by [Benj] Fearing in what Town, Scipio was when freed, is not, of Scipio and Deborah, married a black, having no settlement in this Commonwealth, and becomes chargeable; where is the inhabitant (Almshouse Records, Box 2 of 4, 1825-1933)

#### Patience PAMELICH and ????

- Oct. 22. Benoni, S. Patience, ind [ia]n, Oct. 22, 1737. (SVR-Pammattuck, Births (See Pemalich) V1 P287)
- 1737 Oct. 22. "Benoni Pammatuck, son of Patience Pamatuck Indians was born. Oct. 22, 1737" (Scit. Town Records, V6A and B, P175)
- 1739 Sept. 2. Patience Pamelich, an Indian woman was bp. as an adult. (CR2 records, Eells)
- 1739 Sept. 2. Bennony, s. Patience "an Indian woman", bp. Sept. 2, 1739. C.R.2. (SVR-Pamalich, Births V1 P286)
- 1749 Patience Pometuck, Indian, went to live at almshouse, Hingham.

"But one life spanned the eighteenth century. At Huet's Cove, a mysterious "Indian" woman gathered roots and herbs and sold them to townspeople. The place became known as Patience's Garden. She lived in a hut on what is now Green Street. She too came to the almshouse in 1799, and died there in 1803 at ninety-nine years. Much unrecorded local history died with Patience Pometuck." (NAIC 51)

1803 Died at almshouse. a 99.

"Patience an Indian" was 95 years. (NAIC 449)
Nhttp://www.poorhousestory.com/MA\_PHOTOS1.htm
NOTE: See **PRINCE-1766** file for reference to Jane PATIENCE.

#### http://www.poorhousestory.com/MA PHOTOS1.htm



#### Richard TILLAH - TILLAGE and Peg (Cushing)

- 1738 Presumed date of Prince Tillah's birth. See 1764 entry below.
- 1739 Dec. 11. Peg "negro Girl" and Richard Tillah " molatto," "Servants To (sic) Mr. Josiah Cushing," (PemVR Negroes, Marr.- 379)
- 1742 Dec. 25 or 26. Patience, child of Richard, negro servant of Mr. Josiah Cushing, bp. by Rev. Nathaniel Eells, CR2-Norwell, at Pembroke when Eells was preaching there. (CR2 Records Eells 48)
- Dec. 25 or 26. Prince, child of Richard, negro servant of Mr. Josiah Cushing, bp by Rev. Nathaniel Eells, CR2 Norwell, at Pembroke when Eells was preaching there. (CR2 Records Eells 48)
- ???? A Patience Lamb admitted by Eells to full communion. (Moretti 68) NOTE: Could it be this Patience or another?
- 1746 Sept. 30. Josiah Cushing reputed to have sold Prince Tillage as a servant for life to Benjamin Jacobs.(Ply. Ct. Records. Konig V14 P402)
- 1749 Sept. 3. Richard, s. Richard and Peggy "Negro Servants of Cap Josiah Cushing," bp. C.R.2. (Pem.VR Negroes, Births- 223)
- 1752 May 24. Matthew, s. Richard and Peggy "Negro Servants of Josiah Cushing," bp. C.R.2. (Pem.VR Negroes, Births- 223)
- Feb. 24. William, s. Richard and Peggy "Negro Servants of Capt. Josiah Cushing," bp. C.R.2. (Pem.VR Negroes, Births- 223)
- 1756` Aug. 8. Margaret, aduilt Negro woman belonging to Capt. Cushing, bp. (Baptism records, 2nd religious body of Pembroke, now 1st Congregation of Hansen. NEHGS)
- 1756 Aug. 15. Grace, d. Richard and Peggy "Servants to Cap Josiah Cushing," bp. C.R.2. (Pem.VR Negroes, Births- P223)

## **Prince TILLAGE**

- Sept. 30. Josiah Cushing reputed to have sold Prince Tillage as a servant for life to Benjamin Jacobs. (Ply. Cty. records. Konig V14: 402)
- Dec. 4. "Ran away from his Master, Benjamin Jacob, a Negro Fellow named Prince, not very black, about 26 years old, has an impediment in his Speech; Had on when he went away, a brown homespun Coat, with brass Buttons, a Pair of new shoes, a black Jacket, lin'd with yellow, brown Breeches, and old light blue Great Coat. Whoever shall take up said Negro and bring him to his Master in Scituate or to Mr. Benjamin Cudworth in Boston, shall be well-rewarded, and have all necessary charges paid. All Masters of Vessels and others are forbid concealing, harboring, or carrying off said Servant, as they will be prosecuted for so doing." (H of SBNR, 253; The Massachusetts Gazette & Boston News Letter, Dec. 4, 1764.)
- March? "Prince Tillage (Scituate Labourer) by atty. Benjamin Kent Esq., v. Benjamin Jacobs (Scituate Yeoman) by atty. Daniel Leonard Esq. Trespass, for 50 pounds damages for using force and arms to beat the pltf. and to hold him, from 1 March 1762 to 6 March 1772, "in the basest servitude ... against his will, and he the said Benjamin well knew that he the same Benjamin had no right to do so." Deft. pleaded that on 30 September 1746 the pltf. "was a servant for life belonging to one Josiah Cushing; and the said Josiah ... sold and conveyed the said Prince, and all his the said Josiah's right and interest in the said Prince, and to his services to the said Benjamin Jacobs, whereupon the said Prince became, and ever since hath been his the said Benjamin Jacobs' servant for life." Pltf. replied that "he the said Prince on the said thirtieth day of September, was not a servant for life to the said Josiah Cushing, nor by the supposed sale and delivery of him the said Prince by the said Josiah to him the said Benjamin did he the said Prince become or continue to be a servant for life to him the said Benjamin Jacobs ... and this the said Prince prays may be enquired of by the county. And the said Benjamin Jacobs." Demurrer by deft., and joinder in demurrer. Court ruled pltf.s replication sufficient, and that he recover 75 pounds and [blank] costs. Appealed by deft., with Leonard and Robert Treat Paine Esq., (Taunton) sureties." [No further record.]

NOTE: See separate publication, "Black and White Justice," by Pattie Hainer, Copyright 2006, for a detailed discussion of freedom suits filed by Scituate-Norwell slaves including Prince Tillage.

## Elisha FOSTER and Temperence FREEMAN

- Oct.. 26. Temperence [int. Temporance] of Harwich, and Elisha Foster, Oct. 26, 1738, in Harwich. [No color.] (SVR Freeman, Marr.- V2 P126)
- 1754 Jan. 13. Ruth, Dr. [daughter] to Mr. Elisha & Temperence Foster. [No color.] (CR2 Records –Dorby 400)

### Leah FOSTER

Sept. 1? 5? Leah Foster a Negro woman living with Mrs? Miss? Amy Dwelley, bp by Eells as an adult (CR2 Records – Eells 50)

NOTE: 1728 Oct. 13. Amy Dwelley admitted to communion. Listed as a widow. (CR2 Records -Eells.) NOTE: See (Dwelley)\_ffrancis-1692 file for more information.

#### **Emily FOSTER and William Freeman**

Dec. 25. William H. Freeman, 41, son of Richard and Celia Freeman, and Emily J. Hosker? Hoskis? Haskins? Foster?, 36, mulattoes, both of S. Scit, married. Emily H's place of birth listed as Frederickton, N.B. (CR2 Records – May et al)

NOTE: See FREEMAN-1753 file for more information.

#### John FOSTER and ????

Kitty Cuffley, d. of John Foster, a black man at Boston almshouse. "She was bded out to the late Benjamin Hatch of Marshfield, dec'd. She has two children named Cuffley which she carried there last fall as belonging to that part of Marshfield now called Scituate."

(Almshouse Records, Box 1 of 2, Settlement letters.)

NOTE: See JONES\_CUFFLEY-1726 file for more information.

# Simeon FOSTER and Sarah ????? [Prouty?]

- ???? Married
- ???? Prudence Prouty Foster born.
- ???? Bela Foster born.
- Prudence Prouty Foster, d. of Simeon and Sarah Foster in gaol and the almshouse in Boston @ \$2 week. Lived with Dr. Ephraim \_\_\_\_\_\_[?] Charles Otis "brought up by Capt. Samuel Foster. (Almshouse recds. Box 1 of 2, Settlement letters.)

Mary MANNING and John VIRGINY

Aug. 1. John Virginy, a Free Negroe Man of Boston, and Mary Manning, a Free Negroe Woman of this place [Cohasset] married. (CG and TH 494)



VENUS MANNING An Early Resident of South Scituate.

Venus MANNING 1777 Born. Ver Born. Venus, colored, \_\_\_\_\_\_. [1777]. GR14. (SVR - Manning, Births - V1 P245)

Thomas MANNING and Venus SYLVESTER

1807 Feb. 19. Thomas Manning and Venus Sylvester married in Boston. (Source?)

1850 Thomas Manning, 73 years, born MA, living in Scituate.

Rhoda Sylvester, 72 years, born in MA Icabod (sic) Sylvester, 52 years, born in MA, farmer. Patty Sylvester, 50,

Catherine, 43, (Census)

NOTE: No Virginys or Mannings listed in 1790 census.

NOTE: See (Sylvester)\_SYLVESTER-1756 file for more information.

1855 Patty, 55, and Catherine, 45, Sylvesters living in household of Venus Manning, 78 years. in the East Ward. (Census)

"At the corner of Circuit street (sic) and Barrell Lane the Mannings and Aunt Katy and Patty Sylvester lived for many years in a house that was burned some time ago. They were very highly thought of by the white people of the village and Uncle Peter Sylvester was well known to the people of sixty years ago, as was Tip Patterson the itinerant barber who made regular trips through the surrounding villages. " (Merrit, Anecdotes, 59)

Cuffee (Stodder) and Meriah (Stevens)

- Dec.21. Meriah, "Negro of John Stevens [int. "Stephens"] of Hingham," and Cuffe "a Negro of Deacon Stoddard" [int. "Stodder"] ["Stevens," "Stoddard," C.R.2.] (SVR -Negroes, Marr. V2 P341)
- Dec. 21. Cuffee, negro of Deacon Stoddard of Scituate and Meriah, negro of John Stevens of Hingham, married. (CR2 Records-Eells)

Cuffee (Stodder) and Dille (Clapp)

- April 20. Cuffee "negro Servt. of Dea. Stoddard," and Dille, "negro Servt. of Capt. David Clapp," int. [Coffee and Delle, m. Sept. 24, C.R.1] (SVR-Negroes, Marr.- V2 P341)
- April 20. Dille "negro Servt. of Capt. David Clap," and Cuffe "negro Servt. of Dea. Stodder," int. [Delle and Coffee, m. Sept. 24, C.R. 1] (SVR Negroes, Marr. V2 P341)
- 1751 Sept. 24. Coffee and Delle m. (SVR-Negroes, Marr.- V2 P341) NOTE: See (Clapp)\_CLAPP-1722 file for more information.

# Black Dick (Stodder) and ????

???? Married?

???? Black Dick born. "Black Sam" remembered as "an expert mower, a superior hostler, and a most skillful farm hand." He was said to be the son of "Black Dick," Samuel Stodder's slave." (NAIC 50; 449)

#### Pink STODDARD and? ???? WILLIAMS - WHITING - WHITMAN

1789 Aug.5.

- July 14. Pink Williams, born in Scituate, reported to have lived with owner until 24 years old, at which time her father, Cuff alias Stoddard, told her she was free. She left owner and went to Boston. (Melish 95-96. Her data taken from Providence, R.I. Town Council Records 6:92 for Aug. 5, 1789 and 6:165 for July 14, 1791.) NOTE: Providence is near Swansea.

  NOTE: See (Williams)\_WILLIAMS-1682 file for possible connection.

  NOTE: R.I. did not ban interracial marriages. (Boston Globe 4/21/08 City/region section. Black Medway AR
- soldier.)

  1793 Jan. 14.- April 7. Benjamin James paid 2-18[?]-51/2 for boarding Pink for 23 weeks. Paid 1-10-0 for "time
- and expense looking up Pink."(Selectmen's Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA)

  ???? Town of Scituate paid 16-15-6 to Boston for boarding Lucy Whitman [unreadable] [alias?] Pink and clothing. (Selectmen's Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA)

NOTE: Do these entries indicate that the Pink ran away to Boston for a time and received aid there? Did he? she? run away with Lucy Whitman?

- 1793 Dec. 11. ????
- 1794 April 7. Benjamin James paid 4-19-0 for boarding Pink.
- 1795 Ditto Pink Negro
- 1796 Ditto 4:0
- Ditto. Payment also made under same authorization to Abner Bailey, Jr. Clothing included.

  NOTE: Benjamin James also had six other paupers boarding with him. For some period he was paid a total of 59 pounds, 79 shillings, 2 pence by the town. James lived on what is now the Driftway in what is now the Scituate Historical Society's mossing museum near what was discovered to be a pauper's burial ground.

  (Selectmen's Acct. Books, S-??, S-??, S-??, 1794-1803, STA) (Almshouse Records, STA)
- 1800 Pink, Negro, and bed [put out] to Bartlett Barrell \_\_\_\_\_ 0:5:10. (Almshouse Records, STA)
- 1801 The town paid to Luther Barrell for boarding Pink Negro 64.95.(Selectmen's Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA)
- The town paid to Jotham Wade for boarding Pink Negro 48.38. The town also paid Wade for two other paupers this same year. Others were Eliza Breden and Polly Gad's child, 4 years old. (Selectmen's Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA)
- 1803-4 Pink Negro & bed to Jotham Wade at [?] week [?] \_\_\_\_\_\_17,33 (Almshouse Records, STA)
- 1803 Gave to Jotham Wade for boarding Pink Negro \$6.-(Selectmen's Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA)
- 1803 Gave John Peirce an order for one pair of shoes [found?] Pink Negro \$1.58.
- (Selectmen's Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA)

  1803-4 Pink Negro & bed to Bartlett Barrell

  0:5:10 (Almshouse Records, STA)
- 1804 March 29. Gave Capt. Nathaniel Turner, Jr. an order in full for boarding Pink a black woman while at his house previous to the 7<sup>th</sup> of April 1804. (Selectmen's Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA)

Dink S	TODDADD and 2 2222 WILLIAMS WILLTING WILLTMAN and d
	TODDARD and? ???? WILLIAMS – WHITING – WHITIMAN, cont'd.
1804	Town paid James Torrey for boarding Pink Negro 49.23. Ruth Perry and Poll Gad were also boarded at
4005	Torrey's at the same time. (Sel. Recs? S-11)
1805	Pink Negro [ unreadable] [put out] to Augustus Clapp 60 (Almshouse Records, STA)
1807	Pink, a Negro & bed [put out] to James Turner1.
	[Torrey crossed out and Turner inserted.] (Almshouse Records, STA)
1808	Town paid John Tilden for boarding Pink Negro 39.48 with bed and clothing. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-13)
1809	Town paid Harvey Damon for boarding Pink Negro 39.48 with bed and clothing. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-14)
1005	Town paid trainer ballon for boarding trink negro 55.45 with bed and clothing. (66). Acci. Bits. 6-14/
1810	Town paid James Turner for boarding Pink Negro \$52 + 1.33 for clothing. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-15)
1811	Ditto \$52 + 1.25 for shoes (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-16)
1812	Ditto .75/wk = \$39 (Sel Acct. Bks. S-17)
1813	"Pink Negro Woman to Molly Stetson free of expense except clothing. Extra for clothing and sickness. 6 [?]
4044	(Sel. Acct. Bks. S-18)
1814	Town paid David Bowker for boarding Pink Negro (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-19)
	NOTE: This entry says "two black women and one white." Names were Pink, Sarah Nick, and Hannah Young. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-20)
1816	Town paid Abigail Otis for boarding Pink, a black woman. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-20)
1816	Pink boarded with Abigail Otis @ .95 a week with bed. Abigail Otis is wife of Dr. Cushing Otis. (Almshouse,
	Pauper Auctions, Box 1 of 2)
1816	Town paid Elisha Grose for boarding Pink. \$53.50. (S-21)
1817	Town paid Abigail Otis for boarding Pink. (S-22) (Alms. Auctions, Box 1 of 2 .95)
1818	Town paid Abigail Otis for boarding Pink. (S-23) ( Alms. Auctions, Box 1 of 2 .33)
1822	Apr. Pink, oakum picker in Scit. almshouse. 68.5 lbs for the month. (Alms. Box 4 of 4, Oakum folder.)
1823	Apr. Pink listed as oakum picker in Scituate almshouse. (Alms. Box 4 of 4, Oakum folder.)
1824	Pink listed as inmate in the almshouse for 52 weeks. (Alms, 4 of 4, Accts.F.)
1825	Pink Whiting listed as inmate in Scituate almshouse. (Alms. Recs. Box 4 of 4, Accts. Folder)  NOTE: Probably other years also.
Canter	bury Stodder.
1790	Canterbury Stodder. No color noted. Stodder, Cohasset laborer, warned out of Scituate. (C-8/87 TM mins)
lama S	TODDARD and 2222 WILLIE
	TODDARD and ???? WILLIS
1774	Born per later settlement letter.
1789?	Married?
Jane S	TODDARD-WILLIS and Zebah SUTTON aka Harris SUTTON aka Zebah HARRIS
????	Married. (Source?)
	NOTE: See SUTTON-1684 file for more information.
lana C	TORDARD WILLIS SUTTON and William CLARK CLARKE
????	TODDARD – WILLIS - SUTTON and William CLARK – CLARKE  Married. (Source?)
1829	Feb. 9. Letter from Boston Overseers of the Poor re: Jane Clark's settlement in Scituate.
	Identifies her as a Negro woman, the daughter of Delie Clapp and Cuffe Stoddard. Says she is about 54
	years old at the time of the letter. Identifies husbands' as Willis, Zeba Harris Sutton, and William Clark. Clark
	was born in Maryland and was a mariner. One of the above, Cuffee and Delle, Jane and Willis? Jane and
	Harris Sutton bought a house in Scituate Harbor from Mary Burditt[?]. Overseers in Boston say they will
	deliver her to stage for return to Scituate. (Almshouse Folder, 1821-1830.)
1829	Feb. 15. Letter of testimony re: settlement from Mary Burditt re: Jane Clark, d. of Delie Clap, wife of Cuff
1023	Stoddard alias Cuff Willis. Owned house Scituate Harbor 1765? [Delie Clap is ID'd as a Negro woman.]
	Also m. [married?] Zebah Harris alias Sutton by Rev. Dr. Barnes about 1789 by name of Jane Willis.
	Also III. [Inamed?] Zeban mains alias Sutton by Nev. Dr. Barnes about 1769 by name of Jane Willis.
1040	Cattlement letter from Poeten Hoo of Correction to Issish (2) 1 W. Clark and 47, confined for the country
1843	Settlement letter from Boston Hse of Correction re: Isaiah [?] J. W. Clark, age 17, confined for two months
	under 143d Chap. of Revised Statutes [larceny]. Grandson of Jane Clark. His expenses charged to Scit.
	(Alms. Recs. Box 4 of 4, 1841-1845)
1844	Settlement letter from Boston re: \$7 burial expenses for Jane Clark "Cld aged 70 yrs." "to bury body."
	(Alms. Recs. Box 4 of 4, 1841-1845

## **Henery-Henry ANTHONY and Margaret DOUTY**

- Dec. 8. Int. Henery Anthony, Negro servant of Jacob Lincoln, and Margaret DOUTY, Negro servant of Edward Jenkins. (SVR-Douty,Marr.- V2, p108)

  NOTE: Is Anthony a surname or a middle name?
- April 25. Abel, s. of Henry, "Servt. to Mr. Jacob Lyncoln," and Margaret "Servant to Mr. Edward Jenkins," bp. CR1. (SVR-Negroes,Births-V1p434)
- 1744 July 1. Susanna, d. Henry and Margaret, bp. CR1. (SVR-Negroes, Births-V1p435)
- 1746 June 1. Henery, s. Henry "Servt. to Jacob Lincoln," bp. CR1? (SVR-Negroes,Births-V1p434)
- 1753 Sept. 2. Tamar, d. Henery, bp. CR1. (SVR-Negroes, Births-V1p436)

#### Margaret (Jenkins) and Cuff

1761 Jan. 31. Margret (sic) "negro Servt. of Edward Jenkins," and Cuff, negro of Nantasket, int. [Margaret and Cuffe, m. April 12, CR1] (SVR-Negroes, Marr-V2p342)

NOTE: Is this Margaret DOUTY? See DOUTY file for more information.

- Glasco (King) and Phillis (Cushing) 1740 Sept. 20. Glasco" negro of De Sept. 20. Glasco" negro of Dec. King," and Phillis "negro to Mr. Jo Cushing," int. (SVR-Negroes, Marr. - V1 P341)
- 1740 Sept. 20. Phillis, negro to Mr. Jo Cushing, and Glasco, negro of Deacon King, int. (SVR-Negroes, Marr.- V2 P342)
- 1750 June 3. "Adult. Philis, a Negro Servant to Joseph Cushing was Baptized." (CR2 Records-Eells.)
- 1753 July 16. Mark, s of Philis, "Negro Servant of Deacon Joseph Cushing, Jr., bp (SVR-Negroes, Births- V1 P435.) (CR2 Records-Dorby)

#### ???? TAILER and Rachel ????

April 20. Lettice, d. Rachel, wid., baptised, C.R.2. (SVR - Tailer, Births - V1 P353)

#### **Lettice TAYLER and Nehemiah PROUTY**

- Aug. 3. Lettice [int. Letti Tayler] and Nehemiah Prouty, [Mrs. Lettice Taylor, Aug. 3 "N. Stile," C.R.2.] No 1752 color. (SVR - Taylor, Marr. - V2 P287)
- Aug. 3. Nehemiah Prouty and Lettice Taylor [int. Lettis Tayler], [Mrs. Lettice Taylor, Aug. 3 "N. Stile," CR2] 1752 (SVR - Prouty, Marr.- V2 P242)

1753?

- Damrus, d. Nehemiah and Lettis (SVR Prouty, Births V1 P300) 1757?
- 1755 Jonathan, d. Nehemiah and Lettis (SVR - Prouty, Births - V1 P302)
- 1760 Rachel, D. Nehemiah and Lettis. (SVR - Prouty, Births - V1 P303)

1762?

- 1765? Margret, d. Nehemiah and Lettis (SVR - Prouty, Births - V1 P302)
- 1767 Molle, d. Nehemiah and Lettis (SVR - Prouty, Births - V1 P303)

#### Silus TAILLER and John PHILLIPS

John Phillips and Silus Tailler married. Bridgewater. (Scit. TA List) (SVR?)

Couple listed as one of seven to eight free Negro couples who married in the mid-to-late 18th century. (Moretti 74)

NOTE: See PHILLIPS-1761 file for more information.

#### Lattice TAYLOR and Gad WILLIS

Feb. 13. Gad [int. Gad Willis "negro Servant of Doct. Isaac Otis] and Lattice Taylor [int. Letti Taylor], negroes, married. (SVR - Negroes, Marr. - V2 P341)

Feb. 13. Lattice [int. Letti Taylor] and Gad [int. Gad Willis "Negro Servant of Doct, Isaac Otis"] negroes. (SVR - Taylor, Marr. - V2 P287) (Scit. TA List)

NOTE: See (Otis)\_WILLIS-1777 file for more information.

## Ryah TAYLOR and Cato LANARD

1788 May 17. Ryah Taylor and Cato Lanard, negro [int.] married. (SVR - Tayler, Marr. - V2 P287)

1788 May 17. Cato, negro and Ryah Tayler [int.] (SVR- Lanard, Marr. - V2 P175)

NOTE: See LEONARD\_LANARD-1788 file for more information.

#### Prince TAYLOR and Ruth ????

???? Married.

???? Births of children.

1790 June. Scituate Town Meeting warned Prince Taylor a Negro man transient person with his wife Ruth and children out of the town. (STA TM mins. C-8 p86-87)

Chess (Baily) and Prudence (Baily)

March 11. Chess and Prudence, negroes [int. "negro Serts. of Isral (sic) Baily"] Mar. 11, 1741.

(SVR - Negro Marriages - V.2, P340.)

NOTE: See BAILEY-1691 file for possible connection.

#### Chess and Priscilla

1742? Feb. 5. Chess & Priscilla were married. Negro.

1743? (C.R.1. Pitcher Records, p. 153.)

#### Jess (Baily) and Priscilla (Otis)

- Feb. 5. Jess (\_\_\_\_\_) [int. Jess "Negro of Israel Baily"] [and] [worn] scilla [int. Pris "negro of Josh. otis (sic) "], negroes, Feb. 5, 1743. [Chess and Priscilla, C.R.1.].(SVR- Negro Marriages, V.2, p.342)
- June 26. Prudence, d Chess "Servt. to Israel Baily, bp. June 26, 1743. C.R.1. (SVR Negro Births, V.1, p. 435)
- July 22. Judith, d Chess "Servt. to Mr. Js: Baily" and Priscilla "[Servant] to Mr. Joshua Otis," bp. July 22, 1744. C.R.1. (SVR Negro Births, V.1, p. 435.)
- 1748 Oct. 30. Susanna, d. Chess, bp. Oct. 30, 1748. C.R.1. (SVR Negro Births, V.1, p. 435.)
- April 4. A Masa Bailey paid Joshua Otis 70 pounds of old tener for negro girl named Susannah aged one yr. and ten mnths.

"...It is a well-established fact that slaves were owned by the Otis family, as well as by many other well-to-do families of Scituate, and this letter, addressed to Mr. John Otis, Scituate Lower Parish, was found at Two Stacks: ... "This receipt was likewise found in the house

Scituate, Aprile 4, 1749.

"Then received of Amasa Bailey seventy pound old tener it being in full for a negro girl named Sussanah (sic) aged one year & ten months I say received by me." (OS,118)

NOTE: Two Stacks was the name of the house that was built by Captain David Little and later inherited by

his brother-in-law, Joseph Otis.

- "Amasa Bailey sold a Negro child named Susanna, age one year and ten months, to Joshua Otis." (Moretti 60; OS 118) Or did Otis sell child to Bailey?
- 1750 Sept. 9. Bristol, s of Chess, bp. Sept. 9, 1750. C.R.1.(SVR Negro Births, V.1, p. 434.)
- 1752 Aug. 23. Jess, s Jess and Priscilla, bp. Aug. 23, 1752. C.R.1.(SVR Negro Births, V.1, p. 435.)
- 1756 May 30. Andrew, s Jesse, bp. May 30, 1756. C.R.1.(SVR Negro Births, V.1, p. 434.)
- 1756 May 30. Jane, d of Jesse, bp. May 30, 1756. C.R.1.(SVR Negro Births, V.1, p. 435.)
- 1760 June 1. Zilpah, d Chess, bp. June 1, 1760. C.R.1.(SVR Negro Births, V.1, p. 436.)

## Candice, Servt. (Baily)

Nov. 19. Candice, Servt. to Ebenezer Baily, bp. Nov. 19, 1752. C.R.1. (SVR – Negroes, Births – V1 P434.)

## Prudence, colourd woman

1818 Prudence, "colourd woman" \_\_\_\_\_, 1818. C.R.1. (SVR- Negro Deaths, V.2, P. 473.)

NOTE: Which Prudence is this?

## Cuba (Turner) and Jupiter (Estis)

- Sept. 24. Cuba, "Negro of Isaac Turner," and Jupiter, "Negro of Math'w Estis of Hanover," int. Sept. 4, 1742. (SVR-Negro Marriages, V2 P341.)
  - NOTE: Scituate and Hanover sent an expedition to the West Indies in 1740. One of those who went was Joshua Turner of Hanover. Speculates that Cuba listed here was a slave brought back from Cuba. Supposedly telling is the fact that she was admitted to communion in church but was not baptized because she would have been baptized in Cuba, a Catholic country. (Moretti 63)
- 1745 May 5. Richard, ch.Cuba"Negro Slave to Mr. Isaac Turner," bp. May 5, 1745. C.R.2. (SVR -Negro Births, V2 P435) (CR2 Records -Eells)
- May 5. Thomas. ch. Cuba "Negro Slave to Mr. Isaac Turner," bp. May 5, 1745. C.R.2. (SVR -Negro Births, V2 P436)(CR2 Records -Eells)
- 1745 May 26. Katherine, ch. Cuba "Negro Slave to Mr. Isaac Turner," bp. May 26, 1745. C.R.2. (SVR -Negro Births, V2 P435) (CR2 Records-Eells)
- Nov. 13. Cuba, servant to Mr. Isaac Turner, listed as a member of Second Parish, Scituate. The only negro listed for that date. (CR2 Records-Dorby)
- ???? Cuba admitted to full communion by Eells @ 1st. Parish Norwell. (Moretti 68)

#### Martha NED and London (Barker)

- 1743 Samuel Williams Barker bequeathed London to his son Ezekial. (Moretti 56; Probate Recs. V13, 344-345)
- March 3. London, "negro Serv't to Capt. Lamll.Barker," and Mattha (sic) Ned, int. March 3, 1753. [Martha, Indian, m. Mar. 22, C.R.1.] (SVR Negroes, Marr.- V2 P342)
- 1753 Mar. 3. Mar. 22. NED, Mattha and London "negro Servt. to Capt. Lam". Barker," int. Mar. 3, 1753. [Martha, Indian, m. Mar. 22, CR1] (SVR NED, Marr. V2 P215)

"During his occupancy in 1765 he had a negro man servant named London who had married an Indian woman called Martha Ned. They lived together in a small house on the farm. There was a feud between London and two other negroes named 'Port Royal' and 'polydore,' slaves of Capt. Barker's neighbor Benjamin House. The antogonism became so bitter that Port Royal and Polydore made a violent and very effective attack upon their racial brother and his red wife and their dwelling. The story is interestingly told in a recital of the proceedings of the Superior Court of Judicature at the May term 1768."

"Port Royal, a negro man of Scituate in the County of Plymouth, Laborer and servant for life to Benjamin House of said Scituate yeoman, and Polydore a negro man of said Scituate yeoman a servant for life of said Benjamin House, being indicted (at May term 1765) for besetting the dwelling house of Martha Ned of said Scituate, an Indian woman and wife of London a negro man of said Scituate and servant for life to Samuel Barker of said Scituate two several times and for breaking the door and window of said house and for pulling down one end of the said house and for tearing off great parts of the roof of said house and for taking, stealing and carrying away from thence sundry goods of the value of 5 pounds: 16s;, the goods and chattels of said Martha Ned as in said indictment is at large set forth the said Port Royall (sic) and Polydore are now brought and set to the bar and arraigned and severally plead not guilty. A jury is thereupoon sworn to try the issue Mr. Josiah Cushing foreman and fellows namely, David Damon, William Warren, Jona Carey, Ichabod Wood, Uriah Wadsworth, Elisha Stetson, Elisha Bisby, Recompence Magoun, Ebenezer Briggs, Amasa Thompson, and Peleg Stetson, who having fully heard the evidence, upon their oath say that the said Port Royall is guilty of two trespasses charged in the Indictment but is not guilty of the theft; and the said Polydore is guilty of two trespasses aforesaid but is not guilty of the theft."

"As will be seen three years elapsed between the time of indictment and trial. It was not however one of the petit jurymen had also been a member of the grand inquest which found the indictment, nol pros'd it." (Pratt 350-352)

NOTE: See (Barker)\_NED-1753 file for more information. NOTE: See (House) ROYAL-1765 file for more information.

#### JAMES NED

James Ned, son of Margery Ned alias Moeten, Indian laborer of Plymouth, sold a piece of land in Plymouth County to Barshua Gibbs. (http://www.pilgrimhallmuseum.org/in their own write.htm)

NOTE: See copy of deed on following page.

#### Martha NED and London (Barker), cont'd.

#### 1754 DEED

To all Christian people to whom these presents shall come, greetings. Know ye that I, James Ned, son of Marjory Ned alias Moeten, Indian laborer of Plymouth in the County of Plymouth and Province of the Massachusetts Bay in New England, for and in consideration of the sum of seven pounds lawful money of said Province to me in hand by Barshua Gibbs of Sandwich in the County of Barnstable and Province aforesaid since well and truly paid, the receipt whereof I do hereby acknowledge and my self therewith fully satisfied and paid, and the said Barshua Gibbs her heirs, administrators and assigns, do forever acquit and discharge, have given, granted, bargained, sold, conveyed and confirmed and do by these presents give, grant, bargain, sell, convey and confirm unto her said Barshua Gibbs, her heirs and assigns for ever all that my certain tract of land, situated, lying and being in Sandwich aforesaid, near to Butter Milk Bay so called, lying on the westerly side of the Country Road, and on the westerly side of a pond and cedar swamp called the Dry Cedar Swamp, butted and bounded beginning at a pond by said swamp near to an old field by the land of Colonel Hathaway, and running east-northeast by a range of marked trees, till it comes to the land of the Josephs, and then turning easterly by to Josephs land, to the land of Timothy Bourne and running by to said Bourne's land, southerly till it meets with said Dry Cedar Swamp Pond and then easterly by the pond, and brooks, as they run till it comes to the first mentioned bound together with all privileges and appurtenances thereunto belonging or in any wise appertaining to have and to hold said granted and bargained peremises to her the said Barshua Gibbs, her heirs and assigns forever. To each of their only proper use and behalf. And I, the said James Ned, do hereby avouch my self to be at the execution of these presents, the only proper owner and possessor of said land and premises as a good state of inheritance in fee simple and have full and lawful right to dispose of the same. And that the said Barshua Gibbs, her heirs, her administrators and assigns shall and may at all times hereafter have, hold, use and peaceably possess and enjoy the premises by force and virtue of these presents forever. Furthermore I, the said James Ned, do firmly bind and oblige myself, my heirs, administrators and assigns to and with the said Barshua Gibbs, her heirs, administrators and assigns that each of us shall and will warrant, secure and defend the above demised premises, to the said Barshua Gibbs, her heirs, administrators and assigns to each of their peaceable possession and enjoyment and improvement against the lawful claims and demands of all manners of persons whatsoever forever. In witness whereof I, the said James Ned, have hereunto set my hand and seal this fourth day of February AD 1754.

James Ned his Mark and Seal Signed, sealed and delivered in presence of us witnesses Timothy Bourne, Elisha Tupper

#### Phillis and Tony (Otis)

1735- Jan. 29. Phillis and Tony, negro slaves to Mr. Ephraim Otis, married.

1736 (CR2 Records, Eells.)

#### Phillis (Otis) and Jack (Foster)

- Jan. 21. Phillis "negro of Doc'r. otis," and Jack, "negro of Jos. Foster," int. Jan. 21, 1743. [Philis, m. Feb. 16, C.R.2.] (SVR Negroes, Marr.- V2 P342) (CR2 Records-Eells) The 300th marriage performed by Eells.
- 1749 Sept. 3. Betty, ch. Philis "Negro slave to Dr. Otis," bp. Sept. 3, 1749. C.R.2. (SVR Negroes, Births- V1 P434)
- 1749 Sept. 3. Olive, ch. Philis "Negro slave to Dr. Otis," bp. Sept. 3, 1749. C.R.2. (SVR -Negroes, Births- V1 P435)
- 1749 Sept. 3. Ruben, ch. Philis "Negro slave to Dr. Otis," bp. Sept. 3, 1749. C.R.2. (SVR Negroes, Births- V1 P435)
- Sept. 3. "Adult Philis a Negro Slave to Dr. Otis was baptised [Sept.] 3rd 1749.

  "Oliv[e] Betty, & Rubon three Children of the above named Philis was Baptized Sept. 3d 1749."

  (Source?)
- June 2. Asher, s. Philis "Slave to Doc'tr Otis" bp. June 2, 1754. CR2. (SVR -Negroes, Births- V1 P434)
- Asher, son to Philis, slave to Doctr. Otis, baptised by Rev. Mr. Wales, a visiting minister who filled in for Rev. Jonathan Dorby what died in April. (CR2 Records Dorby)
- May 23. Mercy, d. "to a negro of Dr. Otis," bp. May 23, 1756. C.R.2. (SVR -Negroes, Births- V1 P435)

  NOTE: Mercy bequeathed to Dr. Otis's wife. Deborah. (Moretti 54: PC Probate 25: 65)
- 1756 May 23. Mary D: to a negro of Dr. Otis. Baptised. (CR2 Records-Dorby)
  NOTE: Is Philis the mother of this child?
- 1793 Reubin, "Black" smallpox, \_\_\_\_\_\_. (SVR-Negroes, Deaths-V2p473)

  NOTE: Is this the same Reubin? Cross check with other Reubins. Any connection with Asher Freeman?

NOTE: Dr. Ephraim Otis house is at 191 Pleasant St., Norwell. (NHC Report, p23)

NOTE: "The Doctor Isaac Otis House. This house was built in 1723 by Dr. Isaac Otis, the first regularly bred physician to settle in Scituate, and a descendent of John Otis, or Oates, who settled at Scituate in 1653. It stands close by the 'public way from Greenbush leading to the 'Up-River settlement,' now called Norwell. ..."

(OS 118-120)

#### Sarah (Otis)

1777? Sarah, bequeathed by Dr. Isaac Otis to his wife, Deborah. (Moretti 54; Probate Recs. 25, 65.)

#### Ruth BOWKER and Prince PALMER

Aug. 23. Prince Palmer and Ruth Bowker of Hanover, intentions to marry.

(Kaplan Letter, SHS) (SVR –Bowker, marr- V2 p37) (SVR –Palmer, Marr.- V2 p.228)

NOTE: See PALMER-1711 file for more information. See more Palmers in Scituate almshouse records.

#### Ismael BOWKER and Molly BUKER

177? Ismael Bowker listed as a black soldier from Scituate serving in the Revolutionary War. (Kaplan Letter, SHS) BOWKER, ISHMAEL. Private, Capt. Hayward Peirce's co., Col. Theophilus Cotton's regt.; drafted Sept. 25, 1777; discharged Oct. 28, 1777; service, 1 mo. 6 days, on a secret expedition to Tiverton, R.I.; company drafted from Scituate and Hanover. (MS&SRW V2 P344)

1782 Mar. 21. Ismael [int. Ishmel] [of] Pembrook, and Molly Buker [int. Moley Buwker]. (AbVR–Buker, Marr.–V2 P40)

1782 Mar. 21. Molly [int. Moley Buwker] and Ishmael [int. Ishmel] Buker [of] Pembrook. (AbVR –Buker, Marr. – V2 P40)

#### Samuel BOWKER and ?????

1794 Sept. 28. Sam[ue]ll, s. of Sam[ue]ll, negro, and w., bp. CR2
(SVR –Bowker, births- V1 p41)
NOTE: See BARKER\_BOWKER\_BROOKER-1703 file for more information.

#### Nancy BUKER - BARKER? - Baker?

Town paid Cloc? Turner for cloth for clothing for James Cole and Nancy Buker. \$6. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-21)
Town paid Thos. Cushing for boarding Nancy B. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-21)

#### Samuel BO and Martha CHUBBOCK - CHUMMOCK

- 1748- January the 28th, Sambo of Middleboro, Negro man sarvant (sic) to Mrs. Mary Thacher and
- 1749 Martha Chubbuck of Scituate Indian Woman. (MidVR V2 P43)
- 1748 Feb. 4. BO (see Boo), Samuel of Medelbrow, and Matha Chummuck, int. (SVR- BO, Marr.- V2 P31)
- 1748 Feb. 4. CHUMMUCK, Matha and Samuel Bo of Medelbrow, int. (SVR Chummuck, Marr.- V2 P56) (Moretti 74)
- febr 23: SamBo (Servt. to Madm Thacher) of Middleboro; and Martha Chummuch of Scituate were marriad (sic) by Silvanus Connant. (MidVR V1 P107)

  NOTE: See CHUBBOCK CHUMMOCK-1748 file for more information.
- Oct. 14. William, s. Sambo "free Negro" and Martha, "Indian", bp. Oct. 14,1750. C.R.2. (SVR Negroes, Births- V1 P436) (CR2 Records-Eells 55)
- 1751 April 26.Lebeus, son to Sambo, a free Negro.(CR2 Records-Eells 55)
- 1751 April 26. Lebeus, son to Sambo, a free Negro, bp. by Rev. Jonathan Dorbys. (CR2 records)
- April 26. Lebeus, s. Sambo "free Negro," bp. April 26, 1752.(SVR Negroes, Births- V1 P435)
  NOTE: Date discrepancy.
- 1753 July 25. Boo, Freeborn, s Sam[ue]ll and Martha. [Bow, C.R.2.](SVR Boo, Births V1 P35.)
- July 25. "Freeborn Boo Son of Samuel Boo & Martha his wife was Born July 25, 1753." (Scit. Town Records, V 6A and B, P79)
- 1753 July 29. Freeborn, s to Sam'l Bow, a negro man, free, bp. (CR2 Records-Dorby)
- 1756 "Jeses Boo Son of Samuel Boo & Martha his wife was born March 27, 1756." (Scit. Town Records, V6A and B. P79)

#### Samuel BOO and Hannah RICHARDS

- July 15. Boo (see Bo), Samuel ([worn]uel) [int. Samuel Booe] "Negro man," and Hannah Richards. (SVR Boo, Marr. V2 P31)
- July 15. Hannah and [worn]uel Boo [int. Samuel Booe], "Negro man,". (SVR Richards, Marr., V2 P248)
- 1762? Samuel Boo (Bow?) and Hannah Richards married? (Scit. TA List)
  NOTE: See RICHARDS-1748 file for more information.

#### Jesse BOOS (Baldwin)

Oct. 5. Jesse Boos negro slave of Rev. Samuel Baldwin, died. (Dwelley and Simmons, History, 176; 182)

#### Samuel Boo and Martha LONDON

- 1776 May 4, Martha and Sam[uelll Boo, negro of Marshfield, int. (SVR London, Marr. V2 P196)
- 1776 May 4. Sam[ue[II, negro, of Marshfield, and Martha London, int. (SVR -Boo, Marr.- V2 P32)
- 1776 May 21. Samuel Boe of this town & Martha London of Scituate ... published May 21, 1776. (MarVR 170) NOTE: See LONDON-1776 file for more information.

#### Martha CHUBBUCK - CHUMMUCK and Samuel BO - BOO - BOE

- Jan. 28, Sambo of Middleboro, Negro man sarvant (sic) to Mrs. Mary Thacher and Martha Chubbuck of
- Scituate Indian Woman, married? Intentions? (MidVR V2 P43) 1749
- Feb. 4. BO (see Boo), Samuel of Medelbrow, and Matha Chummuck, int. (SVR BO, Marr. V2 P31) 1748
- Feb. 4. CHUMMUCK, Matha and Samuel Bo of Medelbrow, int. (SVR Chummuck, Marr.- V2 P56) 1748 febr 23; SamBo (Servt. to Madm Thacher) of Middleboro; and Martha Chummuch of Scituate Were marriad (sic) by Silvanus Connant. (MidVR V1 P107)

NOTE: See BO\_BOO-1748 file for more information.

#### **David CHUBBUCK**

- 1795 Scituate paid David Chubbuck to board Elizabeth Breedon (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-?, 1795)
- 1800 Scituate paid David Chubbuck to board Polly Gad's child (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-7)

#### Prudence CHIMMOCK-CHAMACH

1815-

- 1816? Scituate paid Abigail Otis [wife of Dr. Cushing?] for boarding Prudence [CHAINOCK?]. Also boarded Pink at the same time. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-20)
- 1816 Scituate paid Nathaniel Vinal \$30 for boarding? for supplying? Prudence [Chimmock?] (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-21)
- Prudence [Chimmock?] Chamach (black woman) boarded with Abigail Otis at .47/wk. with bed. (Almshouse 1816 recs, Paupers Auction folder, Box 1 of 2)
- 1817 Scituate paid Abigail Otis for boarding Prudence [Charnack?] Otis also boarded Hannah Young and Pink at the same time. (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-22)

#### Anthony CHUBBOCK and ???

- Scituate paid Anthony Chubbock \$17.68 plus \$3.12 for clothes for boarding Mary Nash. (Sel.Acct.Bks. S-15) 1810
- 1837 Anthony Chubbock listed as head of household of family of three. Anthony Chubbock also listed under "Names of Polls". Household listed as having two polls. (Scit. census, 1837) NOTE: An earlier Anthony Chubbock mentioned in Deane, p.233. NOTE: There are many more entries in Almshouse records than are noted here.

#### **Charles Anthony CHUBBOCK**

Died. Buried Union Cemetery. (SHS Cemetery Survey.)

#### Hannah CHUMMUCKS and Denis CURTIS, Jr.

1839 Nov. 28. Denis, Jr. of Duxbury, and Hannah Chummucks of Duxbury. Int. not recorded. (PemVR -Curtis, Marr.- 262)

NOTE: See CURTIS-1698 file for more information.

#### Mary CHUBBUCK

1847 Listed with six other Scituate women in Boston Settlement letter. She was not included in a part of the list which grouped those identified as being colored. (Almshouse Recs, 1846-1850)

Simon RICHARDS and Mercy TONEY - [JONES?]

1748 Elizabeth born. (STA Almshouse Box 2 of 4, undated settlement letter.)

Eliz[abeth?] RICHARD and John HUMPHREY

???? Elizabeth Richards, d. of Simon Richards, married John Humphrey per undated settlement letter. NOTE: See (Hersey) HUMPHREY-1727 file for information.

Hannah RICHARDS and Samuel BOO

July 15. Boo (see Bo), Samuel ([worn]uel) [int. Samuel Booe] "Negro man," and Hannah Richards. (SVR - Boo, Marr. - V2 P31)

1762 July 15. Hannah and [worn]uel Boo [int. Samuel Booe], "Negro man," (SVR - Richards, Marr., - V2 P248)

???? Samuel Boo and Hannah Richards married. (Scit. TA List)
NOTE: See **BO\_BOO-1748** file for more information.

Jubiter - Jupiter RICHARDS - and Lettice STEUART

1772 Dec. 11. Jenny, ch. Jupiter and Lettis, blacks. (BridVR.- Ritchards, Births- V1 P280)

1775 Nov. 3. Judas, ch. Jupiter and Lettis, blacks. (BridVR.- Ritchards, Births- V1 P280)

1776 Feb. 24. Steuart, Lettice, "Molatto woman," and Jupiter Richards, "Free Negro man," int. (BridVR –Steuard, Marr.- V2 P356)

NOTE: See STEWART-1762 file for more information.

1778 Feb. 20. Elisha, ch. Jupiter and Lettis, blacks. (BridVR.- Ritchards, Births- V1 P280)

1779- Jubiter Richards, 30, Bridgewater, served in Revolutionary War.

1780 "RICHARDS, JUPITER. Descriptive list of men raised in Plymouth Co. in 1779 to serve in the Continental Army; age 30 yrs.; stature, 5 ft. 10 in.; engaged for town of Bridgewater; delivered to Capt. L. Bailey; reported a negro; also, Col. Michael Jackson's (8th) regt.; statement of Continental balances; balance certified April 10, 1786; term, 9 months." (MS&SRW V13 P214) (Pilgrim Hall List.)

1781 June 28. Amos, ch. Jupiter and Lettis, blacks. (BridVR.- Ritchards, Births- V1 P280)

Prince RICHARDS and Nanny - Nanna - Nancy PEEGIN.

Oct. 12. \_\_\_\_, ch. Prince. PR3 (Private Rcrd, S. Precinct Burying Place.) (BridVR-Ritchard, Deaths-V2, 550)

1785 Sept. 10. \_\_\_\_\_, ch. Prince. PR3. (BridVR - Ritchard, Deaths- V2, P550)

1786 Jan. 12. \_\_\_\_\_, ch. Prince. PR3. (BridVR - Ritchard, Deaths- V2, P550)

Mar. 5. RICHARDS, Prince and Nanny [int. Nanna] Peegin [int. blacks], [Nancy P.C.R. (Pymouth County Records)] (BridVR – Richards, Marr.- V2 P.322)
 NOTE: A Prince Richards fought at the Battle of Bunker Hill. (Source? Internet?)

Letice RICHARDS and Pito - Pitto SNOW

1792 Dec. 24. Letice and Pito Snow, blacks, [Lettice & Pitto Snow, blacks, PCR] (BridVR-Richards, Marr- V2 P321)
NOTE: See **SNOW-1788** file for more information.

Jenny RICHARDS and Libeus PRINCE

1794 Mar. 8. Jenny and Libeus Prince of Marshfield, blacks, int. (BridVR - Richards, Marr. - V2 P321)

Elisha RICHARDS and Hannah BOWERS

1800 June 28. Elisha and Hannah Bowers, blacks, int. (BridVR – Richards, Marr.- V2 P.321)

Elizabeth RICHARDS and Thomas BURDINE

1825 Elizabeth and Thomas Burdine of Boston, blacks, int. (BridVR – Richards, Marr. – V2, P.321)
NOTE: Is this the same Elizabeth who was the widow of John Humphrey?
NOTE: See (Hersey)\_HUMPHREY-1727 file for more information.

#### Richard GUNDERWAY and Betty CLIFT

- Richard Gunderway born per war entry below. (AR pension application.)

  NOTE: Based on June 11, 1990 interview with descendent Ron Gunderway, this most probably was in the West Indies, either Barbados or Jamaica. Some family later settled in the Salem–Peabody area and worked in fishing and boating. This may refer to his grandmother, Lucy O. Gunderway.
- May 13. Aug. 15; Oct.
  GUNDAWAY, RICHARD, Scituate. Descriptive list dated Hutts, New Boston, May 13, 1782; Capt. James Tisdale's (4<sup>th</sup>) co., 3d Mass. regt.; age, 32 yrs.; stature, 5 ft., 9 in.; complexion, Negro; hair, black; eyes, black; occupation, yeoman; residence, Scituate; enlisted Aug. 15, 1782; enlistment, 3 years; also, Private, Capt. James Tisdale's co., Col. John Greaton's (3d) regt.; muster roll for Oct. 1782; balance of term of enlistment unexpired, 22 mos. 15 days. (MS&SRW, Vol??, P950)
- Jan.; Feb.; Aug.; Sept.;
  GUNDIWAY, RICHARD. Private, Capt. James Tisdale's co., Col. John Greaton's (3d) regt. commanded by Lieut. Col. James Mellin; muster rolls for Jan. and Feb., 1783; also, Capt. James Tisdale's (4<sup>th</sup>) co., 3d Mass. regt. commanded by Col. Michael Jackson; muster roll for Aug. and Sept., 1783; balance of term of enlistment unexpired, 22 mos. 15 days. (MS&SRW, Vol.??, P950)
- 1785 March 7. GUNWAY. (see Gundeway), Richard and Betty Clift, Mar. 17, 1785. Int. not recorded. (PemVR-Gunway, Marr.- 282) NOTE: See **CLIFT-1684** file for more information.
- 1785 May 12. Martin, s of Richard and Bettey. (PemVR-Gunway, Births- 97)
- 1787 March 6. Jeremiah, s of Richard and Bettey. (PemVR -Gunway, Births- 97)
- 1792 Jan. 18. Earl, s of Richard and Bettey. (PemVR-Gundeway, Births- 97)
- 1794 Sept. 14. Betse, d of Richard and Bettey. (PemVR Gundeway, Births- 97)
- 1795 June 2. Zilphia, d of Richard and Bettey. (PemVR- Gundeway, Births- 97)

#### 18?? Richarad Gunderway: TRANSCRIPTIONS – PENSION TESTIMONIES - HANOVER

#1 from Luther Bailey [No date]

"I Luther Bailey of Hanover in the County of Plymouth Gentleman do testify and say that I was an officer during the whole of the war of the revolution with great Britain and know that Gad Hitchcock, Henry Munroe, John Phillips, [Eliphaz sp?] Mitchell, Daniel Hartwell, Marlborough Turner, Jacob Leonard, George Dunham, were in the United States service as they have declared, whose affidavits before Nahum Mitchell, Esquire, I have seen and read. Ephraim Water\_\_\_\_\_[cannot read] was also in the service."

"[Signed] Luther Bailey."

"I also testify William Curtis, Richard Gunderway, Richard Joel, were also in the service, and Freedom Chamberlin was also in the service at Roxbury in 1775." "[Signed] Luther Bailey."

"Sworn to before me, and I am acquainted with the said Luther Bailey, who is son of Col. [John?] Bailey, who commanded a Regiment in the Revolutionary war and the said Luther was Adjutant in the same Regiment, and his certificate may be relied on and fully [credited? Audited?] "

"[Signed] Nahum Mitchell, [cannot read]"

#2 Part of Alexander Garnet Rev war Pension that mentions richard gunderway [No date.] "with the widow of said Alexander, who has now applied for a Pension [cannot read] there is also the testimony of Oliver Delano and Consider Howland; the last of whom served as a <u>substitute</u> for his Brother [Arthur?] Howland for two months commencing <u>August</u> 1776. Of course there were two reasons why his name would not be on a [cannot read] Roll settled in June.

"The declarant alleged in the close of her declaration, that there might be other tours of service, which had not come to her knowledge, which the said Alexander performed; [accident?] has furnished the knowledge of a term of service performed in Capt. Josiah Cushing's company in 1778, and the affidavit of Josiah Ba[r?]ker was taken in proof before your letter was rec'd. Mr. Ba[r]ker stated to me that the evidence of that service was obtained for him from the Massachusetts Rolls; reference is therefore made to them for corroboration.

"The other proof furnished is in confirmation of a certain amount of service, and was such as now could be obtained.

"I have not been able as yet to obtain further proof of the 9 months service in 1779. His name would appear on the Rolls if they were perfect and complete, but the Plymouth County Rolls are stated to be very imperfect; in proof of which I would state, that Richard Gunderway, a pensioner under the act of 1818 who enlisted in the last three years service, and rec'd a discharge in the [close?] in 1783 that an application being made to the Legislature of Massachusetts for the bounty of 50 dollars granted to widower. the name of Richard Gunderway could not be found on the rolls.

#### Richard Gunderway: TRANSCRIPTIONS - PENSION TESTIMONIES - HANOVER, cont'd.

"In conclusion, I would [observe?], that the widow [Ruth?] Garnet or Gardner is very old and infirm and probably cannot live long to enjoy the bounty of the government; that she wishes you to take all the evidence in consideration, and grant her such an amount as you may think she is entitled to, trusting that if proof of the 9 mos service should thereafter be obtained, she will be allowed therefor."

"I am respectfully Your Obt. Servt. Anthony Collamore"

1820 May 17. Richard [Gunway, "colored man," PR3] (PemVR – Gundeway, Deaths- 410)

#### Martin (s. of Richard) GUNDEWAY

NOTE: No information.

#### Jeremiah GUNDEWAY (s. of Richard and Betty) and Celia CLAPP



JERRY GUNDERWAY.

(Briggs, HofSB, p58)



(Merritt, Anecdotes, p.??)

- Dec. 30. Almira, ch. of Jeremiah and Celia. (SVR –Gunderway, Births- V1, P166)
- 1804 Oct. 17. Ezekial, ch. of Jeremiah and Celia. (SVR Gunderway, Births- V1, P166)
- March 3. Jeremiah [ int. Gundiway ] and Celia Clapp [int. negroes]. (SVR –Gunderway, Marr- V2, P135) NOTE: See (Clap)\_CLAP-1722 file for more information.
  NOTE: Lived on Scrabble Lane, now Green St. and Jeremiah lived in shanty on Chittendon Lane. (Source?)
- 1807 May 26. Jeremiah, ch of Jeremiah and Celia. (SVR –Gunderway, Births- V1, P166)
- 1810 Jan. 19. Ferdinand, ch of Jeremiah and Celia. (SVR –Gunderway, Births- V1, P166)
- 1812 Oct. 19. Samuel, ch of Jeremiah and Celia. (SVR –Gunderway, Births- V1, P166)
- 1815 Sept. 17.Celia, ch of Jeremiah and Celia. (SVR –Gunderway, Births- V1, P166)
- 1818 Aug. 19. Celia, ch Jerry, a 3 died. (SVR Gundaway, Deaths- V2 P393) (CR2 Records, Deane)
- Jeremiah Gunderway in agriculture. 2 M under 14; 1 M 26-45; 1F 26-45; All F.P.of C. (US Census)
  NOTE: Family also had a girl, 19 yrs.; and two boys, 16 and 13, who do not appear to be counted.
- June 16. Letter from Pembroke Overseers of the Poor refuting Scituate's claim that Jeremiah Gunderway is a legal resident of Pembroke. Pembroke refuses to pay for any of his care.
- Jeremiah listed as living in Scituate almshouse fortwo three week periods. [Or was it Jeremiah, Sr. and Jeremiah, Jr. for one three week period each?]

#### Ferdinand GUNDEWAY

1834 May 6. \_\_\_\_\_, s of Gerry died. a 22. (SVR –Gundaway,Deaths- V2 P393)

#### Jeremiah GUNDEWAY (s. of Richard and Betty) and Celia CLAPP, cont'd.

Ferdinand GUNDEWAY, cont'd.

May 7. Ferdinand, s of Jesch. [Jeremiah] Gundaway, a. 24, buried. (CR2 Records, Deane)

1834 \_\_\_\_, ch. Jeremiah, (rec. between [Sept.] 22 and [Sept.] 27], 1834) (SVR –Gundaway.Deaths- V2 P393)

1840 Jeremiah Gunderway listed as the head of household in Scituate with 1M 36-55, 1F 55-100, both free persons of color. (Federal census, Mass. Archives.)

Samuel GUNDERWAY

1849? Samuel is also listed as having signed a petition to make South Scituate a separate town although he was illiterate and signed with an X? (Source? Norwell Historical Society?)

1880 Samuel Gunderway [Sr.?] [Jr.?] listed as servant to Ebenezer Fogg's family. (Census) Jeremiah GUNDERWAY Sr., cont'd.

1850 Jeremiah ,63 years, a laborer, born in Massachusetts; Lelia (sic?) 73, born in Massachusetts. (Census)

1851 Jeremiah Gunderway [Sr.?] [Jr?] paid \$3 for burning over town flats. (Norwell TR]

1855 Jeremiah, 67; Celia as 71.(Census)

1860 Tax records for Scituate show that Jeremiah Gundeway's estate totaled \$100. He paid \$1.50 poll tax plus a tax of 67 cents on the \$100 in property. Lived in South Ward.

"There were a number of men who made a regular practice of gundalowing in the summer and who could be hired by the different farmers when making a trip. Some of them came to be regular fixtures of certain boats and expected to be hired with the boat. Charles Mann, who lived at the top of Wilson Hill" did a great deal of this work for many years and Briggs in his "Shipbuilding on North River" speaks of "Uncle Jerry Gunerway" an old colored man who always went. Uncle Jerry lived at one time in a little shanty at the mouth of the Second Herring Brook, by the "Chittenden Yard." It is a very beautiful spot with a spendid view up river. I was told by a very old lady that when she was a little girl an old woman who used to be part Indian lived in this house and sold baskets through the village. Her name was Lucy Stewart. This house probably dated back to the days when the "Randalls" and "Chittendens" built there and was perhaps used by the workmen. It has long since disappeared. The well near by is still used by the present owners of the property, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. E. Mills." (Merritt, Anecdotes, 23.)

""Jerry Gunderway was a negro, "black as the ace of spades," and a North River pilot, who would pilot anything from a small fishing smack to a "gundalow" of salt hay, or a full-rigged ship. At one time he was quite intemperate, and a great smoker, but during the last forty years of his life he was a slave to neither habit. One day he went to old Mr. Torrey and asked him if he would come to his house and chain him, as he often did when he felt he was going to have an attack. Mr. Torrey drove staples in the floor, and locked the chains which bound Jerry to them. Jerry then requested that his wife Cecilia should have the keys, telling her that she must not give them to him, no matter how loud he called for them.

"At one time he was confined in the cell of the almshouse. One of the old "rum-sellers" of those days happening along, asked Jerry what brought him there. ""Your rum," said Jerry. He used to eat a half pound or more of raisins a day after he stopped drinking. The habits were broken for the following reasons: He was piloting a "gundalow" of green hay, which caught on fire from his pipe, and he came to the conclusion that, if he was such a smoker that he set green hay on fire, and burned it up, he would stop; and he never smoked again. He never drank after being confined in the almshouse with delirium tremens. He was a sensible fellow, and knew, he said, that then it was time to stop drinking. He was a great dancer. He had many peculiarities, especially in his manner of living. He lived at one time ina little old house in Scrabble Lane, and slept on the hearth with his head on a block of wood ten inches high. The block is now in existence. One of his favorite amusements was getting a party of men and boys, and an ox sled, and going to Coleman Heights or Hills to slide down in the winter time.

"Once the boys invited Jerry to ride on the tongue, which was turned back over the slde, and they so guided the sled that it should strike a fence; consequently, the tongue, acting as a lever by the sudden stop of the sled, threw Jerry far over into a snow bank in the field beyond. Jerry took it in good part, and undoubtedly got square with them later. He once chased a fox off the Fourth Cliff, and, not many years ago in the So. Scituate Almshouse, where he desired to be when sick, for he was sure of good care. At other times he lived alone, and there was therefore no one to care for him during the latter part of his life." (H of SBNR 59)

1875 Feb. 15. Attended funeral of Jeremiah Gundeway, at the Alms House - commonly known as "Uncle Jerry", probably about 90 years of age - some say 93- (S. Scit? TR - 87) (CR2 Res-Fish)(Vinal, Churches, 22-23)

????

#### GUNDERWAY -1750, cont'd. Jeremiah GUNDEWAY, Jr. (s. of Jeremiah and Celia) and Lydia SYLVESTER Feb. 12, Jeremiah [int. Jr] and Lydia Sylvester. (SVR - Gundaway, Marr.- V2 P135) Feb. 12. Lydia Sylvester and Jeremiah Gunderway [int. Jr.](SVR -Sylvester, Marr.- V2 P286) NOTE: See (Sylvester)\_SYLVESTER-1690 file for more information. NOTE: In interview with Ron Gunerway, he mentions a Sam Sylvester who owned a farm and hay fields. 1837 Nov. 26. Samuel, ch. of Jeremiah Gundeway, Jr. and Lydia. (SVR-Gunderway, Births- V1 P166) Dec. 21. Thomas H., ch. of Jeremiah Gundeway, Jr. and Lydia. (SVR-Gunderway, Births- V1 P166) 1838 NOTE: Birth date listed as 1841 in FHL; 1844 in 1900 US Census. Lydia, Thomas, and Samuel inmates in the almshouse. (Alms., Box 4 of 4, Accts. Folder.) 1838-1846 NOTE: Probably listed for other stays as well. Jeremiah Gunderway listed as head of household with two males over ten, one male, 36 to 55, one female 1840 36 to 55, all of whom are free people of color. (Federal census) NOTE: He would have been male 36 to 55, his wife, Lydia, female 36 to 55. Who were the two males over ten? Their own children were only three and two years old. Aug. 22. Ezekial E., ch. of Jeremiah Gundeway, Jr. and Lydia. (SVR-Gunderway, Births- V1 P166) 1841 Aug. 16. Letter from Jeremiah Gundiway, Jr. to Scituate selectmen "This is to inform you that I am about to 1846 have my wife Lydia Gundiway committed to the Insane Hospital at Worcester. Yours Respectfully Jeremiah Gundiway, Jr." (Almshouse, 1846-1850) NOTE: Signature is different script. Someone else may have written it for him? Pembroke denies claim for payment of Lydia's care at Worcester Asylum. (Almshouse records, 1846-1850) 1849 Jeremiah, Jr. laborer. (Census) Lydia is a pauper living in the house of John Stetson. (Census) 1850 Feb. 8. \* Jeremiah Gunderway, Jr., black man, disease of the heart, 44. (\*Not of this society ) Listed under 1851 burials by Rev. Stetson. (CR2 Records - May et al.) 1855 Lydia listed as 45 years, a pauper, living in house of John Stetson. (Census) Thomas H. GUNDEWAY (s. of Jeremiah Jr. and Lydia) and Caroline - Adeline WINSLOW ? ? Married Caroline - Adaline R. ?. NOTE: See WINSLOW-1765 file for more information. 1864 Henry G?, born. (1880 Census) Caroline L born. (1880 Census) 1866 Dora M. born (1880 Census) 1869 Dec. 24. Attended the funeral of Mrs. Caroline Gunderway (colored) wife of Thomas Gunderway, and 1869 daughter of Hearvey (sic?) Winslow and wife, aged about 30. (CR2 Records, May et al.)

## Thomas H. GUNDEWAY (s. of Jeremiah Jr. and Lydia) and Ida – Ada – Addie R. – Adeline? CAZNEAU – CAZNEAU - CAZNEAU - CAZNEAU

1877 June 19. Thomas H. married Ida – Ada Cazneau. (FHL)

- ???? Oscar Howard Gunderway, born Child of Thomas H. and Ida Ada, (FHL)
- Thomas H., 39, a shoemaker whose parents were born in Mass, married to Adaline R. Gundeway, 21. whose father was born in Spain and whose mother was born in Mass. Three children living at home: Henry G., 16, day laborer; Caroline L., 14; Dora M.,11; Clara Morris, 51, also listed as a boarder. Census says Clara Morris has cancer. (Census)

  NOTE: Is Clara Morris Adaline's mother?
- A Henry L. Gundeway, 16, is also listed in the household of Peter Sylvester for this same year. Henry is single, a farm laborer, who also signed S. Scit. petition to separate the town. Only Henry in family is Henry G. (Census)

1898

#### Thomas H. GUNDEWAY, (s.of Jeremiah Jr. and Lydia) and Etta W. Prince Thomas H. and Etta married? NOTE: Etta Prince born Hingham. Record also shows connection to Weymouth? 1889 Sept. 03. Child, Gertrude Vivian, died at death or was born dead. (FHL) 1897 Gladys May, ch. of Thomas H. and Etta W. Prince, born. (FHL) Alice Roberts, Female, No age; Etta Prince, Female, No age; Gladys Prince, Female, No age, Thomas 1900 Gunderway, Male. No age; Fanny M. Jones. Female. No age. (US Census. En. Dist. 1127; Sheet # and Letter, 12A; Household ID 270; Reference #46; GSU Film #1240674; Image #00539) June 5. Thomas H. dies. Norwell. (FHL) 1911 Ezekiel E. GUNDERWAY (s. of Jeremiah and Celia) and Lucy E? O? WINSLOW Oct. 10. Ezekial E. Gunderway m. 10 Oct., 1867, Lucy both of So. Scit. (CG and TH 486) Ezekiel Gundeway, 38, shoemaker, living in East Ward with wife; Lucy E. 30 years; Lucy Ann Jane, 12 yrs. 1880 Alvira, 10 years; Herbert F. 9 yrs; Anna M. 7 yrs; Leighton E., 3 yrs; Sarah M., 1 yr. Name of Sarah Layton also noted. (U.S. Census. FHL) William, ch. of Ezekial and Lucy born. 1886 1900 William living in Norwell with parents. (US Census. Roll T623 674; pg.10A; En. Dist. 1137) 1903 May 15. Death of Lucy O. Gunderway. a. 70 years. Born. Scituate c1833. NOTE: See WINSLOW-1765 file for more information. Ezekiel E. GUNDERWAY, (s. of Jeremiah and Celia) and Marion Ethel JONES Ezekial Gunderway marries Marion E. Jones in Salem - Beverly. 1907 (FHL. Record#7591; Film #2315299; Digital folder #4329357; Image #00480.) 1910 Living with in-laws in Salem. (US Census) 1920 Living with in-laws in Salem. (US Census) Caroline S? L.? GUNDERWAY, (d. of Thomas H. and Caroline Winslow) and Francis J. DAVIS March 11. At the parsonage, on the 11th?, Francis J. Davis (m.) of Brockton and Caroline S. Gunderway (m.) of S. Scituate the former's father, Tobey G. Davis of Boston, the latter's Thimas? Thomas? H. Gunderway. The bridegroom 24 years of age, the bride, 18 years. (CR2 Records, May et al.) Betsy GUNDEWAY, (d. of Richard and Betty) and Lemuel FREEMAN Oct. 11. Bettsy Gundeway of Pembrook and Lemuel Freeman, int. (SVR - Gundeway, Marr.- V2 P135) Oct. 27. Betsy Gundeway and Lemuel Freeman of Scituate, blacks. Int. not rec. [Lem, int. Oct. 12, PR2] 1811 (PemVR -Gundeway, Marr.- 282) NOTE: See FREEMAN-1753 file for more information. Henry G. GUNDERWAY, (s. of Thomas H. and Caroline Winslow) and Hattie L. SMITH Henry G. Gunderway, 24, laborer, born S. Scituate, parents Thomas and Caroline, married Hattie L. Smith, 22, domestic, born Boston, parents Bunell and Alice. (F.H.C., Hingham - Film FHL #1000655) ???? Henry B. [Bunell?] born. (FHL?) ???? Effie? Born. (FHL?) ???? Hazel born. (FHL?) ???? Mildren? Mildred? born. (FHL?) Henry F? G? S? T? GUNDERWAY, (s. of Thomas H. and Caroline Winslow) and Ida C? E? M? SMITH June 30. Henry S. Gunderway, Norwell, laborer, second marriage, parents Thomas and Caroline Wilson. married Ida C. Smith, Charlestown, at home, first marriage, parents Solomon and Celia Robinson. (F.H.C., Hingham - Film FHL #1000655)

June 30. Henry T. Gunderway married Ida C. Smith [born Philadelphia] in Boston. (FHL)

Henry F	? G? S? T? GUNDERWAY, (s. of Thomas H. and Caroline Winslow) and Ida C? E? M? SMITH, cont'd.	
1900	Henry F. Gunderway, 34, Born MA, 1865. Black male H of H. Father and Mother born in MA. Living in Hanover. Ida E. Gunderway, 27; Inabel Gunderway, 1 yr; Henry B. 12 yrs; Alice P.10 yrs; Hazel M. 9 yrs. (U.S. Census. Roll T623-674; pg. 15B. Enumeration District, 1124.)	
1900	NOTE: Alternate spelling for Inabel Ina Bel. Could this also be Ida Bell?  June 30. Viola May born. Hanover. (FHL)	
1901	Aug. 7. Alberta Amerilia born. Hanover. (FHL)	
1902	Oct. 19. Margarett Estel born. (FHL)	
1904	????. Birth date of Beulah H. Gunderway per 1930 Census. See below.	
1910	Henry F. Gunderway, a. 44. H of H. Living Middleboro; Ida C., a. 34; Hazel M. a.18. (U.S. Census, Roll T624-612; pg. 13A. En. Dist 1230. Image 645. FHL file #1374625.) NOTE: Mention of Middleboro is transcription error. Original shows Norwell.	
1910	May 3. Birth of Albert Henry Gunderway. Norwell. (FHL? Vol/Pg/Cert#: pg.209, #6. Film #2315296; Digital Folder #4401713. Image #201.)	
???? ????	Birth of Viola May Gunderway, sister of Albert. Is this Beulah maybe?  Birth of Alberta Amelia, sister of Albert?	
????	Birth of Margaret Estel, sister of Albert?	
1911	Feb. 3. Miss Ida Gunderway of Pine St. won \$83 in a recent contest. Contest involved solving some kind of puzzle and was publicity for Beal and McCarthy. (Rockland Standard, 2-3 1911; 2-3, 1911. Two stories) NOTE: Ida Gunderway's name was not among five top winners in contest in second story. Did she win a different contest. Info seems contradictory.	
1912	June 21. "While Mrs. Henry T. Gunderway and a young daughter were passing the house of Mr. Briggs, the ice dealer, a dog from the house attacked the little girl. The child was badly bruised but her clothing prevented her from being bitten." (Rockland Standard 6-12, 1912.)	
1923	Corrine C. Gunderway buried at Pinehurst Cemetery. (James Library cemetery files.) NOTE: Who is this? Does she belong here?	
1925	Albert A. Gunderway buried at Pinehurst Cemetery. (James Library cemetery files.) NOTE: Is this Alberta Amelia? i.e. Albert A.)	
1928	Marguerite Gunderway buried at Pinehurst Cemetery. (James Library cemetery files.)	
1930	Henry T. Gunderway, a.69, listed as head of household with established birth date 1861. Ida A. Gunderway, a.48; Beulah H., a. 26. (U.S. Census Roll 940, Pg. 10A, En. Dist., 82; Image 7410)	
1936	Ida C. Gunderway buried at Pinehurst Cemetery. (James Library cemetery files.)	
	UNDERWAY, (s. of ????) and Clara ????	
1881- 1883	Established birth date based on entries below.	
1920	John G., 37; Clara G., 44, wife. Living on Summer St., Norwell? (US Census)	
John G <sup>*</sup> 1881	? H.? GUNDERWAY, (s. of ????) and Mary A. ????  Established birth date based on entry below.	
1930	John H. Gunderway listed as head of household; Clara A. Gunderway. (1930 Federal Census)	
Albert GUNDERWAY, (s. of Henry T. and Ida Smith) and Lucy O. GUNDERWAY		
1910 1911	May 3. Albert birth date. (FHL) Birth date, Albert, according to data below.	
????	Albert marries Lucy Gunderway [ a relative?]. According to son, Ronald, mother was from Salem who moved to Norwell in 1938?	

#### Albert GUNDERWAY, (s. of Henry T. and Ida Smith) and Lucy O. GUNDERWAY, cont'd.

- 1932? Ronald T. born.?
- ???? Albert H. Jr. (Sonny) born?
- ???? William D. born.?
- ???? Pat?
- ???? Daughter born. Jane Ann Gunderway?
- ???? Daughter born. Marie I, Araujo?
- ???? Daughter born. Lynda D. Gunderway?
- ???? Daughter born. Geraldine Johnson?
- 1976 Albert and Lucy Gunderway moved into Norwell Gardens, it's first residents. [See info below.]
- 1979 Lucy died. [See info below]
- 1993 Feb. 4.

Notes from a home interview by Pattie Hainer with Albert Gunderway, 82, son of Henry T. and husband of Lucy of Philadelphia. [NOTE: Henry G?S?T? had son Albert born 1925. See above.]

Gunderway lives in Unit 1 at Norwell Gardens, the town's elderly housing project. He was the first to move in and remembers that he had to have a physical exam with Dr. Vinal to prove that he was able to take care of himself in order to move in 17 years ago [1976?] when the project first opened. Lucy died in 1979, he said. His unit is one story at the end of a two story row of units and looks out on the entrance and exit driveway. A worn green naugahyde barcalounger type armchair patched with tape sits by the window that looks out on the driveway. Gunderway's Pontiac station wagon is parked in the first space right outside the window. A vanity table, the kind with hinged wings for holding a skirt sits beside the chair and holds all of his papers and a large glass jar with odds and ends including a spool of thread. Another table sits beside it with a police scanner and a dark green princess style telephone. A round formica kitchen table sits to the left of the window beside the armchair. Gunderway has taken up a post by the

"I can see everybody going and coming," he said.

window and appears to like looking out on what is going on.

He talked about residents cheating on their annual declarations of income [necessary to qualify for continued residency] and others who go away for the winter leaving their apartments empty.

Photos and plaques hang on the walls. A large calendar hangs on the wall by the door on which Gunderway notes when the man he calls the janitor does not hang the flag and the dates when it snows.

"The man is lazy," he said, and does not do the work he should.

He [Gunderway] had problems with his "flush", the term he used to describe the toilet, and management failed to fix it. A picture of Ron [his son?] in an Army or Marine uniform hangs over the TV set and a picture of Ron's daughter, Donna, hangs above it. She is a pretty woman who Gunderway says is married to a man in the service and they live on River St. [Daughter Donna Rodriques lives at 268 River St. Her busband, James J. Rodriques, is in the military and she is listed as a homemaker in the town residents' list. Gunderway and his wife had eight children in all, five girls and three boys, who live in Brockton and New Bedford.

The apartment has a living, dining room, small kitchenette, bedroom, and bath. Bedroom is big enough "to put another bed in there if my wife was alive." Furniture was old and worn. Gunderway lives on Social Security and pension from the Plymouth County retirement fund [from his employment with the town.]

Gunderway says he his not much for visiting friends but goes out every day to get the papers. It appears that he keeps in touch by phone though and was on the phone first thing when nomination papers were available for an elective seat on the housing authority board. He called up incumbent Ed Dunford to find out if he was going to run and Dunford told him to go and take out papers.

Gunderway used to mow the lawn for \$35 when he first moved into the complex and acted as a resident manager of sorts. Residents would call him up at night with complaints but now he has an unlisted number.

Before moving into the elderly housing complex, Gunderway sold a home on Circuit St. that he built himself. Gunderway was born down on Pine St. one house past Pheasant Run. "Next to the big barn. We used to own all that land."

Gunderway says his father was Henry T. Gunderway. The genealogy shows many Henry's with different middle initials. He says his father was born in Norwell and died "quite a few years ago," at the age of 69. His grandfather was one of the first to build ships on the North River, he said, and that there are books at town hall written about him. "I don't remember him though, said Gunderway.

Gunderway has a sister, Buela Loatman [sp?], in a nursing home in Pembroke and a sister, Viola Gunderway in a nursing home in Boston.

Gunderway worked for the tree and grounds department of the town and the highway department and served as a volunteer firefighter for 24 years from 1950 to 1974. He has a plaque on his wall commemorating his years of service. He was a police officer for ten years in the 1950s when there were eight men on the force. "It was a small town then," he said. "We didn't have three or four cruisers like we do now. We used to cruise around in our own cars." He says he does not worry about robberies although there has a been a wave of them in businesses on the main road in front of the housing complex.

#### Albert GUNDERWAY, (s. of Henry T.) and Lucy O. GUNDERWAY, cont'd.

Gunderway was reticent at first but warmed up to the conversation after it turned to talk of treating people fairly, especially the poor. He seemed to resist questions about his family and said he did not keep in touch with the sisters he mentioned.

"Years and years ago there used to be a poor farm in Cushing Hall. I remember the poor farm. There ain't nothing like the poor farm now. People weren't able to take care of themselves then ..."

Gunderway was one of the founders and president of the South Shore Activities Club, a social organization that bought land for \$300 [ where the council on aging stands now] and built a one story building that later had a second floor added. Members were all friends who met in each others homes at first and paid annual membership dues. The building was later sold because the group could not afford to keep it. They had tried to get a liquor license but neighbors opposed it and without the income from liquor sales, the club could not survive, said Gunderway. He could not or would not name any other members. They used to hold dances. Members were black and white from Norwell, Hingham, etc. Gunderway mentioned Winslows, Beechs as other black families that lived in town "and they all owned their own homes."

2000 Oct. 29. Albert Gunderway died. 90 years old.

"Albert H. (Gundy) Gunderway, Sr., 90, of Norwell, an accomplished drummer and soloist, died Sunday at Southwood at Norwell Nursing Home after a short illness. "Mr. Gunderway was a drummer and soloist with his group, Al's Trio, and performed at many clubs on the South Shore. "He was a member of the Norwell Fire Department from 1950 to 1975, worked part-time at the Norwell Police Department from 1950 to 1965 and for the tree and park department. "He was a former member of Norwell's health board and a water commissioner from 1980 to 1989. "He was also a truck driver for E.T.Dwyer Corp. in East Braintree from 1950 to 1965 and drove a school bus part-time. "Born and raised in Norwell, he attended Norwell public schools and was a lifelong resident of Norwell. "He was the husband of the late Lucy O. (Gunderway) Gunderway and father of the late Patricia M. Jordan. "Mr. Gunderway is survived by three sons, Albert H. Gunderway, Jr., of Brockton, Ronald T. Gunderway and William D. Gunderway, both of Norwell; four daughters, Jane Ann Gunderway of Boston, Marie I. Araujo of New Bedford, and Lynda D. Gunderway and Geraldine Johnson, both of Brockton: 37 grandchildren: 51 great-grandchildren: and five great-greatgrandchildren. "A funeral service will be held at 1:30 p.m. Thursday at the McNamara-Sparrell Funeral Home. 30 Central St. The Rev. Stephen Harvester will officiate." Burial will be in Washington St. Cemetery. "Visiting will be 2 to 4 and 7 to 9 p.m. Wednesday at the funeral home."Donations may be made to the Norwell Fire Department Relief Fund, 300 Washington St., Norwell, 02061." (The Patriot Ledger, Tues. Oct. 31, 2000)

nold CHNDERWAY (c. of Albert and Lucy) and Carolina 2222

Ronald GUNDERWAY, IS. Of Albert and Lucy) and Caroline ????		
1932?	Ronald born. See info below.	
????	Married?	
????	Daughter Donna born?	
????	Daughter Annette born?	
1960	Oct. Working for Norwell highway dept.	
1961-		
1972	Worked as volunteer firefighter for 11 years.	
1972	May. Appointed to fire department, one of first three men as full-time firefighters.	

1968 Annette born. See notice below.

1989 Oct. Ronald retired as firefighter [on disability?]

1990 June 11. Interview with Ronald Gunderway re: his retirement from fire department. NOTES from interview.

Retired because he injured his left knee getting out of a fire truck. With surgery, the injury worsened. Before being appt'd to fire dept. Gunderway worked for the highway dept.

States that his grandfather is Henry Albert and he built ships on North River. Father is Albert.

1990 June 15. Retirement party for Capt. Ronald Gunderway at Bridgeway Inn.

#### Asher FREEMAN and Dinah CATO

- 1753 Asher Born. (See 1820 death entry for reference.)
- 1756 NOTE: This would be Asher's birth date according to age noted at time of enlistment in Rev. War.
- Jan. 25. Asher, Negro Servant of Nathan Cushing, Esq., and Dinah Cato, ints. [This entry crossed out]
  (Printed text following entry in SVR.)(SVR-Negro, Marr.- V2 P340)
  (SVR-Cato, Marr.- V2 P53) [Entry also has note saying, "This entry crossed out."]
  NOTE: See (Torrey)\_CATO-1736 file for more information. This family lived in Marshfield, probably the section that was initially a part of Scituate.
- March 1. enlisted for service in Revolutionary War, a 19 yrs. Served until about Dec. 1782
  "FREEMAN, ASHER, Scituate. List of men raised to serve in the Continental Army from 2d Plymouth Co.
  regt., as returned agreeable to order of Council of Nov. 7, 1777; residence, Scituate; engaged for town of
  Scituate; joined Capt. Winslow's co., Col. Marshall's regt.; term, during war; also, list of men mustered
  between March 5, and March 22, 1777, by James Hatch, Muster Master for Plymouth Co.; Capt. Winslow's
  co., Col. Marshall's regt.; age 19 yrs.;

"also, Private, 5<sup>th</sup> co., Col. Thomas Marshall's regt.; Continental Army pay accounts for service from March 3, 1777, to Dec. 31, 1779; also, Capt. Nathaniel Winslow's co., Col. Marshall's regt., rations allowed from date of enlistment, March 5, 1777, to April 4, 1777; credited with 30 days allowance; subsistence also allowed for 11 days travel on march to Bennington; roll sworn to at Boston;

"also Capt. Jacob Wales's (1 st) co., Col. Marshall's (10<sup>th</sup>) regt.; account of clothing delivered for the year 1778.

"also, same co. and regt.; muster rolls for Jan. and March, 1779, dated West Point; enlisted March 1, 1777; enlistment 3 years; reported on command at Tarrytown in Jan. 1779; (MSSRW V6 P30-31)

- 1777 May 5. Lemuel Freeman, s of Asher and Dinah. [No church.] (SVR-Freeman, Births- V.1 P158)
- 1779 Asher Freeman, a. 23, listed as a private in Capt. William Turner's or John Turner's regiment 1780 in the Revolutionary War. (Pilgrim Hall List)
- 1780 "also, 5 th co., Col. Marshall's regt.; Continental Army pay accounts for service from Jan. 1, 1780 to March 4, 1780; reported discharged March 3, 1780.

"also, descriptive list of men raised to reinforce Continental Army for the term of 6 months, agreeable to resolve of June 5, 1780, returned as received of Justin Ely, Commissioner, complexion, Negro; engaged for town of Scituate; marched to camp July 22, 1780, under command of Capt. William Scott;

"also, list of men raised for the 6 months service and returned by Brig. Gen. Paterson as having passed muster in a return dated Camp Totaway, Oct. 25, 1780;

"also, pay roll for 6 months men raised by the town of Scituate for service in the Continental Army during 1780; marched to camp July 17, 1780; discharged Jan. 13, 1781; service 5 mos. 28 days. (MSSRW V6 P30-31)

- 1780 April 9. Asher [int. Fredmon] and Dinah [int. Diner] Cato. (SVR-Freeman, Marr.- V2 P126) (SVR-Cato, Marr.- V2 P53)
- Dec. 2. Asher Freeman served, Revolutionary War. Enlisted for six months to reinforce Continental Army. One of Scituate's quota of 34 men serving "under resolve of the General Assembly, Dec. 2,1780. (Kaplan, SHS)
- 1780 Pvt. Asher Freeman, 19, slave of Nathan Cushing, Esq., of Scituate enlisted in Capt. Nathaniel Winslow's company in Col. Thomas Marshall's regiment during Revolutionary War. (SHS files.)
- 1781 Jan. 26. Sarah, d of Asher and Dinah, born. (SVR-Freeman, Births- V1 P158)
- "also, Private, [Asher Freeman] Col. Benjamin Tupper's (10 th) regt.; service from March 19, 1781, 21 mos. 11 days; (MSSRW V6 P30-31)
- 1784 Oct. 8. Joshua, s of Asher and Dinah, born. (SVR-Freeman, Births- V1 P158)
- 1786 Feb. 11. James, s of Asher and Dinah, born. (SVR-Freeman,Births- V1 P158)

  "When, about 1780, the slaves became free, they took a surname, many that of their late owners, although to emphasize the fact some took the name of "Freed man" which later became "Freeman." James

# Asher FREEMAN and Dinah CATO cont'd. Freeman is still well remembered by men of advanced years as "Uncle Jim." He was the son of Asher, who died in Hanover in 1820." (Dwelley and Simmons, History, P184) NOTE: Is Uncle Jim, James T who married Thirza Winslow?

- 1788 April 20. Nancy, d of Asher and Dinah, born. (SVR-Freeman, Births- V1 P158)
- 1790 Feb. 20. Asher, s. of Asher and Dinah, born. (SVR-Freeman, Births- V1 P158)
- Aug. 8. Town paid Lem,I \_\_\_\_\_\_[?] Asher [?] for keeping Poll Gad in part. 15.Nov. 22. Town paid Lem,I Ashurin [?] Ashman [?] Asher [?] for boarding Poll Gad 4Dec. 5. Town paid Lem,I Asher for boarding Poll Gad 0.55
  Dec. 5. Town paid Lem,I Freeman for boarding Poll Gad 10.- (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-12, STA)
  NOTE: Is this Asher and/or Lemuel Freeman? [Lemuel would have been 29 years old.]
  NOTE: Asher FREEMAN tried to keep it together for his family but around this time, 1807, poverty overtakes them and they are put out. Auctioned? Family is broken up and children and parents placed in different

#### Asher FREEMAN

- 1808 To Edward Damon for boarding Asher Freeman (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-13, STA)
- 1809 The town paid Edward Damon \$34.66 for boarding Asher Freeman for the year. (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-14, STA)
- The town paid Edward Damon \$24.96 including money for clothes for boarding Asher Freeman for the year. (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-15, STA)
- Town paid James Torrey \$39 for boarding Asher Freeman for the year and an additional \$18.46 for clothing for him and treatment of an illness. Torrey also boarded Jonathan Vinal that same year.

  (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-16, STA)
- 1812 ?
- 1813 Town of Scituate paid Stephen Damon for boarding Ester [Asher] and Eunice [?] Freeman.(S-18)
- 1814 ?
- 1816 Town paid William Winslow for boarding Asher Freeman

homes. See entries for children further down.

[1812 @ .66/wk = \$39.97 yr. with clothes.]

[1815 Pd Elisha Johnson for clothes for Asher Freeman.]

[1816For 75ct./wk = \$39 + 8.23 for clothes]

(Sel. Acct. Bks. S-17, 18, 19, 20, 21) (Almshouse Recs., Pauper auctions, Box 1 of 2.)

NOTE: No apparent family connection here. [Was William Winslow one of Marshfield slave Winslows?]

- 1816 Town paid Elisha Tolman \$2.79 for clothes for Asher Freeman. (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-21, STA)
- Town paid William Winslow for boarding Asher Freeman. Also boarded Shearjashub Bourn and his wife at the same time. (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-22, STA)
- Scituate paid Dinah Freeman to nurse John Woods. Two payments for this year. (STA S-20)

  NOTE: Woods is husband of Dinah's daughter Nancy. See **WOODS-1808** file for more information.
- April 27. Asher Freeman, private, approved for an AR pension at \$8 a month [?] \$48 [?] for 1-2 yrs. starting April 27, 1818. Paid March ?, Sept. 19 3, March "[?] 3, Sept. "[?] 3. "Died 3 February 1820." "Paid 2 quarter (sic) 1820." [Payments made semi-annually.]

  (U.S. Pensioners 1818-1872 Ancestry.com on line data base. Reproduced from National Archives microfilm.)
- 1820 Asher Freeman of Hanover, died. (Dwelley and Simmons, History, P184)
- 1820 Feb. 3. Asher Freeman a man of colour, aged 67 yrs. died. (Dwelley et al, Copy, P206)

#### Dinah FREEMAN

- Dinah Freeman listed as almshouse inmate for 43 weeks during this year. (Alms. Recs. Box 4 of 4 Accts. Folder.)
- Dina (sic) Freeman listed as inmate in almshouse. (Alms. Box 4 of 4 Accts. Folder) NOTE: Probably listed for other dates as well.
- Jan. 1. Dinah, a.74, died. (SVR-Freeman, Deaths- V2 P390) NOTE: Born in 1754 based on date here.

Jan. Dinah (paupera) (colour) buried by Rev. Samuel Deane. No age. (CR2 Records-Deane)

	FREEMAN, (s. of Asher and Dinah), and Esther SAMPSON
1777	Born. (Source?)
1798	Dec. 4. Lemuel and Esther Sampson [of] Hanover, int. (SVR-Freeman,Marr V2 P126) Dec. 9. Lemuel Freeman of Scituate and Esther Sampson of Hanover. ints. (Dwelley et al, Copy, P256) NOTE: See SAMPSON_SAMSON-1780 file for more information.
1801	Esther, d. of Lemuel and Esther born. (Source?)
1804	James A., s. of Lemuel and Esther born. (Source?)
1808	Sarah born? See entry below.
1810	,, ch. Lemuel, died. (SVR-Freeman,Deaths- V2 P390)
1810 1810 1810	July 31, w. Lemuel, a. 35, died. (SVR-Freeman, Deaths- V2 P390)  Aug 2? Black Lem's wife, 35 years, buried by Rev. Samuel Deane. (CR2 Records-Deane)  Dec. 1. The town paid Lemuel Freeman \$10 for boarding Joshua Freeman and his family while sick including Funeral Expense and to & boarding them till put out.  (Sel. Acct. Books, S-15, STA)  NOTE: Was this the date of payment after the fact?  NOTE: Joshua Freeman was Lemuel Freeman's brother. See entries below.
<u>Esther</u> 1825	FREEMAN, (d of Lemuel and Esther), and Martin PRINCE  May 28. Martin Prince & Esther Freeman (people of color) both of Hanson entered [?] Marriage? (Source?)  NOTE: See PRINCE-1766 file for more information.
1	A Francisco / a of Laurent and Fathers) and Thirty Theory (MINNOLONIO)
<u>James</u> ????	A. Freeman, (s of Lemuel and Esther) and Thirza-Therisa (WINSLOW?)  NOTE: No birth entries found for Thiriza WINSLOW-FREEMAN anyplace. No marriage for James and Thiriza. Lots of unconfirmed info in these entries.
1804	James A., s. of Lemuel and Esther born. (Source?)]
1805	Tirazah born. (See 1850 Census info.)]
1813	Town paid Ebenezer Totman for boarding James Freeman (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-18, STA) NOTE: Was 7 years old. Three years after death of his mother.
1814- 1816	Town paid Stephen Clapp for boarding James Freeman. [1816 @ 24ct./wk. = \$12.48] (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-19, 20, 21, STA) NOTE: Double entry for 1816. Town paid .18 week . Also boarded to Capt. Hay (Alms. Recs. Box 1 of 2, Pauper auctions.)
1824 1824 1824 1824	Thirza Freeman listed as an inmate in the almshouse for 47 weeks.  Perez Freeman listed as inmate for 5 weeks.  Howard Freeman listed as inmate for 5 weeks.  Samuel Freeman listed as inmate for 5 weeks. (Alms. Recs. Box 4 of 4, Accts. Folder.)  NOTE: Who are these other inmates?
1825	Therisa (sic) Freeman listed as inmate at almshouse. (Alms. – Box 4 of 4 – Accts. Folder.)  NOTE: Included in group noted as "coloured people" at the top of the list.Probably listed other dates as well.
1827	Thirza Freeman listed as almshouse inmate for 52 weeks. (Alms. Recs. Box 4 of 4, Accts. Folder)
1830	Jan. 28. Lemuel, s. Thirza, Jan. 28, 1830 [45 th Regt. M.V.M. (Colored)," G.R. 14] ] (SVR – Freeman, Births – V1 P158) (STA V.12: Vital records 102/194 says Samuel. NOTE: Entry could be S or L but my read is S. Spelling seems to be Saemuel or Semuel. NOTE: For father's identity, see 1849 entry under Lemuel Freeman and Diana Freeman. NOTE: Vol. 12, BMD, STA, lists this child as Samuel.
1836	Thirza Freeman listed as pauper in almshouse for the whole year. (Alms. – Box 4 of 4 – Accts. Folder.)

#### James A. Freeman, (s of Lemuel and Esther) and Thirza-Therisa (WINSLOW?), cont'd.

- 1837 May 20. [torn]nna, d. Thirza, May 20, 1837. (SVR Freeman Births, V.1., p. 158)
  NOTE: Most probably Roxanna.
- James Freeman listed as head of household of five people: James Freeman; Howard Freeman; Samuel Freeman, All listed as poll tax payers, [Over 16 years.] (Census, SPL.)
- 1843 [Mar.] 15. Roxanna, a. 6, died. (SVR-Freeman, Deaths- V2, P390)
- 1844 Dec. 18. Mary, d. Thirza, Dec. 18, 1844 (SVR Freeman Births, V. 1., p.158)
- 1846 July 13. Mary, ch. died. colera infantum @ 1 yr. 6 mos. (SVR-Freeman, Deaths-V2p390)(NEHGSweb)
- 1850 Tirazah Freeman, a. 45, black, born in Mass., living in almshouse in S. Scit. (Census? Missie)
- Tirzah Freeman, 45, female, mulatto, Pauper. Born in MA. Cannot read or write.

  Listed with Josiah Mann, insane, Sally Ellms, Sally R?umble, James Collier, insane, Moses Leavitt.

  (U.S. Census)
- Almshouse. 55 years. female. Black. Born MA. "(Infirm for 30 years)" (1860 U.S. Census)

  NOTE: This dates it to birth of her first child but she was living in the almshouse before that.
- James A. listed as living in Scituate in household of John, s of Joshua 2 and Harriet (Freeman). Is a 56, born 1804, born in MA. Mulatto. Is a mariner.

  (Year: 1860; Census Scituate, Plymouth, Massachusetts; Roll: M653\_519; Page: 571; Image: 56
  8; Family History Library Film: 803519.)
- Aug. 31. Thisza Thirsa Freeman, 58 yrs., Died S. Scituate. Typhoid. Single. Born in Scituate. (Family History site.)

#### Lemuel FREEMAN (s. of James A.? and Thirza] and Diana FREEMAN

- Oct. 19. Lemuel, 20, shoemaker, of S. Scituate, s. James T., and Diana Freeman, 21, of Hanover, d. James. int. Oct. 19, 1849 in S. Scituate. (SVR- Freeman, Marr. V2 P126)

  (Ancestry.com. Massachusetts, Town and Vital Records, 1620-1988 [database on-line]. Provo, UT, USA: Massachusetts Vital and Town Records. Provo, UT: Holbrook Research Institute (Jay and Delene Holbrook).
- NOTE: Father most likely James A, s. of Lemuel & Betsy Gunderway, not James T, s. of Asher & Dinah.

  Oct. 19. Diana, 21, of Hanover, d. James, and Lemuel Freeman, 20, shoemaker, of S. Scituate, s. James T., int. Oct. 19, 1849, in S. Scituate. (SVR-Freeman, Marr.- V2 P126) (Dwelley et al, Copy, P274)
- Oct. 21. Mr. Lemuel Freeman of Scit. and Miss Diana Freeman of Hanover, int. to marry with no marriage noted. (Dwelley et al, Copy, 274)

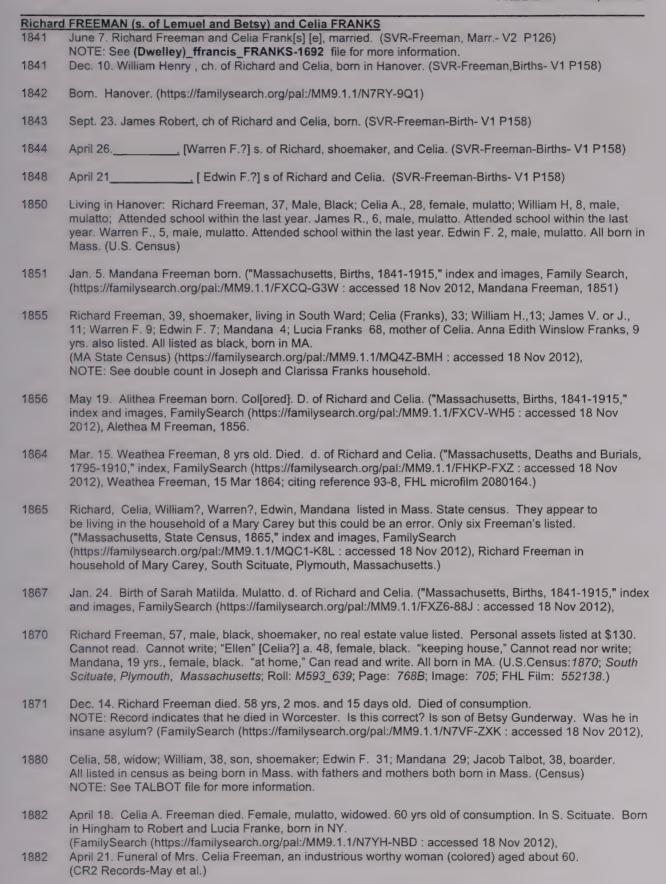
  NOTE: See Civil War pension records for Diana and Lemuel.
- Lemuel, mulatto, and Diana Freeman, both 28 years old, living in household of Samuel Salmond and family in Hanover. Record seems to show two other unrelated "boarders."

  ("Massachusetts, State Census, 1855," index and images, FamilySearch
  (https://familysearch.org/pal:/MM9.1.1/MQ4H-DWJ: accessed 18 Nov 2012), Lemuel Freeman in household of Samuel Salmond, Hanover, Plymouth, Massachusetts.)
- Sept. 30, Freeman, Lemuel --- Priv.--- Res. South Scituate; 32; shoemaker; enl. Sept. 30, 1862; must. Oct.
   7, 1862; must out July 7, 1863. CO. K 45 th Mass. Vol. See CO. I 58 th Mass Inf. V.5. (MSSM V4 P345)
   NOTE: Also in MA 58<sup>th</sup> regiment. CO I.
- Dec. 10. Freeman, Lemuel ----Priv.--- Res. South Scituate; 32; shoemaker; enl. Dec. 10, 1863; must. May 13, 1864; wounded June 26, 1864, Petersburg, Va.; died of wounds, July 1, 1864. Washington, D.C. (MSSM V5 P40)
- July 1. Lemuel Freeman died from war wounds.

  "Lemuel Freeman, Oct. 7, 1862, Co. K, 45 th Reg., aged 32, re-enlisted Co. I, 58 th Reg., sergeant, died
  July 1, 1864 at Washington, from wounds received before Petersburg. "He died to make his own race free." "

  (Merritt, History, P22)
  - NOTE: This veteran is buried in First Parish Cemetery, across from church on River Street. Grave is marked by small obelisk which also lists Diana and Parmenus Pierce to whom Diana was also married.
- July 1. Lemuel Freeman, 35 yrs, 7 mos., 1 day old, died at Petersburg, VA. Male. Married.
   A.[African-American?] Soldier.
   (Ancestry.com. Massachusetts, Town and Vital Records, 1620-1988; Holbrook Research Institute (Jay and Delene Holbrook

#### Diana FREEMAN and Parmenus PIERCE NOTE: Marriage noted on First Parish Church, Norwell, cemetery. Diana Freeman, "their wife," referring to Lemuel Freeman and Parmenus Pierce. All three are buried together. Birth date for Diana July 11, 1827? NOTE: Who were Diana FREEMAN's parents? What relation to Scituate FREEMANS? NOTE: See PIERCE-1827 file for more information. Check almshouse records for Pierces. 1869 Parmenus Pierce and Diana Freeman married. (Norwell Town Report) 1891 Nov. 16. Parmenus died. a. 64. Norwell (Source?) NOTE: Parmenus had a brother, Lucius, 77?, 78?, m. to Mary[?] living in Raynham. (Source?) 1902 Sarah FREEMAN (d. of Lemuel and Esther?) and William B. JACKSON Born. (See below Almshouse record) NOTE: Is this the right Lemuel? 1808 Bound out to Major Hammitt. (See below. Almshouse record.) 1817 Sept. 14. Town paid William Gannet for taking Sarah Freeman \$3- (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-24, STA) 1819 Settlement letter from Boston to Scituate re: Sarah Jackson "a colored pauper" about 33 years. d. of Lemuel 1841 Freeman, Bound out about 1817 to Major Hammitt [?] Scituate, h. William B. Jackson, (Alms. Recs. Box 4 of 4, 1841-1845) Lemuel FREEMAN, (s. of Asher and Dinah) and Betsy GUNDERWAY Oct. 11. Lemuel Freeman ints. to marry Bettsy (sic) Gundaway, Pembroke. (SVR-Freeman, Marr.- V2 P126) 1811 Oct. 27. GUNDEWAY (see GUNWAY), Betsy and Lemuel Freeman of Scituate, blacks, Oct. 27, 1811. Int. not recorded. [Lem, int. Oct. 12, P.R.2] (Source? PemVR?) NOTE: See GUNDERWAY-1750 file for more information. 1812 Feb. 29. Richard, s. of Lemuel and Betsey, born. (SVR-Freeman, Births-V1 P158) , ch. Lemuel, a. 2, died. (SVR-Freeman, Deaths- V2 P390) 1812 1812 March 15. A child of Black Lem'l, 2 yrs., buried by Rev. Samuel Deane. (CR2 Records-Deane) 1813 Apr. 2. "By a Draft to James Torrey for supplies for Lemuel Freeman Family in full \$14 - to April 2, 1813. (Sel. Acct. Bks,, S-17, STA) 1815 Jan. 1. Zilpha Gundeway, d. of Lemuel Freeman and Betsy, born. (SVR-Freeman, Births- V1 P158) Town of Scituate paid Charles Totman for boarding Samuel Freeman. (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-22, STA) 1817 NOTE: Is this Samuel or Lemuel. Lemuel has son Samuel but not born until four years later. 1818 Mar. 20. Charles Henry, s. of Lemuel and Betsy, born. (SVR-Freeman-Births- V1 P158) Nov. 4. Samuel, s of Lemuel and Betsey, born. (SVR-Freeman-Births- V1 P158) 1821 1823 , [Samuel?] ch. Lemuel, a. 2., died. (SVR-Freeman-Deaths- V2 P390) Nov. 25. Elizabeth Gundeway, d of L[emuel] and Betsy, born. (SVR-Freeman-Births- V1 P158) 1824 Aug. Lemuel, colforeld, a 48, died. (SVR-Freeman-Deaths- V2 P390) 1825 1825 Aug. 5. Lem'l Freeman (color) 48 years, died. (CR2 Rrecords-Deane) 1827 Elizabeth Freeman listed an inmate in almshouse for 15 weeks. (Alms. Recs. Box 4 of 4, Accts. Folder.) Betsy Freeman listed an inmate in almshouse for 15 weeks. (Alms. Recs. Box 4 of 4, Accts. Folder.) 1827 Betsy Freeman listed as inmate in almshouse for 14 weeks. (Alms. Recs. Box 4 of 4, Accts. Folder.) 1830 1830 Dec. 29. Olive, d. Betsy, Dec. 29, 1830. (SVR-Freeman, Births- V1 P158) NOTE: If this is a child of Betsy (Gunderway) Freeman, she was born 5 yrs after Lemuel Freeman died. No father listed. Betsy was living in almshouse at the time. 1831 Betsy Freeman listed as inmate in almshouse for 42 weeks. (Alms. - Box 4 of 4 - Accts. Folder.) 1831 Elizabeth Freeman listed as an inmate at almshouse for 52 weeks. (Alms. – Box 4 of 4 – Accts. Folder.) 1831 Dec. 22. Betsey, frozen, a. 38. (SVR-Freeman-Deaths- V2 P390) Dec. 22. Betsey Freeman, 37, the widow of Lem'l (color) buried. (CR2 Records-Deane) Olive Freeman listed as inmate in Almshouse for 26 weeks. (Alms. - Box 4 of 4 - Accts. Folder.) 1836 NOTE: Would have been 6 years old at the time. Probably listed for other dates around this time.



William H. FREEMAN (s. of Richard and Celia) & Emily HOCKER-HOSKER-HOSKIS-HASKINS-FOSTER

1841 Dec. 10. William Henry, ch. of Richard and Celia, born in Hanover. (SVR-Freeman, Births- V1 P158)

Born. Hanover. (https://familysearch.org/pal:/MM9.1.1/N7RY-9Q1)



Dec. 10. Freeman, William H. —Priv.—Res. South Scituate, farmer; 22; enl. and must. Dec. 10, 1863; must out Aug. 20, 1865. CO. H. Mass 54th. 5 ft., 10 inches tall. Black complexion, black eyes, black hair. Born in Hanover. Occupation, farmer. Draft rendezvous, Long Island, Boston Harbor. Jan. 14, 1864. Length of service, 1 yr., 8 mos. and 10 days. (MSSM V4 P696) (National Archives and Records Administration (NARA); Wash, D.C.; Military Service Records Volunteer Union Soldiers who Served with the U.S. Colored Troops, 54th Mass. Infantry Reg. (Colored); Microfilm Serial: M1898; Microfilm Roll 6; 1890 Census)

1870 Could not find in any census entry.

Celia, 58, widow; William, 38, son, shoemaker; Edwin F. 31; Mandana 29; Jacob Talbot, 38, boarder. All listed in census as being born in Mass. with fathers and mothers both born in Mass. (Census) (Year: 1880; Census Place: South Scituate, Plymouth, Massachusetts; Roll: 550; Family History Film: 1254550; Page: 72B; Enumeration District: 553; Image: 0450.)

Dec. 25. William H. Freeman, 41, son of Richard and Celia Freeman, and Emily J.[Hocker] Hosker?
Hoskis? Haskins? Foster?, 36, mulattoes, both of S. Scituate, married in Norwell. Emily Hocker's place of birth listed as Frederickton, N.B. Hocker's mother's name is Mary E. Debank. Married by Rev. William H. Fish, 1<sup>st</sup> Parish Norwell. (CR2 Records-May et al.) ("Massachusetts, Marriages, 1695-1910," index, FamilySearch (https://familysearch.org/pal:/MM9.1.1/FCZT-YT8: accessed 18 Nov 2012), William H. Freeman and Emily J. Hocker, 25 Dec 1882; citing reference, FHL microfilm 2080164.)

June 1. William Freeman a. 49 yrs, 5 mos, 22 days. Mulatto. Laborer. Died Whitman from "Moarasmus" results of contracted in the Army Malaria + Rheumatism [\_\_\_\_?]. Born in Hanover. Parents Richard and Celia. ("Massachusetts, Deaths, 1841-1915," index and images, Family Search. (https://familysearch.org/pal:/MM9.1.1/N7RY-9Q1: accessed 18 Nov 2012),

#### James Robert FREEMAN, (s. of Richard and Celia).

1844 Born

Died Scituate from typhoid fever. 18 years old. No occupation listed. Born and died, S. Scituate. Male. No color noted. Parents, Richard and Celia Freeman. (Massachusetts, Deaths, 1841-1915," index and images, FamilySearch (https://familysearch.org/pal://MM9.1.1/N7PX-H3F: accessed 18 Nov 2012),

#### Warren F. FREEMAN, (son of Richard and Celia)

April 26.\_\_\_\_\_, [Warren F.?] s. of Richard, shoemaker, and Celia. (SVR-Freeman-Births- V1 P158) Est. birth year. (https://familysearch.org/pal:/MM9.1.1/N7V7-1PL)



Dec. 10. Freeman, Warren F. ---Priv.--- Res. South Scituate, farmer, 18; enl. and must. Dec. 10, 1863; must out Aug. 20, 1865. CO. H. Mass. 54<sup>th</sup>. (MSSM, V4, P696)

Warren F. Freeman, 18 years, 5' 5" tall, black eyes, black hair, dark complexion, enlisted as pvt. In 54<sup>th</sup> regiment. Farmer. Draft rendezvous at Long Island B[oston] H[arbor] Mass Jan. 14, 1864. Does not appear to have rec'd a bounty, usually \$100. Credited to 2<sup>nd</sup> Cong[ressional?] Dist., So. Scituate, Plymouth Cty. (National Archives and Records Administration (NARA); Wash, D.C.; *Military Service Records Volunteer Union Soldiers Served with U.S. Colored Troops, 54th Mass. Infantry Reg.* (Colored); Microfilm Serial: M1898; Roll 6.

1864 Jan.14. Service Record. At Morris Island as recruit from MA.

July. Same record notes "Absent detailed at Post Commissary May 31, 1865." (See paper copy.)

(Source Citation: National Archives and Records Administration (NARA); Washington,
D.C.; Compiled Military Service Records of Volunteer Union Soldiers who Served with the U.S. Colored
Troops, 54th Massachusetts Infantry Regiment (Colored); Microfilm Serial: M1898; Microfilm Roll: 19.)

(Source Information: Ancestry.com. U.S., Colored Troops Military Service Records, 18611865 [database on-line]. Provo, UT, USA: Ancestry.com Operations Inc, 2007.)

(Original data: Compiled Military Service Records of Volunteer Union Soldiers. Washington D.C.:
National Archives and Records Administration.)

#### Warren F. FREEMAN, (son of Richard and Celia), cont'd. Nov. 26. Death. A. 23. South Scituate. Shoemaker. (Source?) 1868 Warren Freeman died. a. 28 yrs, 7 mos. Male, Mulatto. Died of consumption in S. Scituate. Shoemaker, Born in S. Scituate. Buried in First Parish Cemetery, 3<sup>rd</sup> tier up on East side facing top. (https://familysearch.org/pal:/MM9.1.1/N7V7-1PL; accessed 18 Nov 2012). Edwin F. Freeman (s. of Richard and Celia) and Martha A. Guess April 5. Edwin F. Freeman, a shoemaker, [color noted as A.] 24 yrs old, living in W. Bridgewater, married Martha A. Guess, a mulatto, 19 yrs. old, also living in W. Bridgewater. It was a first marriage for Edwin and a second for Martha. Edwin listed as born in Scituate. Martha born in Fisherville, New Hampshire. Martha's parents: Philip Guess and Mary Wentworth, Married by Austin Packard, Esg. ("Massachusetts, Marriages, 1841-1915," index and images, FamilySearch (https://familysearch.org/pal:/MM9.1.1/NWT7-29V) 1880 Edwin listed in U.S. Census as single. See entry under Celia Freeman, widow. 1881 May 25. Edward [Edwin?] married Mary J. Smith in Norwell. Edward's parents listed as Richard and Celia Freeman. No details about wife's parents. ("Massachusetts, Marriages, 1695-1910," index, FamilySearch (https://familysearch.org/pal:/MM9.1.1/FC62-FPD; accessed 18 Nov 2012), Edward Freeman and Mary J. Smith, 25 May 1881; citing reference, FHL microfilm 2080164.) NOTE: Is this Edwin? Second marriage? Sarah - Salley - Sally FREEMAN (d. of Asher and Dinah) and Perez RIDER Sept. 21. Salley and Perez Rider, negroes, int. [Sally and Pero Rider m. Jan. 21, 1800 CR 2] (SVR II-Freeman-Marr.- V2 P126) 1800 Jan. 21. [Sally and Perez Rider, married] (SVR II-Freeman-Marr.- V2 P126) 1806 Nero and Sarah Rider married. [No date.] (Scit. TA List.) NOTE: See RIDER-1765 file for more information. Is this data incorrect? Joshua FREEMAN (s. of Asher and Dinah) and Alice - Elies LEE 1804 June 22. George, s. Alice. (SVR-Births, Lee- V1 P218) NOTE: Is this son of Joshua? 1805 Nov. 30. Town of Scituate paid Rhoda Venus [?] for boarding Ellis Lee, a state pauper \$6 and for keeping Nancy [?] [Leonard?] Negro two weeks. @ 23 (SAB S-11) NOTE: Rhoda Venus is Rhoda V. Sylvester. Alice Lee is her mother-in-law. NOTE: See (Sylvester) SYLVESTER-1690 file for more information. 1806 May 17. Joshua and Elies Lee, negroes, int. (SVR II-Freeman-Marr.- V2 P126) 1806 June 11. [Allice, married] CR2 (SVR-Freeman-Marr.- V2 P126) NOTE: See LEE file for more information. [Alice Lee boarded to Rachel Sylvester.] 1806 Nov. 22. Joseph, s of Joshua and Alice (SVR-Freeman Births- V1 P158)) 1808 Dec. 23. Joshua, s of Joshua and Alice (SVR-Freeman Births- V1 P158)) Oct. 30. Joshua, colerd, a. 27. (SVR-Freeman Deaths- V2 P390.) 1810 Nov. 1. Black Joshua. Oct. 27 dub? dec?, buried. (CR2 Records-Deane.) 1810 Nov. 1. John, s of Joshua and Alice (SVR-Freeman, Births- V1 P158) NOTE: It seems like father died the day the son was born or were both events just recorded this same day? At this point, family is broken up and put out as paupers. Dec. 1. The town paid Lemuel Freeman \$10 for boarding Joshua Freeman and his family while sick 1810 including Funeral Expenes and \_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_ & boarding them till put out. (Sel. Acct. Books, S-15, STA) NOTE: Lemuel Freeman is Joshua's brother. Dec. 29. Town paid Benjamin Stetson \$6.67 for the funeral of Cuffe and Digging the grave for Joshua 1810 Freeman and for the Poor. (Sel. Acct. Books, S-15, STA)

#### Joshua FREEMAN (s. of Asher and Dinah) and Alice - Elies LEE, cont'd. Alice FREEMAN and child Town paid David Bowker \$63.60 for boarding Alice Freeman and child as well as another "black boy" for the 1810 year. They paid Bowker an additional \$8.61 for clothes. (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-15, STA) 1811-The town paid John Collamore \$29.29 for boarding Alice Freeman and child for the year. (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-16, S-17, S-18, STA) 1812-Town paid John Damon, Jr. for boarding Alice Freeman and child. (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-18, STA) 1813 1814 March 6. Alfred, s of Joshua and Alice. (SVR -Freeman-Births- V1 P157) April. Town paid Charles Totman for boarding Alice Freeman and her 2 children. (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-19, STA) 1814 NOTE: If dates are correct, this could not be child of Joshua who died four years earlier. Town paid David Bailey for boarding Alice Freeman and child @ 53ct./wk. = \$27.56 + \$13.35 for clothes. 1816 (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-21, STA) 1816 Alice Freeman&child brded w/ bed w/ Rufus Curtis "for nothing." (Alms.PauperAuctions, Box 1 of 2.) Joseph FREEMAN 1811-The town paid Stephen Damon for boarding Joseph Freeman a black boy. 1812 [\$22.88 1811] [ 27ct./wk = \$14.04 1812] (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-16, 17, STA) 1813 Town paid Isaac Damon for boarding Joseph Freeman. (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-18, STA 1814 Town paid James Turner for boarding Joseph Freeman. (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-19, STA) 1816 Town paid Charles Totman for boarding Joseph Freeman. (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-19, STA) 1816 Joseph Freeman a black boy 10 years board to Charles Totman @ .32 week. (Alms. Recs. Box 1 of 2, Pauper auctions.) NOTE: Joseph's brother, John, also auctioned. 1816 Town paid Noah Nichols for boarding Joseph Freeman. \$13 with clothes. (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-21, STA) 1817 Town paid Joshua Bowker for boarding Joseph Freeman (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-22, STA) 1818 Town paid Caleb Merritt for boarding Joseph Freeman for six months [until the almshouse opened.] (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-23, STA) Town paid .25 for 1817 and .12 for 1818 including clothes. (Alms. Recs. Box 1 of 2, Pauper auctions.) Joshua FREEMAN 1811 The town paid Abner Litchfield 48 cents a week to board Joshua Freeman for a total of \$24.96 for the year.(Sel. Acct. Bks, S-16, STA) 1812-Town paid Abel Silvester for boarding Joshua Freeman at 25ct./wk. = \$13 1813 (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-17, 18, STA) 1814 Town paid Michael Litchfield for boarding Joshua Freeman (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-19, STA) Town paid Paul Merritt for keeping Joshua Freeman \_\_\_\_\_\_? \$16.64 (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-21, STA) 1816 Town paid Charles Totman for boarding John Freeman. a. 5-6 years (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-20, STA) 1816 Town paid .42 week (Alms. Recs. Box 1 of 2, Pauper auctions.) NOTE: Totman was also boarding John's brother Joseph at the same time. Town paid Stephen Clapp for boarding John Freeman 38ct./wk. = \$19.76. (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-21, STA) 1816 NOTE: Clapp was also boarding James Freeman and Edgar during the same year. Town paid Herman Stodder for boarding John Freeman. Also boarded Edgar and possibly a third person at 1817 the same time. (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-22, STA) Town paid Stephen Clapp for boarding John Freeman. Also boarded Edgar at same time. 1818 (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-23, STA) Town paid .20, 1817, and .24, 1818. (Alms. Recs. Box 1 of 2, Pauper auctions.) Alice (LEE) FREEMAN and David TUE - TOO 1816 July 9. Alice [int. adds wid.] and David TUE [int. TOO], negroes. (SVR II-Freeman Marr.- V2 P126) NOTE: See TUE\_TOO-1816 file for more information.

#### FREEMAN - 1753, cont'd. John FREEMAN (s of Joshua and Alice) and Harriet FREEMAN 1838 Dec. 3. John and Harriet Freeman married. (SVR-Freeman-Marr-V2 P126) 1838 Caroline born. 1840 John Freeman listed as Head of Household in Scituate with 1 male, 24 to 36, 1 female, under 10, and 1 female 24 to 36 in his household. All listed as free people of color, (Federal census, Mass, Archives.) NOTE: Male, 24 to 36 is John; female under 10 is Caroline; female 24 to 36 is Harriet. Feb. 18. [Hannah?], [Harriet?], [Allace?] ch. of John and Harriet, born. (SVR-Freeman-Births, V1 P158) 1844 Nov. 9. Alice, d. of John and Harriet. (SVR-Freeman-Births- V1 P157) 1846 1849 March 10. Joshua F. 5, colored, s. John, laborer, colored, and Harriet, in S. Scituate, born. (SVR-Freeman-Births- V1 P158) 1850 John Freeman, 35, laborer; Harriet, 30; Caroline L.12; Hannah L.10; Harriet 8; Allace 4; Joshua 1; Allace Brooker, 70. [John Freeman's mother.] All born in Mass. (Year: 1850; Census Place: South Scituate, Plymouth, Massachusetts; Roll: M432 332; Page: 88B; Image: 180.) 1855 John Freeman, 40, farmer, E. ward; Harriet P. 31; Caroline L. 15; Hannah L. 12; Olive, (Allace)10. Joshua 6; James K. 4. Allace Brooker, 70. All born in Mass. (Census) NOTE: See BROOKER-1790 file for more information. John, 47, farmer and laborer, mulatto; Harrriet, 44; Hannah, 16 yrs., mulatto. Employed as servant. 1860 Olive, (Alice), 15, employed as servant; Joshua, 10; James H, 8 yrs. Also an adult James, a. 56, brn. 1804, living with family. Living in South Ward? Mulatto. Is a mariner. All born in MA. (U.S. Census) 1880 John Freeman, 64, married, farmer; Harriet Freeman, 65, wife; Lemuel Freeman, 14, grandson. All born in Mass with fathers and mothers born in Mass. (Census) 1889 Mar. 31. John Freeman died. Male, black, married, a 77, laborer, of cancer. Son of Joshua and Alice. Born Scituate. ("Massachusetts, Deaths, 1841-1915," index and images Family Search, (https://familysearch.org/pal:/MM9.1.1/NW4F-YHJ: accessed 23 Nov 2012), John Freeman, 1888.) Hannah L. FREEMAN (d. of John and Harriet) and John "Black Jack" ENNOLS 1869 July 25. Hannah Freeman of S. Scituate and Mr. John Ennells - Enolds, S. Scituate, married. (CR2 Records - May et al.) July 25. "At the house of the pastor (Fish), Mr. John Ennels - S. Scit. certificate says "Enolds" 1869 Hansen and wife, Hannah Freeman of S. Scit. - the forner 37 years of age and the latter, 25. There are discrepancies in the two certificates which I did not notice at the time of the marriage. The Hansen certificate says the groom is mixed but the South Scituate certificate that he is African, which he is. (Since known in this town as "black Jack") The former says her marriage is the second but the latter the first. Fee \$1.50 which I gave to the bride, as she looked as though she could? need?" (First Parish, Norwell, church records) NOTE: See ENOLDS-1869 file for more information. James [T?] (s. of Asher and Dinah) Feb. 11. James T, s of Asher and Dinah, born. (SVR-Freeman, Births- V1 P158) 1786 "When, about 1780, the slaves became free, they took a surname, many that of their late owners, although to emphasize the fact some took the name of "Freed man" which later became "Freeman." James Freeman is still well remembered by men of advanced years as "Uncle Jim." He was the son of Asher, who

Jan. 4. Town paid James Freeman for nursing John Wood. (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-24, STA)

NOTE: See Nancy Freeman, sister of James T., married to John Woods, further down. John Woods is James' brother-in-law. Is this the correct James?

NOTE: If this James is husband and/or father of Thiriza, he would be 19 years her senior.

James Freeman, engaged in commerce, listed in federal census. Count includes 4 M under 14; 1M under 45 (between 26 and 45); 1F 26 to 45. All free people of color.

NOTE: Is this the correct James? Makeup of household does not gibe.

Nancy FREEMAN (d. of Asher and Dinah) and John WOODS

died in Hanover in 1820." (Dwelley and Simmons, History, P184)

Aug. 29. Nancy and John Woods, blacks. Int. not recorded. [Truman (sic) [most likely Freeman] and John Wood (Black[s]), int. July 19, PR2. (PemVR –Freeman, Marr.- P278)

#### Nancy FREEMAN (d. of Asher and Dinah) and John WOODS, cont'd.

- 1808 Aug. 29. John and Nancy Freeman, blacks. Int. not recorded. [Wood and Nancy Truman (sic) [Most likely Freeman.] (Black[s]), int. July 19. PR2 (PemVR Woods, Marr.- P378)

  NOTE: See **WOODS-1808** file for more information.
- Dec. 11. [?] Settlement letter from Hanover re: John Woods and his wife. (STA Alms. Rec. Box 1, 1816)
  NOTE: Wife is Nancy Freeman.
- 1816?- John Woods born in Abington. Father Jack Bailey brought up at Stephen Bailey's in Hanover. Mother Peggy
- 1817? brought up at Paul White's in Marshfield. John married Nancy Freeman, d. of Asher Freeman who was born in Scituate, married by \_\_\_\_\_\_ in Pembroke 8 yrs ago last August.

  (STA Almshouse records, Box 1 of 2, Case Histories Folder. [no date])

#### Asher FREEMAN (s. of Asher and Dinah) and Silvey JOEL

- 1812 Aug. 15. Asher and Silvey Joel of Pembroke, int. (SVR II-Freeman-Marr.- V2 P126)
- 1812 Oct. 11. Asher of Scituate and Silvia Joel, negroes. Int. not recorded. [int. Aug. 13, PR2] (PemVR Freeman, Marr.- P278)
- 1826 April 23. Asher "colerd man," dies. PR3 (PemVR- Freeman, Deaths- P408)
- 1835 [Mar.] 27. Sylvia, coloured, a 52, died. (SVR –Negroes, Deaths- V2 P473)

NOTE: The following people cannot be connected with this family based on current data but may be related.

#### **Mary FREEMAN**

- 1809 Born. (See below)
- 1828 Feb. 1. Settlement letter to Scituate from Pembroke. (Alms.- Box 1 of 2-Settlement folder 1801-1830)
- 1829 Jan. 29. Mary, a. 20, died. (SVR-Freeman, Deaths- V2, P390)

#### Eunice - Ester? - Asher? FREEMAN

NOTE: This might be Esther, d of Lemuel and Esther Sampson. No listing SVRs. For more info check Hanover info. Dwelley and Simmons book. SVR's.

- 1813 Ester[?] Asher [?] Freeman and Eunice Freeman boarded with Stephen Damon. (Sel Recs? S-18)
- 1814 Eunice Freeman boarded to Stephen Damon. (S-19)
- Eunice Freeman a child 20 \_\_\_\_[?] boarded to Stephen Damon "for nothing."

  John Nash also boarded to Damon at the same time. (Alms. Recs. Box 1 of 2, Pauper auction folder.) (S-21)
- 1817 Eunice Freeman boarded to Nero Rider. (S-20)
  NOTE: Could these be children of Lemuel and Esther Sampson.

#### Perez FREEMAN

1824 Perez Freeman listed as almshouse inmate. (Alms. Recs. Box 4 of 4, Accts. Folder

#### London (Barker) and Mattha-Martha NED

March 3. London, "negro Serv't to Capt. Lamll.Barker," and Mattha (sic) Ned, int. March 3, 1753. [Martha, Indian, m. Mar. 22, C.R.1.] (SVR - Negroes, Marr.- V2 P342)

Mar. 3? Mar. 22? NED, Mattha and London "negro Servt. to Capt. Lam". Barker," int. Mar. 3, 1753.

[Martha, Indian, m. Mar. 22, CR1] (SVR - NED, Marr. - V2 P215)

NOTE: It would appear the name Lamli Barker should be Samuel per 1743 entry.

NOTE: See NED-1743 file for more information.

NOTE: In 1743 Samuel Williams Barker bequeathed his "Negro woman named Jenny" the wife of Winsor, the slave of Barker's brother-in-law, Job Clapp, to his wife, Hannah. Jenny and Winsor's son, Britain, bequeathed to Barker's son, Ignatious; Bristol to Barker's son, Samuel; Silvia to his daughter, Deborah; London to his son Ezekial. (Moretti 56; Probate Recs. V13, 344-345)

NOTE: Are these other slaves additional children of Jenny and Winsor? Based on marriage dates,

London could be a son of Jenny and Winsor.

NOTE: See (Barker)-1730 file for more info.

1765 London and Martha file court suit against Polydore and Port Royal (Pratt 350)

"During his (Samuel Barker's) occupancy (Cedar Point Farm) in 1765 he had a negro man servant named London who had married an Indian woman called Martha Ned. They lived together in a small house on the farm. There was a feud between London and two other negroes named "Port Royal" and "Polydore," slaves of Capt. Barker's neighbor Benjamin House. The antagonism became so bitter that Port Royal and Polydore made a violent and very effective attack upon their racial brother and his **red** wife and their dwelling. The story is interestingly told in a recital of the proceedings of the Superior Court of Judicature at the May term 1768:

"Port Royal, a negro man of Scituate in the County of Plymouth, Laborer and servant for life to Benjamin House of said Sciutate yeoman, and Polydore a negro man of said Scituate yeoman aservant for life of said Banjamin House, being indicted (at May term 1765) for besetting the dwelling house of Martha Ned of said Scituate, an Indian woman and wife of London a negro man of said Scituate and servant for life to Samuel Barker of said Scituate two several times and for breaking the door and window of said house and for pulling down one end of the said house and for tearing off great parts of the roof of said house and for taking, stealing and carrying away from thence sundry goods of the value of 5 pounds: 16s;, the goods and chattels of said Martha Ned as in said indictment is at large set forth the said Port Royall (sic) and Polydore are now brought and set to the bar and arraigned and severally plead not guilty. A jury is thereupoon sworn to try the issue Mr. Josiah Cushing foreman and fellows namely, David Damon, William Warren, Jona Carey, Ichabod Wood, Uriah Wadsworth, Elisha Stetson, Elisha Bisby, Recompence Magoun, Ebenezer Briggs, Amasa Thompson, and Peleg Stetson, who having fully heard the evidence, upon their oath say that the said Port Royall is guilty of two trespasses charged in the Indictment but is not guilty of the theft; and the said Polydore is guilty of two trespasses aforesaid but is not guilty of the theft."

"As will be seen three years elapsed between the time of indictment and trial. It was not however until 1773 that Pelham Winslow of Plymouth, King's Attorney, having in the meantime tardily discovered that one of the petit jurymen had also been a member of the grand inquest which found the indictment, nol pros'd it." (Pratt 350)

NOTE: See reference to Martha Ned, Indian, as being "red." Derivation-transcription error resulting in surname NED?

#### Coffee

April 9. Coffee, "Servt child of Job Cowing,"bp. April 9, 1753. 1753

(SVR- Negroes, Births - V1 P434)

NOTE: See BROWN-1735 file for possible connection.

### **Asa PRICE**

1781? "Note of hand [?] given out to soldiers who went to Rhode Island in March 1781 Being 88 men.

1782?

Job Cowing Note for his Negro Asa Price \_\_\_\_\_ 14.
(STA Rec. C-7 T.M. Rec. 1780-1783. List at back of book)
NOTE: See PRICE-1781 file for more information.

## Scipio WHEELWRIGHT and Deborah CATO ???? Married.

1757-

1759 Zilpha (Wheelwright) Scott presumed birth date based on 1849 death entry in Scott file. NOTE: See SCOTT-1816 file for more information.

1764 Zilpha (Wheelwright) Scott presumed birth date based on 1816 settlement letter entry below.

#### Zilpha WHEELWRIGHT and Samuel SCOTT

1816 July 18. Settlement letter from Plymouth. Zilpha Scott a colored woman wife of Samuel Scott, a foreigner. Father was Scipio Wheelwright an African married to Deborah Cato lived with family of Benjamin Fearing. Zilpha about 52 years old. (STA Almshouse Box 1. Settlement cases, 1816.) NOTE: See (Torrey)\_CATO-1736 file for more information.

John PHILLIPS and Silus TAILER

1761 John Phillips and Silus Tailler married in Bridgewater. (Scit. TA List.) NOTE: See TAILER-1740 file for more information.

#### **Hannah PHILLIPS and Prince HATCH**

Nov. 13. Prince (Prence) Hatch and Hannah Phillips of Marshfield married in Marshfiled. (Kaplan, SHS)

1803 Town gave James Little an order for cash paid Prince Hatch for John Hiland in full to 16 May 1803. 23.54 (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-9)



OLD FISH HOUSE ON SECOND HERRING BROOK

(Merritt's, Anecdotes, p.??)



(Merritt, Anecdotes, p??)

#### **Lucy STEWART - STEWARD**

1762 Lucy Stewart-Steward birth date according to death record below.

Aug. 31. "Miss Lucy Stewart, aged 97 years., died at the Alms House, South Scituate. Funeral from Methodist Meeting House, Sept. 1. "Her request I should attend." A servant in the old Stockbridge family."

(Briggs, St. Andrews, P138)
"I was told by a very

"I was told by a very old lady that when she was a little girl an old woman said to be part Indian lived in this house [a little shanty at the mouth of the Second Herring Brook] and sold baskets through the village. Her name was Lucy Stewart. This house probably dated back to the days when the "Randalls" and "Chittendens" built there and was perhaps used by the workmen. It has long since disappeared.

"The well nearby is still used by the present owners of the property, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. E. Mills." (Merritt, Anecdotes, 23) NOTE: See GUNDERWAY-1750 file for another reference to shack near Second Herring Brook. Lettice STEUART and Jupiter RICHARDS

1776 Feb. 24. Steuart, Lettice, "Molatto woman," and Jupiter Richards, "Free Negro man," int.

(Brid.VR -Steuard, Marr.- V2 P356)

NOTE: See RICHARDS-1748 file for more information.

#### Margrett STEUARD and Kalla BREWSTER - BRUSTER

776 Mar. 9. Steuard, Margrett and Kalla Brewster, Negroes, int. (Brid.VR - Steuard, Marr.- V2 P356)

1776 Mar. 9. Kalla and Margrett Steuard, Negroes, int. (PemVr - ???, Marr. - ????)

NOTE: See BREWSTER-1776 file for more information.

#### Cesar - Charles STEWARD

Dec. 28." STEWART, CHARLES, Pembroke (also given Boston). Private, 8<sup>th</sup> co., Col. Gamaliel Bradford's regt. Continental Army pay accounts for service from Jan. 1, 1777 to Feb. 10, 1778; reported deserted; also, Capt. Isaiah Stetson's co., Col. Gamaliel Bradford's regt.; subsistence allowed from date of enlistment, Dec. 28, 1776, to date of arrival at Bennington, Feb. 4, 1777; credited with 21 days allowance; also, same co. and regt.' return [year not given]; residence, Pembroke; enlisted for town of Pembroke; enlisted Dec. 31, 1776; joined Jan. 16, 1777; mustered by County and Continental Muster Masters; also, descriptive list of deserters from (late) 14<sup>th</sup> Mass. regt., as returned by Jonathan Haskell, Adjutant, 7<sup>th</sup> Mass. regt., dated West Point, Aug. 19, 1782; age 22 yrs.; stature, 5 ft. 8 in.; complexion, dark; hair, dark; residence, Boston; engaged for town of Boston; deserted Dec. \_\_\_, 1777, from Valley Forge."

(MS&SRW, Vol. ??, P.998)

1779-

1780 Cesar Steward, age 29, from Pembroke, Lt. Col. Hall's regt. (Pilgrim Hall List)
NOTE: Is this the same man? Age and regimental officer's names are different.

#### **Peleg STEWART**

???? Listed as serving in the American Revolution from Rochester. Age. 16. (PHL – Net.)

#### Sarah STEWART and Winsor GEORGE

1785 Nov. 5. Stewart. Sarah and Winsor George, blacks, int. (Brid.VR – Steuard, Marr.- V2 P357)

#### Philis BARNES and Pompey

- ???? Philis Barnes and Pompey married.
- ???? "When George Lincoln refers to Pompey and Phillis Barnes, married slaves, is this the "Philis" Barnes who entered the almshouse in 1810 and died there in 1819 at ninety-six? She had two sons, Ezekial and Cromwell, who were familiarly known as "Zeke Pomp" and "Crom" and who lived on Fish (later Ship) Street. Zeke's first wife Flora was remembered as a good nurse and servant. Their son Pete either "died away or was lost at sea." (NAIC p. 50)

NOTE: See George Lincoln in Hingham Journal, 4-12-1877, and notebooks of Julian Loriing tracing land and house ownership according to street. (Reel 76:21)

- ???? Ezekial born.
- April 17. Cromwel, son of Pomp and Phillis, bp. (Cohasset Genealogy and Town History, VR's. p. 494.)

  NOTE: See 1653 file for mention of "Neager maid servant of John Barnes vs. John Smith of Plymouth"

  (Higginbotham, p. 72.)

  Is this the same Barnes family? Is it a freedom suit? Probably not. Hingham was part of Suffolk County, not Plymouth.

#### **Prince BARNES and Betty PRICE**

- 1785 Oct. 2. Betty and Prince Barnes, Negro, int. (SVR Price, Marr.- V2 P240)
- 1785 Prince, negro, and Betty Price, int. (SVR Barnes, Marr.- V2 P20)
  NOTE: See PRICE-1781 file for more information.

#### Ezekial aka Zeke Pomp and Flora

- ???? Zeke Pomp and Flora married. (See NAIC above.)
- ???? Pete born. (See NAIC above)

#### **Charles BARNES**

- 1816 Charles Barnes, a boy 5 years old, listed as a pauper. No boarding place mentioned. No price. (Scituate Almshouse recs, Pauper Auction folder, Box 1 of 2)
- 1817-
- 1818 Charles Barnes, 7 [yrs?], boarded with Joshua Bowker in Scituate for .59 in 1817 and .24 in 1818. (Scituate Almshouse recs., Pauper Auction folder, Box 1 of 2)
- 1817 Scituate paid Samuel Simmons for boarding Charles Barnes. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-22)

#### Cromwell and ??

1862-

"I had no playmates on the farm as there were no children of my age in the neighborhood, except a neighbor's daughter six or seven years older and two colored boys whose father "Old Crom" worked on the farm for grandfather. These boys were my daily companions and very proudly wheeled me about in my baby buggy, the first one to be brought into the community, having been sent for me by my father's prosperous Boston uncles." (Power, Life and Times, p.1)

NOTE: The farm that Power refers to is 303 River St., the Benjamin Delano house, circa 1862-1870 (Power, Life and Times.)

#### Lorenzo F.? CREMWELL? and Lucy A. THOMPSON

1875 April 25. Lorenzo F? Cremwell? and Lucy A. Thompson, the former 24 and the latter 16. (colered) Married. (CR2 Records - Fish.)

NOTE: See CROMWELL-1850 file for more information.

#### Prince GOODWIN aka Prince WILLIAMS aka Prince BOLT and Lettuce BOWKER - BARKER

- 1763 Presumed date of birth for Lettice (Barker) based on entry below.
  - "...a former slave named Lettice Goodwin of Scituate, born about 1763, 'was given away by Williams Barker to Mary Cudworth and her sisters the day she was born. She was kept by them until she was six years old, when she was sold to Jonathan Holmes of Kingston." (Moretti 60-61; Alms Letters, O of P, July 12, 1823.) NOTE: See BARKER BOWKER BROOKER-1703 file for more information.
- ???? Prince, slave to Dr. William Thomas of Plymouth. (Source?)
- 1777 Feb. 16
- WILLIAMS, PRINCE, Boston (also given as Sandwich). List of men raised to serve in the Continental Army from Capt. Josiah Packard's co., Col. Edward Mitchell's 93d Plymouth Co.) regt.; residence, Boston (also given as Sandwich); engaged for town of Bridgewater; joined Capt. Allen's co., Col. Alden's regt. (also given Capt. Porter's co., Col. Wigglesworth's regt.); term, 3 years; also, list of men mustered by Nathaniel Barber, Muster Master for Suffolk Co., dated Boston, Feb. 16, 1777; Capt. Allen's co., Col. Ichabod Alden's regt.; reported received State bounty; also, Private, 6<sup>th</sup> co., Col. Brooks regt.; Continental Army pay accounts for 1777-1779; reported deserted. (MS&SRW, Vol. ??, P. 471.)

  July 9. Some sources say Prince Williams was involved in the capture of British general, Prescott, in Newport, R.I., one of 40 volunteers under the command of Col. William Barton. Reportedly used his head as a battering ram to break down the door to Prescott's bedroom. (Per obituary for his wife, written in The Pilgrim, or Plymouth County Chronicle, and Domestic and Foreign Intelligencer, March 28, 1833 as cited in
- ???? Deserted.

Crosby, p.7.)

- ???? Moved to Parting Ways, Plymouth. Divided his time between Parting Ways and the Thomas household.

  Worked also for Dr.'s son, Judge Joshua Thomas, judge who appointed Nathan Hayward as guardian of the three Parting Ways veterans who needed protection when they were elderly. (Crosby)
- 1790 Listed as head of household in federal census. (Crosby?)
- 1800 Listed as head of household in federal census. (Crosby?)
- Prince Goodwin and Lettuce Barker married. (Scit. T.A. List)

  Dec. 5. Lettice [int. Lettis Barker] and Prince Goodwin of Plymouth, Negroes. (SVR-Bowker, Marr.-V2, P36)
- 1810 Listed as head of household in federal census. (Crosby?)
- 1818 Court appoints guardian. Did not receive pension. (Crosby?) [Did this happen?]
- Feb. 12. Letter from Scituate Overseers (Josiah Alden) in response to inquiries from Plymouth Oversseers. Scituate claims Lettice Goodwin is a resident of Kingston. Lettice Goodwin was given by Williams Barker to Mary Cudworth and her sisters and was kept by the Cudworths from birth to six years old and was then sold to Jonathan Holmes of Kingston. Lettice was reported to have been born about 1703 and sold about 1709. Since then she was supported by town of Scituate. (STA Almshouse?)
- 1833 Widow, Lettice, died. (Crosby?)

#### Zilpha COMSIT

1764 May 25. Comsit, Zilpha, "indian girl," bp. C.R.1. (SVR-Comsit, Births- V1 P 93)

"Scituate, like most of the towns in Plymouth Colony, had been nearly depopulated of the natives by the small pox, a few years before the English made a permanent settlement on this coast. But there were many evidences left, that it had been thickly peopled. They were the Matakeesetts, and controlled by the chief or sachem of the Massachusetts. The principal encampment of the remnants of this tribe at the time Scituate was settled, was about the ponds in Pembroke. They visited the sea shore often for fishing and fowling, but not many resided here. ... They soon left this place after the English came. A few families made a summer residence at Wigwam neck, as late as 1700. ... The last of all the Matakeesetts in this Town was Comsitt, a bright and enterprising man, who enlisted into the Revolutionary army and lost his life. His family received some assistance from the town as late as 1786." (Deane 143-144)

"There were a very few Indians within the limits of this town at the time of settlement; just a few families of Mattakeesetts. A small number were still living in the Beechwood section of Scituate at the time of the Revolution. One of them, Comsitt, was a soldier in the Continental Army. Some married colored people and their descendents are still living in this vicinity. (Merritt, History, 5)

#### Dinah COMSET and Issachor CATO

Jan. 3. Issachor Cato, a free negro, and Dinah (Diner) Compsit (Comset), an Indian, married. Intentions mentioned but not listed. No church. (SVR-Cato,Marr.- V1 P53)

NOTE: See (Torrey) CATO-1736 file for more information.

#### Sarah COMSET and Nero RIDER.

???? Sarah Comset deceased. Town deciding whether or not to put out her children to one of more residents to raise. (STA, T.M. Minutes. Vol. C-3a, p.26.) Is the info about death correct?

NOTE: See RIDER-1765 file for more information.

#### Joshua COMSET - COMSETT and Mary (Clapp) NEWELL

- April 15. Mary (Newel) and Joshua Comset, int. No church. (SVR-Newel, Marriages- V2 P216)
  NOTE: See **NEWELL-1761** file for more information.
- 1779- Joshua Comset, 26, an Indian from Scituate, enlisted as a soldier in the Revolutionary War.
- "COMSETT, JOSHUA, Scituate. Descriptive list of enlisted men dated West Point, Feb. 12, 1780; Capt. Jacob Wales's co., Col. Thomas Marshall's (10th) regt.; age, 27 yrs.; stature, 5 ft. 10 (also given 5 ft. 9) in.; complexion, dark; hair, dark; residence, Scituate; enlisted Dec. 28, 1779, by Lieut. Turner; joined Capt. Turner's (6th) co., Col. Benjamin Tupper's (10th) regt.; enlistment during war; also, Private, 5th co., Col. Thomas Marshall's regt.; Continental Army pay accounts for service from Jan. 1, 1780 to Dec. 31, 1780; residence, Scituate; credited to town of Scituate; also, Col. Benjamin Tupper's regt.; service from Jan. 1, 1781, 12 mos." (MS&SRW V3 P869) (PilgrimHall List) (Pratt 209)

#### James COMSET

James Comset, an Indian, listed as a soldier in the Revolutionary War. (OS 267)
"COMSET, JAMES. Private, Capt. Hayward Peirce's co., Col. Jeremiah Hall's regt.; marched Jan. 2, 1777;
service, 2 mos. 10 days; company raised in Scituate and Hanover to serve at Bristol, R.I.; also, Capt. Calvin
Partridge's co., Lieut. Col. Samuel Pierce's (Plymouth Co.) regt.; marched June 9, 1779; service, 26 days, at
Little Compton, R.I." (MS&SRW V3 P869)

#### Nancy COMPSETT

1801 Mar. 27. Town of Scituate pd Lawrence Litchfield for coffin for Nancy Compsett. \$2. (Sel.Acct.Bks, S-7,STA)

#### William COMSETT and ???

- 1816 May. Scituate paid David Bowker for journey to Walpole to pay? the Comsett family.(Sel.Acct.Bks,S-20)
- 1816 Town of Scituate paid Town of Walpole, \$234.40 for care of the Compsit family. (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-21, STA)
- 1816 June 22. A settlement letter from Walpole re: Wm. Compsett and family. (Almshouse, Box 1 of 2,1816)
- Nov. 30. Scituate pd David Bowker \$7.76 for journey to Walpole "after a Comsett family." Amount paid was crossed out as if entered elsewhere. (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-21, STA)

#### Nabby COMPSIT

1817 Town paid John Collamore for support of Nabby Compsit. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-22)

**Abigail COMSETT** 

April 23. Living in Dedham according to letter sent by Overseers of the Poor of Dedham. Woman is pregnant and has applied for aid. Father of child is John Hunt of Malta.[?] of Kennebuck[?] "Remove as soon as convenient."

#### Lucretia M. COMSETT

- 1848 Settlement letter from Boston with names of other paupers. (Alms. 1846-1850)
- 1849 Settlement letter from Boston with three names of other paupers. (Alms. 1846-1850)

#### **Moses COMSETT**

- 1848 Settlement letter from Boston House of Industry. (Alms. 1846-1850)
- 1849 Settlement letter from Boston House of Industry. (Alms. 1846-1850)

### Cato WINSLOW

1765 Cato Winslow born in Scituate.

"Cato, a slave of \_\_\_\_\_ Winslow of Marshfield, took his owner's name and he was the ancestor of the colored Winslows of Hanover and Norwell. Cato was born about 1765 and his son Harvey about 1800. This Harvey married Clarissa Humphrey of Hingham. She was the daughter of Caesar and Candis, - Caesar later taking the name of Humphrey, probably because he lived in the neighborhood of that name." (Dwelley and Simmons, History, 184)

"Isaac [Dr. Winslow] ... appears to have inherited at one slave from his father [General John] (besides Britton Hammon, who seems to disappear from the record after his marriage in 1761. Records from the Overseers of the Poor of the Town of Scituate indicate that General [John] Winslow had another slave, Cato. In 1847, a Harvey Winslow applied for relief to the town of Scituate. The overseer of the poor wrote to his colleagues in Marshfield and Duxbury, trying to find a town to claim him. Benjamin Alden of Duxbury answered, "I rather expect his lawful settlement is in Marshfield as Cato Winslow the father of Harvey Winslow was formerly a slave of General [John] Winslow in Marshfield - after his emancipation he owned a House and land in Marshfield many years - the last of Cato[s] life he spent in Duxbury, but at no time owned any Real Est. in Duxbury nor payed any tax." (Goldstein 329-330)

NOTE: In 1680, John Winslow of Boston, a relative of the Marshfield Winslows, petitioned the Governor and Council to bring negroes to Boston for sale. Winslow had been ill with smallpox and apparently was delayed in making his appearance. (Donnan V3 P15)

NOTE: See HAMMON\_HAMMOND-1711 file for more information.

- ???? Owned house and land in Marshfield. See below. (1847 Settlement letter.)
- 1785 Account books of Isaac Winslow (white) show goods given to Cato.
- "The account book records goods to Cato between 1785 and 1803, including duck fabric, butter, molasses, salt beef, pork, corn, cheese, and "a pair of tapps" (Winslow Account Book 123). The account is named simply "Cato." There is no record of payment. Winslow may have given the goods to him to help him get started in his new life after emancipation." (Goldstein 330)
- 1795 NOTE: See Trany\_Cato-1795 file for possible connection re: marriage, pauper auction.
- 1800 July 4. Harvey [h. Clarissa (Humphrey)], born. [Marshfield written in pencil]. (SVR-Winslow, Births- V1 P412)
- ???? Moved to Duxbury? (Alms. Rec.1847 Settlement letter.)

### Thirza WINSLOW and Dennis CURTIS

- 1807 March 4. Marriage to Dennis Curtis, Jr. in Marshfield? (Source?)
- 1816 Oct. 1. Dennis, Jr. [Curtis] [h. Thirza Winslow], death? In Pembroke. (SVR, V2, p. 107.)
  NOTE: See CURTIS-1698 file for more information.

#### Harvey WINSLOW and Clarissa HUMPHREY

- ???? Harvey and Clarissa married? (No source)
  - NOTE: See (Hersey)\_HUMPHREY-1727 file for more information.
- "Negro Harvey" received pork, corn and wood from Isaac? Winslow of Marshfield (white) in exchange for "cording" wood.

"There is an entry for "Negro Harvey" in 1820, for the sale of pork, corn and wood. Harvey paid for most of it by cording wood (Isaac Winslow Account Book," 209) (Goldstein 330)

- 1822 Feb. 22. Harvey, ch. Harvey and Clarissa, in Hingham. Born. (SVR-Winslow, Births- V1 P412)
- 1824 Aug. 8. Elizabeth R., ch. Harvey and Clarissa, in Hingham. Born. (SVR-WInslow, Births- V1 P412)
- 1826 Nov. 26. Louisa, ch. Harvey and Clarissa, in Hingham. Born. (SVR-Winslow, Births- V1 P412)
- 1829 April 25. Clarissa, ch. Harvey and Clarissa, in Hingham. Born. (SVR-Winslow, Births-V1P412) (Goldstein 332)
- 1830 Harvey Winslow and Clarissa married with five children, living HIngham. (Goldstein 330) (Fed. Census)
- 1831 July 9. Richard S., ch. Harvey and Clarissa, in Hingham. (SVR-Winslow, Births- V1 P412)

### Harvey WINSLOW and Clarissa HUMPHREY cont'd.

1834 Jan. 1. Clarissa Winslow receives a letter from her sister, Matilda Hart.

"A letter found in the desk addressed to "Mrs. Clarissay Winslow of Hingham, care of Mr. Rufus Lincoln," (not Webster or Torrey) tells a tragic story. Clarissa's sister, Matilda, wrote in haste to inform her of Matilda's husband's sudden, suspicious death on board ship. "Some of the men says that the mate and Captain both treated Mr. Hart very Bad, (sic) and says that the Captain Struck him with A Piece of Plank and that he died the Same night ..." (Matilda Hart to Clarissa Winslow, Jan. 1. 1834)." (Goldstein 332)

- 1836 Jan. 6. Rufus, ch. Harvey and Clarissa. Born. (SVR-Winslow, Births- V1 P412)
- 1836 Clarissa D. Winslow at the almshouse in Scituate 11 weeks. Other dates? (Alms. Box 4 of 4, Accts. Folder.)
- 1837 Harvey Winslow listed as head of household of 8 people. Harvey only poll listed. (Census, SPL.)
- 1840 Nov. 11. Albert, [twin] ch. Harvey and Clarissa. Born. (SVR-Winslow, Births- V1 P412)
- 1840 Nov. 11. Alfred, Itwini ch. Harvey and Clarissa. Born. (SVR-Winslow, Births- V1 P4120
- Harvey Winslow, Scituate, listed as head of hishld with three males under ten, two males 10 to 24 years, one male 36-55 years, three females 10-24 yrs, one female 36-55 yrs. All free people of color. (Fed. Census)

  NOTE: Family as follows?: Harvey, 40 yrs.; Clarissa; Harvey [jr.] 18 yrs.; Eliz.,16 yrs.; Louisa,14 yrs.; Clarissa,11 yrs.; Richard, 9? 10? yrs. Rufus, 4 yrs.; Albert, < 1 yr; Alfred, <1 yr.
- 1842 May 19. Adaline, ch. Harvey and Clarissa. Born. (SVR-Winslow, Births- V1 P412)
- 1842 Clarissa Winslow living in Scituate almshouse. (Alms. Box 1 of 2, oakum picking.)
- 1847 Harvey Winslow applies for relief from the town of Scituate. (Goldstein 330)
- Oct. 9. Settlement letter from Duxbury says if Harvey Winslow is a man of color, he is from Marshfield & the son of Cato Winslow, a slave of Gen'l Winslow "after emancipation he owned a house and land in Marshfield many years." he spent last days in Duxbury but owned no real estate. Letter stamped paid. (Alms. Box? 1846-1850)
- Harvey Winslow, 49; Clarissa, 49; Rufus 4; Alfred, 4; Albert, 4; Adeline, 4. All born MA. (Census S. Scituate.)
- Harvey Winslow, 54, black, laborer. W.ward; Clarissa Winslow, 55, mulatto; Rufus Winslow, 18, mulatto; Alfred Winslow, 15, mulatto; Albert Winslow, 15, mulatto; Levi Winslow, 8, mulatto, grandchild, son of Louisa. Anna Winslow, 9, mulatto; Clarissa Frank, 26, mulatto; Henry Frank, 6, mulatto; Sarah Frank, 4, mulatto. Emily French, 2, mulatto.

(Census - S. Scituate. All living in west ward? Not clear if they are all in same household.)

NOTE: See (Dwelley)\_ffrancis\_FRANKS-1692 file for more information.

- Harvey Winslow, 58; Clarissa Winslow,59; Clarissa Franks, 29; Alfred Winslow, 20; Anna Winslow, 14; Levi Winslow, 13; Sarah Winslow, 9; Emery Franks, 6; (U.S. Census, South Scituate.)
- June 29. Harvey Winslow died in South Scituate, age 60, laborer, of heart disease. (Goldstein 330) (MA vital records www.familysearch.com)
- Levi Winslow, a mulatto shoemaker, grandson of Harvey??, noted in Hingham census records. (Goldstein 330)
- 1874 Black woman Clarissa W. Oliver died in Hingham age 75. She received a letter from a son or step-son struggling to make ends meet who was living in a boarding house in Springfield, Massachusetts This could be Clarissa Winslow because birth date would be correct if she remarried someone named Oliver.

"A packet of letters and a tin-type photograph preserved in a desk drawer (!) in Historic Winslow Houses sheds more light on Harvey and Clarissa's family. The packet contained an advertisement from a boarding house as well as a short attached typed biography of Clarissa Oliver, who seems to be one of Harvey and Clarissa's daughters, but more likely is Clarissa Humphreys Winslow.

"The mother of Clarissa Oliver, nee Winslow, was a full-blooded Indian, and was left when a papoose in the Winslow family where she was brought up. She subsequently married a Negro. Clarissa Oliver lived her younger days in Daniel Webster's family and was buried in his private burial ground. Lived in J.A. Torrey's family in 1870." (Goldstein 332)

NOTE: See a James H. Oliver living in Peter Silvester's house 1837. An Anthony Franks also.

NOTE: See (Hersey)\_HUMPHREY-1727 file for more information on family of Clarissa (Humphrey) Winslow. NOTE: Clarissa Winslow, descendent of Winslow slaves, has a sampler of her stitching on display at Winslow House in Marshfield. "She clearly hated stitching," said Victoria Marston of Marshfield, a specialist in early samplers, at the time of a 1996 lecture on colonial samplers. It is not known if sampler is of the mother, Clarissa (Humphrey) or the daughter

## WINSLOW - 1765, cont'd. Harvey WINSLOW Jr. (s. of Harvey Winslow and Clarissa Humphrey) and Rhoda WOODS Dec. 19. Harvey Winslow of Scituate and Rhoda Woods of Hansen, int. (SVR-Woods, Marr.- V2 P334) Dec. 19. Rhoda of Hansen, and Harvey Winslow, int. (SVR -Winslow, Marr.- V2 P331) Jan. 6. Harvey Winslow, Jr. married Rhoda Woods, in Pembroke.(www.familysearch.org MA Marr.1695-1910) 1842 NOTE: See WOODS-1808 file for more information. 1844 Dec. 23. Rhoda V., (d. Henry Jr., (sic) laborer, and Rhoda), born. (SVR -Winslow, Births- V1 P413) 1846 June 7. Henry T., s Harvey Jr., laborer, and Rhoda V born. (SVR -Winslow, Births- V1 P413) Mar. 28. Matilda Esther, d. Hervey, farmer, and Rhoda I. [? J.] (SVR -Winslow, Births- V1 P413) 1848 Jan 28 b Lucy E. Winslow born female colored So. Scituate, d Harvey, shoemaker (b Hingham) and Rhoda (b 1850 Hanover) (www.familysearch.org MA vital records) Harvey Winslow, Jr. 27, laborer; Rhoda, 26; Louisa ????, 28; Caroline, 8; Rhoda, 6; Harvey, 4. (Should this be 1850 Henry T.?) Matilda, 4. (Should she be listed as 2 years old?) Lucy )., 4 mos; Louis Winslow, 3. All born in Massachusetts. Living in West Ward? (Census) 1852 March 4. b Female colored [Louisa?] Winslow So. Scituate d Harvey, shoemaker (b Hingham) and Rhoda Winslow (b Hanson) Jr. (www.familysearch.org MA Vital records) Sept 24. B Richard S. born, male, colored Winslow So. Scituate, s Harvey Jr., shoemaker (b Hingham) and 1853 Rhoda Winslow (b Hanover) Jr. (www.familysearch.org MA Vital records) Henry Winslow, Jr., 32, shoemaker; Living in S. ward. Rhoda B. or V. Winslow, 32; Carolin Winslow, 13; 1855 Rhoda V., 12; Henry F. or T., 9; Matilda F., 7; Louisa C., 3; Richard S., 2; Harvey, 7, ???? error? Ezekial Franks, 28. (Census) NOTE: See (Dwelley) ffrancis FRANKS-1692 file for more information. 1857 June 2 John. male, colored Winslow born So. Scituate, residing So. Scituate s Harvey, shoemaker (b Hingham) and Rhoda (b Hanson). (www.familysearch.org MA Vital records) Aug 16 b Julia, female, probably colored (A next to name) Winslow born, residing So. Scituate d Harvey, 1861 shoemaker (b Hingham) and Rhoda V.? (b Scituate). (www.familysearch.org MA Vital records) 1864 Dec 26 b Male Winslow, born, probably colored (A next to name) So. Scituate, d Harvey, shoemaker (b So. Scituate) and Rhoda. (www.familysearch.org MA Vital records) 1867 Marshfield denied Scituate's settlement claim for Harvey Winslow, [Jr? Sr?] (Alms. Box 2 of 2 1861-1870) Dec. 31. Rhoda V. Winslow, died, East St. Hanover, of pneumonia. Mother: Eunice Freeman. Father, John 1907 Woods. Death reported by George Lee. Buried in Norwell. (Comm. of Mass. Death Certif. See copy in file.) NOTE: See LEE-1775 file for more information.

# Lucy WINSLOW (d. of Harvey Winslow, Jr. and Rhoda Woods) and Ezekial GUNDERWAY

Oct. 10 Cohasset Lucy married Ezekial E. Gunderway, son of Jeremiah. (www.familysearch) MA vital records. NOTE: See GUNDERWAY-1750 file for more information.

# Louisa WINSLOW (d. of Harvey Winslow and Clarissa Humphrey) and Ezekial FRANKS

- Louisa, d. of Harvey Winslow and Clarissa Humphrey, born, according to SVR entry above.]
- 1844 Dec. 13. Mary L., d. Louisa, born. (SVR-Winslow, Births- V1 P413)
- 1847 March 27. Levi, s. Louisa, born. (SVR Winslow, Births- V1 P413)
- March 3. Married Ezekial Franks, 24 yrs. (www.familysearch.org MA Vital records) 1851 NOTE: See (Dwelley)\_ffrancis\_FRANKS-1692 file for more information.

## Clarissa WINSLOW (d. of Harvey Winslow and Clarissa Humphrey) and Joseph FRANK

Dec. 10. Joseph and Clarissa Winslow, int. [Dec.] 10, 1848. (SVR- Frank, Marr.- V2 P125) Dec. 10. Clarissa and Joseph Frank, int. (SVR - Winslow, Marr.- V2 P331) NOTE: See (Dwelley) ffrancis FRANKS-1692 file for more information.

WINSLOW-1765, cont'd. Richard S. WINSLOW (s. of Harvey Winslow and Clarissa Humphrey) and Almira FRANKS Feb. 17. Richard S. Winslow, 21 yrs. (brn. Hingham), married Almira Franks (brn. Hingham) (www.familysearch.org MA Vital records) 1855 Richard S. Winslow, 25, son of Harvey and Clarissa, living in house of George Lee. (Census) 1863 Dec. 10. Winslow, Richard S. , Priv., \_ Res. South Scituate; shoemaker, 33; enl. and must accidentally wounded in foot, April 10, 1865 at Sumter, S.C.; must out Sept. 1, 1865 at New York City. MSSM V4 P700) "Missed all 63 battles." Married. 6'2" tall. "only a handful over 6 '." Skin dark. Signed own name thereby getting a higher bounty. Two weeks after enlisting, was wounded when a comrade was cleaning his gun. Paid bounty of \$325. (Redkey) Served in Mass. 54th. (Source?) 1904 March 22. Richard S. Winslow? died in Hanover. (Redkey) NOTE: This is Eddie Winslow's uncle according to RWPerry. (Perry, 31) Jesse LEE - WINSLOW (s. of Richard S. Winslow and ????) and Eva L. PATTERSON May 22. Jesse Lee, later known as Jesse Winslow, born to Prudence Lee, no father listed on birth cert. Jesse Lee later adopted Winslow as his surname and listed his father as Richard S. Winslow. NOTE: Richard S. Winslow listed as living in hsehld of George Lee, the father of Prudence Lee in 1855. ( MA state census) NOTE: See LEE-1775 file for more information. 1858 Birth date of Jesse Lee-Winslow based on 1930 federal census. Oct 19 Jesse Lee-Winslow married Eva Patterson at 1st parish church, So. Scit.-Norwell. 1878 NOTE: See PATTERSON-1861 file for more information. 1920 Nov 29 Jesse died? Pine St., Norwell, MA. (Source?) Rufus WINSLOW (s. of Harvey Winslow and Clarissa Humphrey) and Louisa CASH? SYLVESTER? 1856 Rufus Winslow paid Abigail Otis, [wife, Dr.Cushing Otis?] \$1,000 for ten+ acres. [on Bowker St.?] (NB&GofCC, 81) 1858 Aug. 15. Henry W., s. of Rufus Winslow and Louisa Cash? Sylvester? born. (1860 U.S. Census) (NB&Gof CC, 48) 1858 Aug 21 Rufus Winslow, 22 yrs., marries Louisa Cash in S. Scituate. Louisa, 32, yrs. born in Hingham, 1826. Second marriage for Louisa. Daughter of Robert and Lucia Franks. (www.familysearch.org Mass Vital Records, Rufus Winslow, "Massachusetts, Marriages, 1841-1915") NOTE: See (Dwelley) ffrancis\_FRANKS-1692 file for more information. Rufus WINSLOW and Eliza SIMPSON April 18 Rufus Winslow married Elisa Simpson in So. Scituate (d George and Eliza Simpson) 1863 (www.familysearch.org MA vital records) Josephine born abt 1867 (1880 U.S. S. Scit.census) 1867c 1869 Isabelle born. 1870c Lizzie born. 1870 April 7. Lizzie died. Rachael born. [Married Alden Black.] 1872c Leonard born. Died 1911. Informant on death certificate of Ed Winslow of Mt. Blue (death cert, 1880) 1872c Edward Francis born. .(NB&GofCC? 81?) 1877c 1878c Flora born. 1879 Frederick born? Carrie Louise born and died?. (www.familysearch.org MA vital records; birth, death) 1881 April 17. Funeral of Mrs. Rufus Winslow - colored - a very hard working and worthy woman, leaving 8 1882

children and one a babe. She was 34 years of age! (CR2 Records, May et al, funerals.)

Eliza (www.familysearch.org MA Vital records: death cert)

since April. (CR2 Records, May et al, funerals.)

1882

1882

Aug. 2. Funeral of an infant child of Rufus Winslow (colored). (CR2 Records, May et al, funerals.)

Oct. Funeral of a child [Frederick?] of Rufus Winslow (colored) aged 3 years ---- 3 deaths in this family

# Leonard WINSLOW (s. of Rufus Winslow and Eliza Simpson) and ????

1911 Leonard Winslow died at School St., Norwell residence.

NOTE: Edward "Eddie" Francis Winslow listed as an informant on Leonard Winslow death certificate.

# Edward "Eddie" Francis WINSLOW (s. of Rufus Winslow and Eliza Simpson) and Annie Louisea PIERCE

Birth date Eddie Winslow, (NB, 18)

NOTE: This birth date would be 1876 based on 1930 federal census.

1906 Married Annie Louisa Pierce of Cohasset (d Annie Pierce) in Providence, RI.

(NB&GofCC 48) (www.familysearch.org MA vital records)

- ???? Lawrence Winslow born. (NB&GofCC, 76)
- 1911 Edward "Eddie" Francis Winslow was an informant on Leonard Winslow, of Mt. Blue death certificate. NOTE: He is also an informant on another death certificate of someone from Mt. Blue, MA.
- 1930 Edward F. Winslow listed as head of household and born in MA in 1930 federal census.
- 193? "Joe Tolman was part of a group that hunted foxes. Another member of this group was a black man named Eddie Winslow (who lived on Bowker St.). The group "ran fox dogs" as part of their hunting. Winslow owned the best fox dog around. Osborn says that lore has it that Tolman (who apparently had money) offered Winslow a good sum for his dog. Tolman got the dog and shortly afterwards Winslow bought a new car. (Winslow's daughter, Ruth, self-published book abt. Norwell.) (Interview 9-3-02 by Ellen Foley, NHS, with Wes Osborn.)

#### Flora WINSLOW (d of Rufus and Eliza Simpson) and Danny Thomas BROWN

May 10. Flora Winslow married Danny Thomas Brown in Boston, MA. First marriage for both and both 1911 residing in Norwell. Bride is black; groom is white. Both 33 years old? (NB&GofCC, 139) NOTE: 1910 Lived in a house moved from Bowker St. to School St., a former wood cutter's cabin later? moved next to #3 District School.

### Albert WINSLOW (s of Harvey Winslow and Clarissa Humphrey) and Sarah J. FEATHERSTORE?

Sept. 15. Winslow, Albert, Priv. Res. Sc Sept. 26; must. out July 7, 1863. (MSSM V4 P336) Priv. 1862 Res. South Scit; 22; farmer, enl. Sept. 15, 1862; must.

1862

???? Buried, First Parish Norwell Cemetery. Third tier up on East side facing the top.

NOTE: A.W. is an uncle of Eddie Winslow according to RWPerry. He lived on Bowker St. (NB&GofCC, 31)

# Alfred WINSLOW (s of Harvey WINSLOW and Clarissa HUMPHREY) and Mary L. SYLVESTER

Jan 17. Alfred Winslow married Mary L. Sylvester (d. of Peter and Amy Sylvester) in S. Scituate. (www.familysearch.org MA vital rec) (1870 U.S. census?)

1867 Oct 1. s Alfred C. born. (1870 U.S. census; www.familysearch.org MA vital records: Birth)

1870 January. Mary L born.

1870 Jan. 21. Attended the funeral of Mrs. Mary L. Winslow (colored) Wife of Mr. Alfred Winslow, d. of Peter aged 25 years. (CR2 Records - Fish) NOTE: See (Sylvester) SYLVESTER-1690 file for more information.

#### Alfred WINSLOW (s of Harvey WINSLOW and Clarissa HUMPHREY) and Hannah SIMPSON

- 1872 March 2. Alfred Winslow married Hannah Simpson (d of George and Eliza Simpson) in So. Scituate (www.familysearch.org MA vital records)
- June 27 son Alfred C. Winslow died So. Scituate. 1873
- Alfred and Hannah Winslow, no children listed. (US Fed Census of So. Scituate) 1880
- 1900 Alfred and Hannah Winslow, no children listed. (US Fed Census, Hingham)
- 1910 Hannah Winslow, listed. (US Fed Census of Ward St., near High St., Hingham)
- Jan 19 Hannah Winslow died at and residing at Ward St. Hingham. (Source?) 1913

# Caroline- Adeline WINSLOW (d. of Harvey Winslow and Clarissa Humphrey) and Thomas H. GUNDEWAY

- Birth date according to entry above. 1842
- Adaline R. ?, married? (1880 Census) ????

### Henry T. WINSLOW (s. of Harvey Winslow, Jr. and Rhoda Woods)



Dec. 11. Winslow, Henry T. \_\_\_\_\_, Priv. \_\_\_\_\_, Res. South Scit; shoemaker; 18; enl. and must. Dec. 11, 1863; must. out Aug. 20, 1865. Co. H. (for Company H?) (MSSM V4 P700.) Served in Mass 54<sup>th</sup>. (Source?)

???? Buried, First Parish Norwell Cemetery, up hill from Otis.

NOTE: Unable to connect any of the people below with those listed above.

#### **Alvina WINSLOW**

1829 Presumed birth date based on entry below.

1855 Alvina Winslow, 26, living in household of Peter Sylvester, S. ward. (Census)

#### **Emery WINSLOW**

1854 Established birth date based on 1930 federal census entry.

1930 Emery Winslow listed as "inmate" born in MA in 1930 federal census.

???? Black man who had disease that left him with white skin. (Rockland Standard article)

#### **Child of Alpee? WINSLOW**

1872 Child of Alpeel? Alpee? Albert? Alfred? Winslow (colored) 5 years. (CR2 Records - May et al, funerals.)

#### Pierce F. WINSLOW

May 1. Pierce F. Winslow (colored child. Age 9 years. Record contains notation "(also omitted above). (CR2 Records - May et al, funerals.)

NOTE: Is this boy a child of Annie Pierce and Henry Warren Winslow?

# **Irving WINSLOW**

1894 Born.

1914? PFC U.S. Army WWI

1981 Died. (First Parish Norwell cemetery grave stone. Third tier up from East side.)

# Adeline B. WINSLOW

1894 Adeline B. Winslow born in Norwell. (1900 Fed. Census. En Dist. 1137)

1930 Listed as head of household born in MA per 1930 federal census. ?????

### Polydore (House) Portroyal (House)

"Port Royal" and Polydore, slaves of Benjamin House, attacked London and Martha Ned. London was a slave of Lamli. [Samuel?] Barker, House's neighbor. London and Martha Ned sued in court and Polydore and Port Royal - Rial were found guilty of two charges of trespassing but not of theft. The verdict was later abandoned.

"During his (Samuel Barker's) occupancy (Cedar Point Farm) in 1765 he had a negro man servant named London who had married an Indian woman called Martha Ned. They lived together in a small house on the farm. There was a feud between London and two other negroes named "Port Royal" and "Polydore," slaves of Capt. Barker's neighbor Benjamin House.

The antagonism became so bitter that Port Royal and Polydore made a violent and very effective attack upon their racial brother and his red wife and their dwelling. The story is interestingly told in a recital of the proceedings of the Superior Court of Judicature at the May term 1768:

"Port Royal, a negro man of Scituate in the County of Plymouth, Laborer and <u>servant for life</u> to Benjamin House of said Sciutate yeoman, and Polydore a negro man of said Scituate yeoman a servant for life of said Banjamin House, being indicted (at May term 1765) for besetting the dwelling house of Martha Ned of said Scituate, an Indian woman and wife of London a negro man of said Scituate and servant for life to Samuel Barker of said Scituate two several times and for breaking the door and window of said house and for pulling down one end of the said house and for tearing off great parts of the roof of said house and for taking, stealing and carrying away from thence sundry goods of the value of 5 pounds: 16s;, the goods and chattels of said Martha Ned as in said indictment is at large set forth the said Port Royall (sic) and Polydore are now brought and set to the bar and arraigned and severally plead not guilty. A jury is thereupoon sworn to try the issue Mr. Josiah Cushing foreman and fellows namely, David Damon, William Warren, Jona Carey, Ichabod Wood, Uriah Wadsworth, Elisha Stetson, Elisha Bisby, Recompence Magoun, Ebenezer Briggs, Amasa Thompson, and Peleg Stetson, who having fully heard the evidence, upon their oath say that the said Port Royall is guilty of two trespasses charged in the Indictment but is not guilty of the theft; and the said Polydore is guilty of two trespasses aforesaid but is not guilty of the theft."

"As will be seen three years elapsed between the time of indictment and trial. It was not however until 1773 that Pelham Winslow of Plymouth, King's Attorney, having in the meantime tardily discovered that one of the petit jurymen had also been a member of the grand inquest which found the indictment, nol pros'd it." (Pratt 350)

NOTE: See NED-1743 file for more information.

### PORTROYAL - RIAL - ROYAL (House) and Prudence - Patience (Grosvenor)

- March 19. Int's to marry. "Prudence "negro Servant of the Revd. Ebenezer Grosvenor," and Rial "negro Servt of Mr. Benja. House, " int. (SVR -Negroes, Marr.- V2 P343) (Moretti 68; Waite 36)

  NOTE: A Belinda Royall aka Belinda of Boston was owned by Isaac Royall of Medford. The Royall homestead is still standing adjacent to a meeting house thought to have been a slave dormitory for 28 people. It is currrently maintained as a historical site by the Royall House Association with a resident caretaker.
- 1776 NOTE: A George Russell went to Waldeboro (sic). (Alms? 2-18; Deane 335.)
- 1805 NOTE: A Benjamin House was put out to Attwood Mott for 9..11 in 1805. (STA Almshouse Recs.)
- Dec. 23. From Overseers of the Poor Waldoborough, ME. Re: "Mrs. Prudence Portroyal, a black, widow of Portroyal formerly of Scituate, has become chargeable to this town; the expenses we have charged to your town and shall continue so to do until she is removed."

  (STA Almshouse Recs. Settlement cases, 1801-1810.)
- April 21. Settlement letter from Waldeboro saying Portroyal went to Waldeboro with Benjamin House.. (STA Almshouse Recs. Box 1, Folder 1811-1815.)
- April 15. Scituate paid Samuel Tolman for a cash advance to pay Selectmen of Waldeboro for case of Patience Royal, a pauper. (STA Sel. Recs? S-21)

(STA Sel. Acct. Bks. S-21)

NOTE: See Charles for connection

1817

1817

Susanna RIDER and Silvester PRINCE Dec. 25. Silvester Prince (mulatto) and Susanna Rider (Indian) married. Pembroke. (mayflowerfamilies.com-Native American records.) Nero RIDER and Sarah COMSET? Marriage. (SVR-???, Marr-V2, 72?, 75?, 78?) 1774 Dec. 6. "Nero Rider son of Nero Rider and Sarah his wife was born Dec. 6, 1774." (Scit. Town Records, V6A & B, P130) NOTE: Does this refer to Sarah Freeman? NOTE: Listed as one of seven to eight free Negro couples who married in the mid-to-late 18th century. (Moretti 74) Nero RIDER, son of Nero Rider, and Sarah PRINCE 1798 Rider and Sarah Prince. Bridgewater. (Scit. TA List) Nov.11. Sarah Prince, Pembroke and Perez? Pero? Rider, negroes. intentions. (SVR-Prince, Marr-V2 P241) 1798 NOTE: See PRINCE-1766 file for more information. Perez - Pero RIDER and Sarah - Sally FREEMAN Sept. 21. Sally and Perez Rider, negroes, int. (SVR -Freeman, Marr.--V2 P126) 1800 Jan. 21, [Sally and Perez Rider, married] (SVR - Freeman, Marr.-- V2 P126) Pero Rider and Sally Freeman married. (Scit. TA List) 1800 NOTE: See FREEMAN-1753 file for more information. Jan. Pembroke Overseers of the Poor notice to Scituate to take wife of Nero Rider back to Scituate. 1802 (Almshouse records, Settlement cases 1801-1810, STA) 1802 Wife of Nero Rider is sick per settlement letter from Pembroke. (STA Almshouse Recs. Box 1 of 2.) 1803 March. Draft [an order in full?] to selectmen of Pembroke for nursing and boarding Nero Rider's wife. 16.69. (STA Selectmen's Accts. S-9) 1806 March 27. Town paid Icabod R. Jacobs for supplies for Pero Negro \$4.50. (STA Sel. Acct. Bks. S-12) Nero and Sarah Rider married. (Scit. TA List.) 1806 NOTE: Is this an error? To Nero Rider for taking care of Black Girl 6 weeks 1811 8.16 (STA Sel. Acct. Bks. S-15) "To Nero Rider D[?] for boarding Nancy [?] Baker [?] and child.... " 29. (STA Sel. Acct. Bks. S-18) 1813 Nancy Negro and her 2 child. (STA Sel. Acct. Bks. S-19) 1814 To Nero Rider 1816 Town of Scituate paid Nero Rider for keeping John Kelly and wife and four children for 5 days. \$5

Feb. 4.[?] To Nero Rider for boarding[?] Eunice Freeman. (STA Sel. Acct. Bks. S-20)

Nero Rider paid for boarding and [cleaning?] Charles \_\_\_\_\_ [FidIr?] (STA Sel. Acct. Bks. S-22)

Wonyst PRINCE and Jane PATIENCE

1766 Feb. 14. Wonyst Prince, Negro, and Jane Patience, Indian, married. (mayflowerfamilies.com – N.A.records.)
NOTE: See **PAMELICH-1737** file for more information.

**Libeus PRINCE and Jenny RICHARDS** 

1794 Mar. 8. Jenny and Libeus Prince of Marshfield, blacks, int. (BridVR – Richards, Marr. – V2 P321)
NOTE: See **RICHARDS-1748** file for more information.

Sarah PRINCE and Perez - Pero RIDER

Nov. 11. Sarah Prince, Pembroke and Perez? Pero? Rider, negroes. ints. (SVR - Prince, Marr.- V2 P 241)

Rider & Sarah Prince. Bridgewater. (Scit. TA List)

NOTE: Is this a possible error? Another entry has this man marrying a Sarah Freeman.

NOTE: See FREEMAN-1753 file for more information: RIDER-1765 file for more information.

Susannah PRINCE and Jack LONDON

Aug. Jack London married to Susannah Prince, both of Hanover. (Blacks) (Briggs, First, 137) NOTE: See LONDON-1776 file for more information.

Lydia PRINCE and Calvin MITCHEL

1813 Sept. 5. Lydia Prince & Calvin Mitchel [int. Mitchell] of Brid. [int. Negroes], marr. (L.P.-Scit.) (SVR-NEHGS)

Jane PRINCE and Dennis CURTIS

Dec. 1. Dennis, Halifax, &Jane PRINCE, negroes. Int. not recorded. [int. April 15, PR2] (PemVR Curtis.Marr.262) NOTE: See **CURTIS-1698** file for more information.

Martin PRINCE and Esther FREEMAN

- June 26. Esther Freeman and Martin Prince, "people of color," married.

  (Massachusetts Vital and Town Records. Provo, UT: Holbrook Research Institute)
- 1826 April 19. Joshua born. (http://www.rootsweb.ancestry.com/~machanso/vitalrecordsto1850.shtml)
- 1826 Charles born. (Source?)
- 1830 Martin Prince, head of household, Pembroke. MA. (1830 US Census)
- 1833. Oct. Eliza born. See the death citation below.
- 1834 Augustus born. (Source?)
- Martin Prince, head of household. Hanson MA. 1 male under 10; 2 males between 10 and 24; 1 male 36-55; 2 females under 10; 1 female between 24 and 36. (1840 Census)
- 1846 Mary born. (Source?)
- Martin Prince, 50, laborer; Esther, 46; Joshua, 25, shoemaker; Charles, 24, shoemaker; Elira (sic?) [Eliza?] 19; Augustus, 16, shoemaker; Mary [?] 8, attended school within the year. Anthony Franks, 33, shoemaker; Robert Franks, 6, attended school within the year. (U.S. census. Hanson, MA)
- Martin Prince, 55, farmer; Esther, 52; Eliza?. 27, mulatto? Shoefitter; Mary, 18, mulatto? shoefitter; Almira, 9, mulatto? attended school within the year. Mary E. 5, mulatto? (1860 Census)
- 1866 Sept. 6. Esther [Paine?] Prince Freeman died. a. 65. (Source?)
- Martin Prince, black, widower. 67. Farmer of Pembroke. Died from heart disease in N. Bridgewater. Names and birthplaces of parents unknown. ("Massachusetts, Deaths, 1841-1915," index and images, FamilySearch (https://familysearch.org/pal:/MM9.1.1/N7V4-N73: accessed 30 Jan 2014)
- 1870 Charles H. Prince, 43, shoemaker. Male citizen of U.S. of 21 years and upwards. Almira A, 43, keeping house; Mary E. 15, mulatto?, attending school. (US.Census Pembroke)
- June 28. Mary Prince, 38. Housewife. Confinement, cause of death. Residence, S.Scit.-Han. (
  "Massachusetts, Deaths, 1841-1915," index and images, FamilySearch (<a href="https://familysearch.org/pal:/MM9.1.1/N7RX-CDM">https://familysearch.org/pal:/MM9.1.1/N7RX-CDM</a>: accessed 30 Jan 2014)

Eliza A. PRINCE and [Truman] Adams Gunderway

May 31. Eliza Prince of Pembroke and [Truman?] Adams Gunderway of Scituate, a farmer of Pembroke, married. Parents of Eliza Prince, Martin and Esther Prince. Parents of [Truman?] Adams Gunderway, Jeremiah Jr. and [Lydia?] Gunderway. First marriage for both. (Source?)

#### **Eliza PRINCE and Charles CURTIS**

???? Marriage of Eliza Prince and Charles Curtis. (Source?)
NOTE: Mother of Charles listed as Olive Freeman, d. of Betsy Gunderway w,, of Lemuel Freeman.

1913 Feb. 9. Eliza Curtis, born in Pembroke, 80 yr. 4 mos old black female, died of [\_\_\_\_\_?] disease of the heart in the South Ward, Norwell. Born Oct. 1833. Father, Martin Prince. Buried in Norwell. (Source?)

### Sylvester PRINCE and ????

1855 Sylvester Prince, 22, black shoemaker, living in household of George Lee.(Census)

1872 April 4. M.E., infant child of Sylvester Prince 1 yr. (Colored) [Burial Record](CR2 Records - Fish)

## **Augustus PRINCE and Eliza SYLVESTER**

1835 Birth date, Augustus, based on death notice below.

Aug. 21. Married in Cohasset. Augustus living in Abington. Eliza in South Scituate. Augustus, a shoemaker, born in Pembroke. Parents, Martin and Esther Prince. Eliza, born in S. Scituate. Parents, Peter and Amy Sylvester. ("Massachusetts, Marriages, 1841-1915," index and images, FamilySearch (https://familysearch.org/pal:/MM9.1.1/NWR8-1Q1: accessed 29 Jan 2014)

1878 July 27. Funeral of Au[gu]stus Prince, (colored) 43.(CR2 Records- Fish)

Eliza J. Prince, 40, widow. Father and mother both born in Massachusetts. (Source?)
Frederick W. Prince, 21, son, shoe factory worker; Melissa, 20, dau.; James, 13, son; Waldo, 11, son.
Irving, 6, son; Martin, 3, son. All listed were born in Massachusetts. (Census, What year?)
NOTE: See (Sylvester)\_SYLVESTER-1690 file for more information.

1884 April 2. Funeral of F.W. Prince (colored) age 25, [8 mos.] (CR2 Records - Fish)

### Jason PRINCE



1839 Apparent birth date.

Jason Prince, 16, back, laborer, S. Ward, living in household of William Copeland. (Census)
 NOTE: This William Copeland most likely Jr. Lived at 491 River Street at the corner of Stetson Shrine Lane in a house built in 1782 according to Coons.

Aug. 25. Prince, Jason \_\_\_\_\_ Priv. \_\_\_\_ Res. Scituate; farmer; 24; draft and must. Aug. 25, 1863; disch. June 8, 1865, for disability, at Beaufort, S.C. Co. G, 54th Regiment. (MSSM V4 P693)

Jason Prince, Civil War veteran serving in 54th regiment. (Merritt, History, 29)

#### Eliza (SYLVESTER) PRINCE and John ENOLDS

April 13. "At the parsonage John Enolds, African, age 58, and Eliza (?) J. Prince (nee Sylvester, daughter of Peter S., aged 44, both of S. Scituate and both married once before. (CR2 Records, May et al.)

NOTE: Which Eliza is this. Eliza Prince, nee Sylvester married to Augustus Prince, died in 1880.

NOTE: See ENOLDS-1869 file for more information.

#### Joshua PRINCE and ??????

1880 Jan. 2. Funeral of an infant child of Joshua Prince (colored).(CR2 Records - Fish)

1889 Nov. ?? At the almshouse, funeral of Joshua Prince, colored, about 53 years.(CR2 Records - Fish)

# ???? PRINCE and Lydia LEONARD

????

NOTE: See Massasoit genealogy.

Prince (Little)

1770 Prince, negro slave to David Little, accused of theft, with complicity of Seth Hammond (white?).

No resolution noted. (Lavin 47.)

Mr. John Otis.

NOTE: See HAMMON-HAMMOND file for possible connection.

Hittee (Little) LITTLE

1774 June 19. Hittee, ch. "Mr. Bar: Little's Negro Woman", bp. CR1. (SVR -Negroes, Births- V1 P434)

1803 Feb. 7. Hittie Little's funeral in Charlestown per settlement letter. Town billed \$9. (Almshouse records, Settlement cases 1801-1810, STA) (Moretti 85)

Jan. 13. Settlement letter from Charlestown re: Abraham Northey and Hitty Little. Charlestown still trying to collect payment for Little's funeral. (STA Almshouse Recs. Settlment cases. 1801-1810. Box 1.)

NOTE: Barnabus Little's house was the "Two Stacks" @ Egypt, N. Scituate. (Pratt 184, 197)

NOTE: Barnabus was the son and brother of a David Little.

**Winsor LITTLE** 

1779- Winsor Little, black man, enlisted in Revolutionary War at 17 Years.

1780 (Pilgrim Hall List)

Jenny (Little)

1823 Aug.

"Boston, Aug't 1823.

There is an old Black Woman by name of Jenny that was born in your house & was one of Uncle Barney Little's serventes she is now old & cannot get any work in this place & she wants to go into your family to live otherwise she must come to Scituate & the town to support her, she is anxious to know if you will take her in your family you will write to George Pillsbury & let them know your determination. I write this by the request of Aunt Pillsbury.

Your Obt. St Charles Otis." (OS 118)

NOTE: See (Otis) (Barker)-1770 file for more information.

Alice JAMES and Robert PEAGIN

Jan. 6. Robert [int. "Indian Man"] of Midleborough (sic) and Alice James, [both of Bridgewater, PCR. Robert of Midleboro, CR1] [PCR = ???; CR1 = ???] (BridVR - ???, Marr. – 2/287?)

1779-

1780 Robert Peagin, age 36, from Bridgewater, Kingman's company, Maj. Cary's regt. (PHL)

Aug. 17<sup>th</sup>. Robert Pogin, an Indian. Died. consumption after whooping cough. Age 10. ("Kingston Shipcarpenter: Cornelius A.Bartlett", 1856. P3 Xerox copy. Manuscript Collection, Kingston Public Library)

Nanny - Nanna PEEGIN and Prince RICHARDS

1787 Mar. 5. RICHARDS, Prince and Nanny [int. Nanna] Peegin [int. blacks], Nancy P.C. R.] PCR = Plymouth County Records.] (BridVR – Richards, Marr. – V2 P322)

NOTE: See RICHARDS-1748 file for more information.

Josiah JAMES and Jenny PEGIN

1797 Apr. 4. Jenny [int. Peegin] and Josiah James, Indians [int. blacks]. (BridVR - Pegin, Marr. - 2/287)

James? JAMES and Elijah JAMES

Oct. 28. Settlement letter from Hingham to Scituate re: putting out two infants James and Elijah James. (Alms. Box 1, 1817)

**Charles JAMES** 

???? "Colored Civil War Vet" lived – owned [?] "old Aunt Peak House, N. Scituate" built c.1750 per notes on old photo @ Scituate Historical Society library.

David JORDAN and Lydia NICHOLSON - NICOLSON Jan. 3. Lydia, d. of David and Lydia b. (SVR) 1771 Sept. 8. David Jordan and Mrs. Lydia Nicholson m. (SVR 2/169) 1773 Mar. 2. David, s of David and Lydia, b. (SVR) NOTE: See NICK NICKERSON-1693 file for more information. Peleg Jordan and Rispah ????? Peleg, s. of Peleg and Rispah, born. (Source?) Peleg Jordan auctioned off to \_\_\_\_\_. No \$ (STA Almshouse Recs.) 1816 1824 Peleg listed as living in almshouse. (Source?) Nathan Jordan? and Abigail ???? George, s. of Nathan and Abigail born. (Source?) 1824 George Jordan? listed as living in almshouse. (Source?) **David JORDAN and Eunice BROOKS** John Collamore paid for boarding \_\_\_\_\_ Jordan, \_ Stetson, and Alice Freeman and child. (STA S-16) 1811 1811 David Jordan auctioned to Elijah Turner, Esq. 6 - \$1 [Dec.] (STA Almshouse Recs. Pauper auctions) 1812 David Jordan auctioned. (STA Almshouse ...) 1812-David Jordan boarded by Elijah Turner. 1816 (STA S 17) 1816 David Jordan auctioned to Lemuel Turner. \$1. plus \$11 for clothes. (STA Almshouse Recs. And S-21) 1817-1818 David Jordan auctioned to Totman [not Charles] for \$1.25 in 1817 and \$1 in 1818.(STA Alms Recs.) David Jordan and Eunice Brooks m. (SVR 2/169) 1819 1827 Eunice, wife of David, listed as living in almshouse. (Source?) NOTE: See GRIFFIN-1790 file for possible connection.

#### **Deborah RUSSELL and ????**

Deborah Russell prosecuted [?] for having a mulatto 'mixt issue' child. (Moretti 58; Ply. Cty. Recs. V4 p307,313)

#### **Eunice RUSSELL**

1790 Eunice Russell, head of household,1790 federal census.

NOTE: Check almshouse files for more information on this person.

#### Olive-Emily RUSSELL and Benjamin BROOKER

- July 2. Mr. Benjamin Brooker and Miss Olive Russell (Blacks) married 2<sup>nd</sup> Baptist Church, Boston. (Marriage Records, Second Baptist Church, Boston. P293)
- 1819 Settlement letter from Boston re: Emily Olive Brooker. (Alms, Settlement folder 1821-1830?)
- 1822 [Jan.] 22. BROKER (see Brooker) Benjamin D. colerd, a. 56. Died. (SVR- Broker, Deaths- V2 P359)
- Jan.25. Brooker (colour) a. 57, buried. [With mark noting that he is "not of this society".] (CR2 Rcds-Deane)
- Feb. 6. Settlement letter from Brockton O of P re: Emily Brooker corrected to Olive Brooker.

  "I called on Olive and found her sick a bed. I stated to her your wish \_\_\_\_\_[?]\_\_\_\_\_\_[?]. She said that if she could have two or three feet of wood she would be to (sic) no further expense to Scituate except her funeral charges." (Alms, Settlement folder 1821-1830)

  SEE BROOKER-1790 file for more Information.

#### Elies - Allice - Alice LEE and Joshua FREEMAN

- 1775 Presumed birth date of Alice Lee based on 1878 death record under BROOKER.
- 1804 June 22. George, s. Alice. (SVR Births, Lee- V1 P 218)
- Nov. 30. Town paid Rhoda Venus? for boarding Ellis Lee state pauper \$6 and for keeping Nancy [?] Negro two weeks at a price of 23 [?]. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-11)

NOTE: Rhoda Venus is Rhoda V. Sylvester and Ellis - Alice Lee is her mother-in-law.

NOTE: See (Sylvester)\_SYLVESTER-1690 file for more information.

- 1806 May 17. Joshua and Elies Lee, negroes, int. (SVR -Freeman, Marr. V2 P126)
- June 11. [Allice, married] CR 2. (SVR-Freeman, Marr.- V2 P126) NOTE: See FREEMAN-1753 file for more information.
- Aug. 12. Town paid Rachel Silvester for boarding Alice Lee at a price of 33 [what?] The town recovered the aid from the state. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-12) Is this possibly Rhoda?

## James LEE

1790 James Lee, transient person, warned out of Scituate. No color noted. (Scit.TM minutes, V. C-8, P90)

#### George LEE and Almira - Myra ASHMAN

- 1804 June 22. George, s. Alice. (SVR Births, Lee- V1 P 218)
- 1834 Dec. 1. George and Almira Ashman, married. (SVR- Lee, Marr.- V2 P178)
- 1837 ???? Mehitable-Hittee? born? (Source?)
- 1838 June 2. Hittee-Mehitable? S. ch. George and Myra. (SVR- Lee, Births- V1 P218)
- 1839 July 7. Prudence C., ch. George and Myra. (SVR- Lee, Births- V1 P218)
- George Lee is listed as the head of household in Scituate with 1 male 24-36, three females under 10 years, one female 36-55, all of whom were free people of color, (Fed. Census.)
- 1841 ???? George H., ch. George and Myra. (SVR- Lee, Births- V1 P218)
  NOTE: Gravestone, First Parish Church Norwell, has 1843 as birth date.
- 1843 Sept. 17. James T., ch. George and Myra (SVR- Lee, Births- V1 P 218)
- Nov. 23. Benjamin [dup.Benjamin F], s George shoemaker, & Almira [dup. Myra] (SVR- Lee, Births-V1 218)
- George Lee, 47, farmer? mariner? Elmira, 49; Mehitable, 13; Prudence C., 11; George H., 9; James L. 7. Benjamin, 5. All members of household born in Massachusetts. (Census)
- ???? Almira Lee death?

# George LEE, (son of George LEE?), and Sarah F. ????

???? George Lee and Sarah F. ???? married.

NOTE: See SIZER-1849 file for more information.

NOTE. See SIZER-1649 lile for more information.

NOTE: See PRINCE-1766 file for more information.

#### Prudence LEE and Richard S. WINSLOW

- May 22. Jesse Lee, later known as Jesse Winslow, born to Prudence Lee, 18 yrs.

  No father listed on birth cert. Jesse Lee later adopted Winslow as his surname and listed his father as Richard S. Winslow. (Source?)
- 1858 Birth date of Jesse Lee-Winslow based on 1930 federal census. (Census) NOTE: See **WINSLOW-1765** file for more information.

# Benjamin F. LEE and Ann E. CROUD



Dec. 10. Lee, Benjamin F. Priv. Res. South Scituate, shoemaker; 19; enl and must. Dec. 10, 1865 1863; must out Sept. 15, 1865 at New York City. Co. G. 54th Mass Regiment. (MSSM V4 P692)

1878 Feb. 16. Benjamin F? H? Lee and Ann E. Croud, (colered) both residents of S. Scit. (CR2 Records - Fish)

#### George M. LEE and Mary ????

- 1864 Geo. M. Lee birth date based on death entry below.
- ???? George M. Lee and Mary ???? married? Dates don't fit here.
- 1872 Melvin W. born based on First Parish Norwell gravestone.
- 1881 Oscar F. born and died based on First Parish Norwell gravestone.
- 1882 Laura M. born based on First Parish Norwell gravestone.
- 1883 Laura M. died based on First Parish Norwell gravestone.
- 1884 March 8. (omitted from its place) Geo. M. Lee (Colored) of consumption \_\_\_age 20 years. (CR2 Rcrds- Fish)
- Melvin W. died based on First Parish Norwell gravestone.

  May 21. Funeral of a bright, good little colored boy, aged 6 yrs, Melvin W. Lee, son of Geo. W. and Mary Lee. (CR2 Records Fish)
- 1907 Dec. 31. Rhoda V. Winslow, died, East St., Hanover, of pneumonia. Mother: Eunice Freeman. Father, John Woods. Death reported by George Lee. Buried in Norwell. (Comm. of Mass. Death Certif. See copy in file.)

# Frederick D. LEE

- 1899 Established birth date based on 1930 Census.
- 1930. F.D.L. listed as head of household with Merenat S. Lee. F.D.L. born in MA (1930 fed. census)

### Martha LONDON and Samuel BOO

- 1776 May 4. Martha and Sam[ue]II Boo, negro of Marshfield, int. (SVR London, Marr. V2 P196)
- 1776 May 21. Samuel Boe of this town & Martha London of Scituate ... published May 21, 1776. (MarVR 170)

#### Phoebe LONDON and Primas (Little)

- Mar. 16. Primas (sic) a negro man of [torn] Nathaniel Little of Kingsboro & [torn] London a resident in this town .... published Mar. 16, 1779. (MarVR 132)
- 1779 Primus, Negro man of Capt, Little of Marshfield, ints. to marry Phoebe London (Kingston?). (Goldstein 333)

#### Luke LONDON and Jane CORENO

- 1790 Oct. 12. Luke London of Marshfield and Jane Coreno of Hanover Negroes (Dwelley et al, Copy, 130)
- 1791 Sept. 23. Luke London of Marshfield and Jane Consinno of Hanover. (Dwelley et al, Copy, 255)
- Oct. 11. Luke London a negro man of this town & Jeze Cussinno of Hanover ... published Oct. 11, (MarVR 121)
- Oct. 12. Luke London of Marshfield and Jane Careno of Hanover Negroes. Married by Rev. John Mellen. (Dwelley et al, Copy, 130)
- 1792 Jan. 29. Elezer London the Son of Luke London & Jane his wife was born Jan. 29th A D. 1792. (MarVR 57)
- June 30. Barnebee London the son of Luke London & Jane his wife was born June 30th A. Dom. 1794. (MarVR 57)

### **Jack LONDON and Susannah PRINCE**

- Aug. Jack London married to Susannah Prince, both of Hanover. (Blacks) (Briggs, First, 137)
  NOTE: See PRINCE-1766 file for more information.
- 1829 Susan London listed as oakum picker at almshouse. (STA Alms. Recs. Box 4 of 4, Oakum 1822-1829)
- 1830 Susan London at almshouse. 52 weeks. (STA Almshouse Recs. Box 4 of 4, accts. Folder)
- Susan London inmate @ Scit. Almshouse for whole year. (STA Alms Recs. Box 4 of 4, Accts Folder)
  NOTE: May be listed for more than these years.
- 1832 Feb. 29. Susan London (colour and Pauper) died. a 71. (CR2 Records Deane.)

### John LONDON - Jack LEONARD and Mary ????

Dec. Settlement letter from Lakeville Overseers of Poor re: John London alias Jack Leonard (colored) and his wife Mary. Jack thought to be more than 100 years old. Scituate selectmen "came to provide for him when he lived in a cabin on land of John Peirce, more than 40 years ago. Scituate denies settlement. (STA Almshouse Recs. Box 1 of 4, 1867-1874.

NOTE: See LEONARD\_LONDON-1776 file for possible connection.

Kalla BREWSTER – BRUSTER and Margrett STEUARD
Mar. 9. Steuard, Margrett and Kalla Brewster, Negroes, int. (Brid.VR – Steuard, Marr.- V2 P356)
Mar. 9. Kalla and Margrett Steuard, Negroes, int. (PemVr - ???, Marr. - ????)
Apr. 29. Charles, ch. Cally, bp. CR2. [ch. Cally and Margaret, PR1.(Pem.VR – Unidentified, Marr.- P223.)
Apr. 29. \_\_\_\_\_\_, Hannah, ch. Cally, bp. CR2. [Ch. Calley and Margaret, PR1]
(Pem.VR – Unidentified, Marr.- P223.)

Apr. 29. \_\_\_\_\_, John, ch. Cally, bp. CR2 [ch. Calley and Margaret, PR1]

NOTE: Is this the same Cally and Margaret?

NOTE: See STEWART\_STEWARD-1762 file for more information.

# Gad WILLIS and Lattice TAYLOR

- Feb. 13. Gad [int. Gad Willis "negro Servant of Doct. Isaac Otis] and Lattice Taylor [int. Letti Taylor], negroes, married. (SVR Negroes, Marr. V2 P341)
  Feb. 13. Lattice [int. Letti Taylor] and Gad [int. Gad Willis "Negro Servant of Doct. Isaac Otis"] negroes. (SVR Taylor, Marr. V2 P287) (Scit. TA List)
- Gad was allowed to choose whether he would live with Dr. James Otis or Isaac Otis, Jr., sons of Dr. Isaac, after Dr. Isaac's death per will. Dr. James Otis inherited home of Dr. Isaac Otis according to terms of will. (Moretti 54; Probate Recs. V25:65)

NOTE: See TAILER-1740 file for baptism of Lattice-Lettice TAILER. She would have been about 37 years old when she married Gad Willis.

- 1778 Poll Gad born this date according to death entry below.
- From a "List of the putting out of the poor of the town of Scituate April 5.

  Salla Kipps put out to Gad Wills. \_\_\_\_\_\_ 0..1..10. (Almshouse Records, STA)
- April 7. Town paid Gad Wills, Negro, 4 pounds, 15 shillings, 4 pence for boarding Sally Kipps [?] Negro Pauper for 52 weeks at 1/10 week. (Selectmen's Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA)

  NOTE: See KIPPS-1789 file for more information.
- Town paid Gad Willis to board Cato's girl for 10 weeks. (Selectmen's Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA)

  NOTE: This is most likely a child of Cato Leonard and Maria-Ryah Taylor. Maria Taylor was the sister of Willis' wife, Lattice. Child could be Rachel, Polly, or Sylvia. Or Nancy?

  NOTE: See LEONARD LANARD-1788 file for more information?
- 1796 April 5. Lettice and child and bed "put out at public auction" to Gad Willis for 2:11. (Almshouse records, STA)
- Town paid Gad Willis to board Lettice and child. (Selectmen's Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA)

  NOTE: Is this his own wife and child? Probably not. It's 20 years later.

  NOTE: See Susanna\_Lettice-1794 file for possible connection.

### Poll GAD-WILLIS (d. of Gad Willis and Lattice Taylor) and ????

- 1797 Lucretia Gad born per SVR record below.

  NOTE: Is this in fact Poll Gad's child? Dates make sense.
- Polly Gad's child born this date according to later entries.
  [Is the child's name, Lucretia? See 1815 death]
  NOTE: Should this entry read Polly, Gad's [Willis?] child?
- Town paid Gad Wills 19.\_ [Dollars?] for Polls [Poll's? Polly's?] Expense. (Selectmen's Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA)
- 1799 Paid Gad Willis for support of Abigail Studley and Polly child for the year. Money for this care paid to Gad Willis, Charles Cole, Abner Bailey, Jr. and Augustus Clapp. (Selectmen's Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA)
- 1800 Oct. 13. Polly Willis to Luther Barrell at one Dollar per week. (Selectmen's Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA)
- Town of Scituate paid Luther Barrell for boarding Polly Willis and child. 25.72 including clothing for 25 weeks. Payments made to Harris Turner, Ichabod Jacobs, Nathaniel Brooks, Jr. (S-7)
- 1800 Town paid David Chubbock for boarding Polly Gad's child. (S-7, Selectmen's books.)
- 1800 Primas Gad [Willis?] born.
- Town paid James Torrey for boarding Polly Gad and child [Primas?] & clothing. 34,87. [Primus?] (Selectmen's Acct. Books, S-8, 1794-1803, STA)
- Town paid Noah Nichols, Jr. for boarding Polly Gad's child 37,59,6. Also paid 23,81,6 for Martha Prouty.

  Payments made to Elisha Briggs, James Clapp, and Noah Nichols, Jr. [Lucretia?](Sel. Acct. Bks., S-8, STA)
- Town paid Jotham Wade for boarding Polly Gad's child. 3-4. child 4 years old. [Lucretia?] (Selectmen's Acct. Books, S-9, 1794-1803, STA)
- ???? Polly Gad child 2 ½ years old put out to Jonathan Wade 2/2 1?, ?3 [Primas?] (Selectmen's Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA)

	AD-WILLIS (d. of Gad Willis and Lattice Taylor) and ????, cont'd.
1803- 1804	Polly Gad [?] 6 years old put out to James Cole 2/9 ?week 23-94 [Lucretia?] (Selectmen's Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA)
1803	The town paid James Cole for boarding Polly Gad Jr. 6 years old \$23.94. A second payment was also made for \$18.83. [Lucretia?] (Selectmen's Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA)
	NOTE: There was another entry for this year paying Jotham Wade for boarding Pol Gad child but this was
1803	crossed out and a note added that the payment was made to James Cole instead.  Jan. 6. Gave Mabel Otis an order for clothing [found?] Polly Gad, X [and] child \$3.52.  (Sel's Acct. Books, S-9, 1794-1803, STA)
????	"Polly Gad to be put out I have for her John Cudworth Jr. 1/7 a week 13 ?" (Sel's Acct. Books, 1794-1803)
1804	Town paid to Jotham Wade for boarding Poll Gad13, Ruth Perry, and Pink Negro who also boarded with him the same year. (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-11, STA)
1804	Town paid James Torrey for boarding Primus Gad 16.64 [4 years](Sel. Acct. Bks., S-11, STA)
1805	Town paid James Torrey for boarding Primus Negro 23-8-8. Torrey also boarded Celia and her child the same year for 47-26-8 including clothes.(Sel. Acct. Bks., S-12, STA)  NOTE: Is this the same Primus? Would seem to be since he was boarded with Torrey the previous year.
	NOTE: See <b>Celia-1797</b> file for more information.
1805? 1805	Apparent birth date of Grace Gad per records below.  Polly Gad [Jr.?] 8? years put out to Samuel Jackson 19 [Lucretia?]
	(Almshouse records, STA)
1805	Town paid Samuel Jackson for boarding Poll Gad [Jr.?] 3-50-4 (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-12, STA)
1806	Sept. 16. Town paid Marshall[?] Hatch [on behalf of?] Lim,I Asher[?] for keeping Poll Gad. \$8. (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-12, STA)
	Nov. 22. To Lem,I Ashurin[?] for boarding Poll Gad. \$4.  Dec. 5. To Lem,I Asher for boarding Poll Gad. 0.55
	Dec. 5. To Lem,I Freeman for boarding Poll Gad. \$10. (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-12, STA)
1807	Willis, Gad, Died. (SVR - Willis, Deaths - V2 P469)
1807	Poll Gad and child put out to Dr.? Cushing Otis,, 79. [Grace?] (Selectmen's Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA)
1807	NOTE: Which one of the children is this? Grace Gad put out to [Chas?] James? Janner? Jr.? 1
1807	(Almshouse records, STA) A Negro Boy, 6 years old, [Primas?] boarded out to Abel Silvester37 (Alms 1801-1810)
1808	Town paid Dr. Cushing Otis for boarding Poll Gad and child. (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-13, STA)  Town paid Cushing Otis [a doctor?] for boarding Pol Gad & child 3 yrs old 15.60 plus 8.40 for clothes.  (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-14, STA) [Grace!]
1808	NOTE: Is this child, Grace?  Town paid Lucy Wright for boarding Grace Gad. Also paid her the same year for boarding John Wright.  (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-13, STA)
1809	Town paid Thankful Otis for clothes for Grace Gad. \$4.50. Also paid James Curtis for mending Grace Gad's shoes59 (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-13, STA)
1809	To Lucy Wright for boarding Grace [Gad] a Negro 29.64 (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-14, STA)
1810 1810	Town paid Cushing Otis 11.44 for boarding Poll Gad and child. (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-15, STA)  Town paid Stephen Tolman for boarding Grace Gad 30.16.plus 12.93 for clothing and sickness. Also paid him for boarding Priscilla Sprague 31.20. (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-15, STA)
1811 1811	Paid Dr. Cushing for boarding Poll Gad 20.28 plus 8.74 for clothes. (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-16, STA) June 14. Town paid John Dammon [?] Jr. for keeping Grace 3.15 [This entry crossed out along with all the
1811	others on this the last page of the S-15 ledger.] (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-15, STA)  Nov. 4. Paid John Damon Jr. in part for keeping Grace Gad the & year. \$15.00 [Also crossed out as noted above.] (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-15, STA)
	Paid John Damon for boarding Grace Gad 36.40 plus 3.87 for clothing and sickness.  [This entry not crossed out.] (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-16, STA)

#### Gad WILLIS and Lattuce TAYLOR, cont'd. 1812 Town paid John Damon for boarding Grace Gad for \$20.28 plus \$8.74 for clothes. (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-17, STA) NOTE: Damon also boarded Peg Demears[?] at the same time. 1813 Town paid Cushing Otis for boarding Poll Gad and child. (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-18, STA) 1813 Town paid John Damon for boarding Grace Gad for \$42.24 including clothes. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-18) 1814 Town paid Noah Nichols for boarding Gad. (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-19, STA) NOTE: Is this Poll or Gad Willis? 1814 "Poll Gad hired out to Dr. Otis at \$00.24 [cents] for week to be clothed by the town. " (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-19, STA) NOTE: Her age appears to be noted somewhere as 36 years. 1814 Town paid Charles Totman for boarding Grace Gad. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-19) 1815 April 15, Town paid Prince Freeman for digging Lucretia Gad's grave, \$1.50, (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-21) 1815 [?] the above hire of Poll Gad with Doct. Otis & balance [?] the same by clothing [etc.? (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-19, STA) 1815 June 16. Lucretia, a.18. died. (SVR-Gad, Deaths- V2, P390) 1815 June 18. Lucretia Gad (colour) 18 years, buried by Rev. Samuel Deane. (CR2 Records - Deane) NOTE: This woman has a 1798 birth date and could be Polly Gad's child.] 1816 Town paid Noah Nichols for boarding Lucretia Gad at \$00.82/wk "so long as she remain [?] "Total amounts = 8.61 for board: 8.67 for sickness and funeral. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-21) 1816 Jan. 30. Town paid Edward Cushing for Lucretia Gad's coffin. \$2.50. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-21) March 6. "Gave an order [paid] to Dr. Cushing Otis for 1# 6 oz. of opium and the board of Poll Gad until put 1816 out." Amount paid = \$10.62. (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-21, STA) Town paid James Torrey for boarding Poll Gad a black woman. Paid .46. (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-20, STA) (Alms. Box 1 of 2, P.A. folder) Town paid Thos. Cushing for boarding Poll Gad \$5.83 (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-21, STA) 1816 Town paid Abel Silvester for boarding Grace Gad for \$1.20/wk. + \$50.40 + \$4.20 sickness + \$9.67 sickness 1816 + coffin. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-21) Jan. 25. Died. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-21) 1817 Feb. 4. Town paid Jedediah Little \$2.50 for bringing Poll Gad from Boston. (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-20, STA) 1817 Poll Gad Boarded to Francis Litchfield? (S-22) 1817 Town paid Thos. Cushing for boarding Poll Gad. (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-22, STA) 1818 Town paid Thos. Cushing for boarding Poll Gad. (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-23, STA) Scituate boarded Poll Gad with bed to Loring Jacobs @ .68, 1817, plus .15, 1818. 1817-1818 (Alms., Box 1 of 2, P.A. folder.) June 5. Lucretia Leonard, d. Polly, born. (SVR - Gad, Births- V1 P159) 1818 NOTE: Not clear who this is. Dates names, times, places don't jibe with Lucretia Gad or Lucretia Leonard. NOTE: See LEONARD LANARD- 1788 file for more information. Aug. 10. Polly Gad (colour) 43 years, buried by Deane. (CR2 Records - Deane) 1821 NOTE: See LEONARD LANARD-1788 file for more information. 1824 Poll Gad's child at almshouse 52 weeks. (Alms. Box 4 of 4, accts. folder.) NOTE: Primas or Grace?

## Jane WILLIS and Zeba SUTTON aka HARRIS

1789? Jane Willis married Zebah Harris aka Sutton at Second Parish Church in ceremony performed by Rev. Dr. Barnes per 1829 settlement letter from Boston. (Alms. Box 1 of 2, 1821-1830 settlement folder.)

NOTE: See SUTTON-1684 file for possible connection.

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????? JOSEI	P	н
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May 10. JOSEPH, \_\_\_\_\_, Marshfield. List of men raised by the town of Barnstable to serve in the Continental Army, as returned by Daniel Davis and Ebenezer Jenkins, selectmen and Committee, dated May 10, 1778; residence, Marshfield; term to expire Jan. \_\_\_, 1780; reported a negro.

(MS&SRW V8 P997)

NOTE: Is it possible this is actually a first name and man had no surname?

# Joseph FRATES and Maria (Joseph?) JOSEPH?

Nov. 25. Joseph Frates (?) (Portugese) aged 22 years of Cohasset and Maria JOSEPH (also Portugese) aged 18 of S. Scituate. Married. (CR2 Records - May et al.)

# Jack TOMSON

- TOMSON, JACK. Descriptive list of men raised in Plymouth Co. in 1779 to serve in the Continental Army; age, 40 yrs; stature 5 ft. 7 in.; engaged for town of Kingston; delivered to Capt. L. Bailey; reported a Negro. (MS&SRW, Vol. XV, P840)
- 1779- Jack Tomson, age 40, from Kingston, Capt. Bider's company, Col. Theo Cotton's regiment.
- 1780 (Pilgrim Hall List)

### John TOMSON and Lelle - Letti SEPHET

- 1786 John Tomson and Lelle Sephet marr. (Scit. TA List.)
- 1786 June 4. John and Lelle Sephet, Negroes, [int.]. (SVR Tomson, Marr. V2, P244)

#### James THOMPSON and Rebecca FRANK

- Rebecca Frank, 30; Lydia Frank, 8; Sophronia Frank, 6. All living in almshouse, listed as paupers. All born in Massachusetts. (Census)
  - NOTE: See (Dwelley)\_ffrancis\_FRANKS-1692 file for more information.
- 1853 Dec. 26. Rebecca Franks married James Thompson of Plymouth, Living in Plymouth, (Source?)
- ???? Rebecca, d. of James and Rebecca born? See death entry below.
- 1861-
- 1865 Served in Civil War according to veteran's flag grave marker in First Parish Norwell cemetery.
- March 25. Funeral of Mr. James Thompson, (colored) pensioner as a soldier in the late war between North and South \_\_\_ a great sufferer for a long time \_\_\_ aged about 50. (CR2 Records Fish funerals)
- 1879 April 19. Rebecca Frank died in S. Scituate. Noted under name of Thompson. (Source?)
- Aug. At the almshouse. Funeral of Rebecca Thompson (colored) 32 years. [Buried] (CR2 Records May et al) Is this a daughter?

### Lorenzo F.? CREMWELL and Lucy A. THOMPSON

April 25. Lorenzo F.? Cremwell and Lucy A. Thompson, the former 24 and the latter 16. (colered) (CR2 Records - Fish)

NOTE: See CROMWELL-1850 file for more information.

### Mrs. THOMPSON

1878 March 25. Funeral of a child at Mrs. Thompson's (colored) aged 4 mos. (CR2 Records - Fish burials.)

# ???? THOMPSON

Jan. 18. Funeral of a colored infant at the Alms House. [added later in pencil - Thompson] (CR2 Records - May et al)

#### James R. THOMPSON and Ida M. ROBINSON

- Jan. 20. James R. Thompson and Ida M. Robinson, both of S. Scit, the former 20 years of age, the latter 18. (mulattoes) (CR2 Records, May, Fish et al)
- May 31. Funeral of Edith, infant child of 3 weeks of age, of James R. and Ida M. Thompson of S. Scit. colored. (CR2 Records May et al)

  NOTE: See (Cushing) ROBINSON-1724 file for more information.

#### Josiah THOMPSON and ????

"There was a colored man (mixed) in my neighborhood, by the name of Thompson, whom I knew well over sixty-five years ago. He was called Siah (Josiah). He had a wife and family of children -six sons and one daughter. The family, with the parents, consisted of nine. He was a blacksmith, had a house and shop, and did considerable business in his line. He was quite intelligent for one of his color. He lived about one mile south of the Congregational meeting-house in South Abington, on the road leading to East Bridgewater. The names of his children were Refus (sic), Josiah, Mount Sinai, Micah, Ira, Ziba, and Mary.

"The origin of the family is thus: It seems that in the early part of the eighteenth century, a carriage (hack), with a span of horses and driver, passed through this town in the early part of the evening, and went to the house of a man named Robinson in the northerly part of East Bridgewater -now Northville- and left a lady in disguise. (This Robinson was a carpenter, and built the house in which I now live.) In a few months, the same driver and carriage came again in the evening and took her away. It is supposed she was from

### Josiah THOMPSON and ????, cont'd.

Boston. The result was there was a colored boy named Josiah found in the family, who was put out and grew up in another family, and finally was married and has two children only, a son and a daughter. This son was the Josiah, or Siah Thompson named above, father of the seven children. (How the name -Thompson-came is not known.) These, the first Josiah, wife and two children, and the second Josiah, wife and seven children make up the number thirteen in all. I cannot learn that anyone of the thirteen is now living. They began to become a feeble race after I knew them, and all of them have long since passed away. The first Josiah (it is believed) never became a great-grandfather.

"Whilst reflecting on the subject of the longevity of the African slaves, it occurred to me that I never saw or heard of a very old person of mixed color; and, on inquiry, I find others to say the same. Also aged persons North and South, of whom I have made inquiries, all agree that the lives of the mixed race are limited, and that their posterity only continue for a few generations.

"If this idea in respect to the mixed race should prove to be well founded, it is a strong admonition against the union between the black or colored people and the whites -the union between the Saxon and the African blood. It is of much importance that this subject should be well understood, especially at the present time, when the abolition of slavery throughout the United States makes such a change in the condition of so many of the colored people. This change increases the likelihood of these unions, which, if the above suggestions are true, would prove very disastrous.

"There is another idea which ought to receive here at least a passing notice. It is this: -that the emancipation of the slaves adds some millions, male and female, to our free laboring population. This will greatly interfere with a monopoly of labor by any class of people among us, and will open a much wider field of competition both to the employers and the employed in our country." (H of Ab, 256-258)

NOTE: Book was published in 1866 making the date at which the author knew Josiah Thompson about 1800.

Nehemiah SAMSON

Nehamiah Samson served in Revolutionary War - enlisted for six months in Continental Army. (Kaplan SHS) (Pilgrim Hall List) (OS 267)

"SAMSON, NEHEMIAH. Pay roll for 6 months men raised by the town of Scituate for service in the Continental Army during 1780; marched to camp July 17, 1780; discharged Dec. 7, 1780; service, 5 mos. 3 days, including travel (242 miles) home." (MS&SRW V13 P773)

Mary - Sarah SAMSON and Joseph Neckerson.

1784 May 20. Joseph [int. Neckerson] and Mary [int. Sarah] Samson [int. adds wid.] (SVR – Nicolson, Marr.- V2 p 218)

### **Esther SAMPSON and Lemuel FREEMAN**

1798 Dec. 4. Lemuel and Esther Sampson [of] Hanover, int. (SVR-Freeman, Marr.- V2 P126)

1798 Dec. 4. Esther [of] Hanover, and Lemuel Freeman, int. (SVR - Sampson, Marr. - V2, P254)

1798 Dec. 9. Lemuel Freeman of Scituate and Esther Sampson of Hanover. [ints.] (Dwelley et al, Copy, 256) NOTE: See FREEMAN-1753 file for more information.

#### **Tobias SAMPSON and Esther TUSPAQUIN**

???? Esther Tuspaquin married Tobias Sampson, a "praying Indian" of S. Freetown, now E. Fall River. "He preached to the Indians at his home, which was called 'Indian College.' (Source?)

NOTE: Esther Tuspaquin is a great? grand daughter of Massasoit, d. of one of his daughter's Amie. (rootsweb.com/ Massasoit.)

# **Asa PRICE**

1781 "Note of hand [?] given out to soldiers who went to Rhode Island in March 1781 Being 88 men."

Job Cowing Note for his Negro Asa Price \_\_\_\_\_ 14. (Rec# C-7, Town Meeting Records, 1780-1783. List from back of book, STA)

NOTE: See (Cowing)-1753 file for more information.

# Betty PRICE and Prince BARNES - BARNS

Prince and Betty Price married. (Scit. TA List) 1785

1785 Oct. 2. Betty and Prince Barnes, Negro, int. (SVR - Price, Marr. - V2 P240)

Oct. 2. Prince, Negro, and Betty Price, int. (SVR - Barnes, Marr. - V2 P20)

NOTE: See BARNES-1763 file for more information.

### Pito SNOW and Sally SUTTON

1788 Mar. 15. Sally of Scituate and Pito Snow, blacks, int. (BridVR -Sutten, Marr. - V2, P360)

Mar. 15. Pito and Sally Sutton of Scituate ..., blacks, int. (BridVR –Snow, Marr. – V2 P349)
NOTE: See **SUTTON-1684** file for more information.

# Pito - Pitto - SNOW and Letice RICHARDS

1792 Dec. 24. Letice and Pito Snow, blacks, [Lettice and Pitto Snow, blacks, PCR] [Plymouth Colony Records] (BridVR – Richards, Marr. – V2, P.321)

Dec. 24. Pito and Letie Richards, blacks, [Pito and Lettice Richards, blacks, PCR]
(BridVR – Snow, Marr. – V2 P349)
NOTE: See RICHARDS-1748 file for more information.

Cato LA 1788 1788	ANARD [Leonard?] and Ryah-Maria TAYLOR  May 17. Ryah Taylor and Cato Lanard, negro [int.] married. (SVR - Tayler, Marr V2 P287)  May 17. Cato, negro and Ryah Tayler [int.] (SVR- Lanard, Marr V2 P175)
	NOTE: See TAILER-1740 file for more information.
1791? 1793	Rachel born. Nancy?
????	Polly born.
????	Sylvia born.
	LEONARD
1809	May 25. Settlement letter from Boston. Rachel Leonard, d. of Cato Leonard, and child in Boston Almshouse. Support = \$3 week. "was born in your Town, a black woman her father's name was Cato Leonard &[?] was bought by the Rev. Doctr. Barnes of your town, the Leonard family."  (Alms. Settlement Cases 1801-1810, STA)  NOTE: Cato Leonard most likely slave in family of Rev. Barnes' wife. Barnes was pastor of Second Church,
	Scituate. (Moretti 69)
1809 14)	Town of Scituate paid James Cushing for boarding Rachel Leonard 26.55 with clothes. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-
1810	June 7. Town of Scituate paid Hayward Peirce "for supplies going to Bridgewater & Arlington [Abington?] and giting (sic) Rachel Leonard to the Packit [?] 9.70 (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-14, STA)
1810	Dec. 29. Town of Scituate paid Hayward Peirce, Esq. [3 lines?] also [?] for boarding Rachel Leonard until put out. 19.14 (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-15, STA)
1810	Feb. 12. Town of Scituate paid James Cushing ,38 for boarding Rachel Leonard. (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-13)
1810	Town of Scituate paid James Cushing for boarding Rachel Leonard 41.60 plus 3.67 for clothing. (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-15, STA)
1811 1812	Town of Scituate paid Ammiel [?] Studley for boarding Rachel Leonard and child 49.40 (Sel. Accts, S-16) April 18. Town of Scituate paid Sarah Lapham for a [?] found for Rachel Leonard. No money amount. (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-16, STA)
1819	Settlement letter from Boston. Rachel is daughter of Maria Leonard. (Alms Rec. Box 4 of 4.)
Nancy	LEONARD
1793	Date of birth according to later entries in town records.
1796 1797 1799 1800 1801 1802	The town paid James Jacobs for boarding Nancy – Negro (Sel. Acct. Books, 1794-1803) The town paid Joseph White for the support of Nancy. (Selectmen's Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA) Timothy White paid for supporting Nancy a Negro six year old and William Ellms. (Sel.Accts.1794-1803) The town gave to Timothy White for supporting Nancy Negro 17,333. (Sel.'s Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA) The town paid John Otis Jr. for boarding Nancy Negro 7,95,6. (Selectmen's Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA) The town paid to Timothy White for boarding Clothing & educating Nancy a Negro girl till of age. 14,44. During the same year, White was also paid for boarding Polly Gad and child. \$4. Some of the bill was paid to
1803	Jotham[?] Bryant. (Selectmen's Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA) Timothy White paid for boarding Nancy Negro 10 years for 19 weeks. \$1.84. (Sel. Acct. Books, 1794-1803) NOTE: None of the above references make a connection with LEONARD but dates make it seem likely.
1805	Nov. 30. Town paid Rhoda Venus[?] for boarding Ellis (sic) [Alice] Lee state pauper and for keeping Nancy [?] Negro 2 weeks. 23. (Sel. Recs. S-11)  NOTE: See (Sylvester)_SYLVESTER-1690 file and LEE-1775 file for more information
1812 1813	Samuel Curtis paid for boarding Nancy Leonard and child. @ 9 14.53 with clothes. (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-17) "Samuel Curtis t o pay to the town of Scituate for the labour of Nancy Leonard and child the year ensuing \$2.75 Clothing to be paid for7.25. (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-18, STA)  NOTE: A Nancy [?] Baker [?] [Barker?] [Booker?] and child listed as boarding with Nero Rider. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-18)
1814	May 7. "To Samuel Curtis for Carroline (sic) a Black Girl until she arrives to Eighteen years of age including two Dollars for Extra in sickness for the child of Nancy Negro the year past \$14. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-18)
1814 1816	Nancy also listed as boarding with two children with Nero Rider. (??)  Town paid Dea. Thos. Cushing for boarding Nancy and child. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-20)

#### Polly LEONARD - LARNARD and ???? GAD

- Jan. 22. Letter from Boston Overseers to Scituate re: Polly Larnard or Leonard col: daughter of Cato and Maria Leonard of Scituate. Sister of Sylvia. Lived with Dr. Cushing Otis and moved to Boston March 1815. In Boston lived with Mr. Jackson until sick and sent to almshouse. Boston was charging Scituate \$2/wk. for her care. (Almshouse Records, Settlement folder, 1821-1830, STA)
- June 5. Lucretia Leonard, d. Polly, born ???? (SVR Gad, Births V1 P159) NOTE: See (Otis) GAD-1777 file for possible connection.
- 1820- Lucretia Leonard, single mulatto woman, lived in North Ward, Hingham.

  1855 "The town population of "coloureds" shrank from forty-five to tw

"The town population of "coloureds" shrank from forty-five to twenty-five between 1820 and 1855. Most of them lived in the Ward Street neighborhood known as Tuttleville. But in the North Ward lived a single mulatto woman named Lucretia Leonard. Different stories say she was born in Marshfield, was brought from North Carolina by Mary Elizabeth Hobart Stringer, or was the daughter of a Thaxter slave. She was a domestic who lived with three spinster Thaxter sisters, Eliza, Katy, and Anna. Active in the antislavery movement, they became fast friends of Oliver Stearns, settled as New North pastor in 1840. Each Sunday, the sisters sat in the corner pew at the right front, and a solitary Lucretia sat in the slave/negro gallery for women in the rear, to the left of the choir loft. To the right was a gallery for "coloured" men

"In 1841, at a Hingham meeting of the Plymouth County Anti-Slavery Society, Stearns engineered the unanimous passage of a resolution against the use of architectural segregation. As a result, Lucretia Leonard was invited down from the gallery. According to one of many versions of this story, the event caused a "great catouse." One parishioner threatened to withdraw from the congregation. The Thaxter sisters insisted that if Lucretia could not sit with them, they would hear the service from the church porch. They prevailed, and Lucretia sat in the Thaxter pew, with and without the sisters, for over half a century.

"Miss" Eliza died in 1869; Katy in 1870. Anna's mind failed, and their brother, Norton Quincy Thaxter, moved into their house (now gone) next to today's location of the Methodist Church. Early one winter morning in 1873, after he had shoveled snow, Lucretia discovered him in a kitchen chair, his feet crossed, his life expired, his customary pipe still hot on the floor. Now, Lucretia was left to care for Anna. In 1878, Anna died, the last of this line of an ancient family. But serveral more traces of Lucretia survive. In 1866, she appeared on the rolls of the "out of the almshouse poor" and received assistance from ladies of New North. In 1887, she was a guest at a surprise party for eighty-eight year old Lincoln Goold of Thaxter Street. In 1894, when Mrs. Increase Smith was interred in Hingham Cemetery, one of the three people who came to pay their respects was an "old coloured woman" who had lived as "help" in a family with whom Evelina Smith "became intimeately connected" during her years in Hingham. We are sure this was Lucretia. Finally in 1903, someone, perhaps Susan B. Williard or a member of the Stringer family, arranged for a photographic portrait of Lucretia.

"Eight months later, Lucretia Leonard was buried by her many friends from New North Church, and she joined Eliza, Katy, and Anna in their plot behind the old meetinghouse. Her local memory endured. Her portrait became a Hingham icon, a symbol of painful and divisive history, but also of brotherhood and reconciliation. (NAIC 87-88)

NOTE: The portrait of Lucretia Leonard purportedly hangs in the New North Church in Hingham.

1825 Lucretia Leonard listed as inmate at almshouse. (Alms. Rec. Box 4 of 4, Accts F.) Other dates?

### Silvia LEONARD

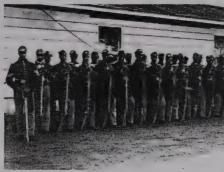
- Settlement letter from Hingham trying to find different "placement." Cannot do the work required in a large family. (Alms. Rec. Box 4 of 4. Settlement folder, 1816-1820)
- 1835 March 27. Sylvia, married, a. 52. (GR 15.Church Hill cemetery record, Norwell)

## Louis [LANARD] SIMPSON - SAMPSON?

Louis [Lanard] Simpson, a shoemaker, enlisted in Mass. 54 all-black regiment. (NAIC 102) NOTE: See SIMPSON-1833 file for more information.

NOTE: John Albion Andrew was the governor of Massachusetts who formed the all-black 54<sup>th</sup> Mass Regiment in which Louis Simpson served. He was also a member of the New North Church in Hingham where the portrait of Lucretia Leonard hangs. See following page.





The first Republican governor of Massachusetts, John Albion Andrew, was a New North member. He famously created the first regiment of free black soldiers to serve the Union in the Civil War — the 54th Massachusetts, celebrated in the movie "Glory."

#### Charles LEONARD

1856 Settlement letter from Plymouth re: Charles Lunnun [London?] a man of color, s of John Lunnun, wife and two children. (STA Alms Rec. Box 1 of 4, 1849-1867)
NOTE: Any chance this is same family?

1869 Aug. 17. Letter from Augustus H. Soule, E. Middleboro re: Charles Leonard "an aged colored man." Living with wife and son who then left state [son]. Wife unable to care for him and her on own. Scituate denies residency. (Alms. Rec. Box 1 of 4, 1867-1874.) NOTE: He would be 100 years old or so but could this be Cato?

http://www.newnorthchurch-hingham.org/?page\_id=104

Reuben KIPPS and Abigail CAHALE - CAHILL - CAHALL 1789 Feb. 5. Kipps, Reuben [int.Keeps, dup. int. Ceps] and Abigail Cahale [int. Cahill, dup. int. Cahall], Negroes. (SVR - Kipps, Marr. - V2 P173) 1789 Feb. 5. CAHALE (see Cahill), Abigail [int. Cahill, dup. int. Cahall] and Reuben Kipps [int. Keeps, dup. int. Ceps] Negroes. (SVR - Cahale, Marr. - V2 P51) 1789 Sally born this date based on later entry. 1794 Sally Kipps, 5 yrs., boarded with Gad Wills @ 1..10. (STA Almshouse Pauper Auction folder, Box 1 of 2.) 1794 Scituate paid Benjamin James to board Anna Cahale @ 4-3. (STA Almshouse Recs. Pauper Auction folder, Box 1 of 2.) NOTE: Is this an error in name? Could it be Abigail? 1795 Town paid Abiel Hind for boarding Sally Kipps. Rachel Nick was also at Hind's at the same time. (Selectmen's Records, 1794-1803, STA) NOTE: Abiel Hind married Deborah Russell in 1793. See RUSSELL-1771 file for more information. 1796 Town paid Joshua Jacobs for boarding Sally Kipps. (Sel's Records, 1794-1803, STA) 1796 Sally Kipps to Joshua Jacobs, Jr. \_ 1:8[?] From "A List of Persons put out at public auction April 5, 1796." (Almshse Rcrds, Case Histories Flder, STA) NOTE: See (Otis) WILLIS-1777 file for more information. 1797 Town paid James Cushing for boarding Sally Kipps. (Selectmen's Records, 1794-1803, STA) 1797 Sally Kipps 8 years to James Cushing, Jr. (Almshouse Records, Case Histories Folder, STA) 1799 Town of Scituate paid James Cushing for supporting Sally Kipps.

(Selectmen's Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA)

#### Rose and Children 1790 Rose and children, negroes, accepted as settled residents by the town of Milton chargeable to them. (C-8/103, TM mins, STA) 1805 Dec. 3. Town of Scituate paid Eunice Clapp for boarding Rose 4 weeks and 4 days. (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-11) 1805 Dec. 3. Town paid Silvanus Clapp for bringing Rose from Milton. \$5.- (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-11, STA) Rose put out to Robert Northy @ 4/6. (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-12, STA) 1805 1805 Town paid Robert Northey for boarding Rose a Negro woman for 35 weeks. 26-25 including 1.75 for a bed.(Almshouse Records, List of Poor, 1800, STA) 1807 Rose a Negro put out to Attwood Mott @ ,09. No total included. (Almshouse Records, STA) NOTE: Hepsibah Clapp was also "bound out" to Mott at the same time. 1808 Town paid Attwood Mott for boarding Rose 56.25 including clothes. 1809 Scituate paid Attwood Mott for boarding [Mon? Ron? Rose?] a Negro boy. \$39.76. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-14) NOTE: Is it possible name and gender is an error? Everything else fits. No other Mon or Ron entries. 1810 Scituate paid Hannah Mott for boarding Ron? Rose? \$30.68 + \$2.94 for sickness + \$2.25 for clothes. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-??) 1811 Town paid Hannah Mott for boarding Rose a Negro woman 38.48 plus \$2 for clothes. 1812 Scituate paid Hannah Mott for boarding Ron? Rose? a black woman [9? 8?] \$58.31 with clothes. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-17) 1813 Ditto. 1814 Ditto. 1815 ???? Town paid Deborah Mott for boarding Rose a black woman. .87 with bed. 1816 (Alms., Pauper Auction folder, Box 1 of 2.) NOTE: The way Rose is written in this record definitely looks like Rafe. 1816 Town paid Hannah Mott for boarding Rose @ 1.15 a week = \$59.- plus \$3.50 for clothes. 1817 Town paid Deborah Mott for boarding Rose 1818 (Sel. Acct. Bks, S-13, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, STA) (Alms., Pauper Auction folder, Box 1 of 2, .86, 1817; .57, 1818.) April. Rose was one of almshouse inmates who picked oakum . She picked 110 ½ lbs for this month, the 1822 most of all in the 34 days covered by the report. (Alms., Oakum, Box 4 of 4.) 1823 March. Also picked oakum. NOTE: Other months also included in records. 1823 Sept. 24. Rose (colour) almshouse. 95# Burial. (CR2 Deane) 1824 Rose listed at almshouse 30 weeks. (4 of 4, Accts. folder.) NOTE: Discrepancy in dates may just be lag in town's recording of information.

## Benjamin BROOKER and Harriet GRANDISON 1766 Benjamin D. Brooker born based on entry below. 1791 Jan. 27. Harriet [int. Herritt Granderson] and Benja[min] Brooker [int. Brookes] of Roxbury, Jan. 27, 1791. [Harriot Grandison and Benjamin Brooker "[or Brookes]", C.R.2.], (SVR-Grandison, Marr.- V2 P133.) Jan. 27. BROOKER, Benja[min] [int. Brookes] of Roxbury, and Harriet Grandison [int. Herritt 1791 Granderson]. [Brooker "[or Brookes]", and Harriot Grandison, CR2.] (SVR -Brooker, Marr.- V2 P42) NOTE: See (Clapp) GRANDISON-1733 file for more information. ???? Harriet Grandison Brooker died? Boston? Benjamin BROOKER and ???? Grace Brooker born. See 1861 entry below. NOTE: Is this daughter with Harriet Grandison? Grace BARKER - BROOKER and George DEAN Mary Dean born. See entry below. 1811 Henry Dean born. See entry below. ???? Grace Dean born. See entry below. 1829 Jan. 29. Letter from Boston O. of P. re: settlement of Grace Dean, daughter of Grace Barker of Scituate. (Alms, Folder 1821-1830) NOTE: See BARKER BOWKER BROOKER-1703 file for more information. ???? Settlement letter from [Boston?] re: Henry Deane, sailor, s. of Grace Barker of Scituate and George Dean, foreigner. Grandmother is Grace Barker. [error?] BROOKER? See below. (Alms, Case History folder #1) 1842 Settlement letter from Boston re: Henry Dean. (STA Alms. Rec. Box 4 of 4, Settlement folder 1841-1845) 1856 Settlement letter from Boston House of Industry [almshouse] re: Henry Dean colourd. (Alms. Box 1 of 4) 1856 Settlement letter from Boston House of Industry re: George Dean. (Alms. Box 1 of 4) Henry Dean. a. 50 colored. s. of Grace Brooker, d. of Benjamin Brooker of S. Scituate. 1861 Grace Dean is sister of Mary [?] Dean. Never lived in Scituate per settlement letter from Boston. (Alms, Settlement folder 1861-1870) NOTE: See DEAN-1811 file for more information. Dighton BROOKES - BROOKER and Hannah ???? 1790 Hannah Brookes-Brooker, widow of Dighton, and children warned out of Scituate. No color noted. (Sel. Recs? C-8/87 TM mins. STA) Benjamin BROOKER and Olive-Emily RUSSELL 1815 July 2. Mr. Benjamin Brooker and Miss Olive Russell (Blacks) married 2<sup>nd</sup> Baptist Church, Boston. (Marriage Records, Second Baptist Church, Boston. P293) 1819 Settlement letter from Boston re: Emily - Olive Brooker. (Alms, Settlement folder 1821-1830?) 1822 [Jan.] 22. BROKER (see Brooker) Benjamin D. colerd, a. 56. Died. (SVR- Broker, Deaths- V2 P359) Jan. 25. Brooker (colour) a. 57, buried. [With mark noting that he is "not of this society".] (CR2 Rcds-Deane) 1822 1829 Feb. 6. Settlement letter from Brockton O of P re: Emily Brooker corrected to Olive Brooker. "I called on Olive and found her sick a bed. I stated to her your wish \_\_\_\_\_[?] \_\_\_\_\_[?]. She said that if she could have two or three feet of wood she would be to (sic) no further expense to Scituate except her funeral charges." (Alms, Settlement folder 1821-1830) NOTE: See RUSSELL-1771 file for more information.

Alice (BROOKER) MINGLES

1829 Feb. 10. Settlement letter from Boston O of P re: Alice Mingles, colored woman, d. of Benjamin Brooker challenging settlement claim of Scituate against Boston. (Alms. Settlement folder, 1821-1830)

#### Benjamin D. BROOKER and Alice TEW - TUE Supposed birth date of Benjamin Brooker based on death entry below. 1824 Benjamin Brooker listed as inmate in Scituate almshouse for 4 weeks. (4 of 4, accts, folder, alms recs.) 1827 Listed for 52 weeks. (4 of 4, accts, folder, alms recs.) 1830 Listed for 52 weeks. (4 of 4, accts, folder, alms recs.) NOTE: Is this a different Benjamin Brooker? A son? Other relative? 1837 July 7. Benjamin, a. 47. Died. (SVR -Brooker, Deaths - V2 P359) Allace Brooker living in household of John and Harriet Freeman in S. Scituate. (Census) 1850 NOTE: See FREEMAN-1753 file for more information. 1878 Aug. 1. Rev. Wm. Fish, pastor of First Parish, South Scituate, attended funeral of Alice Buker, known as "Black Alice", said to be 103 years old, a servant of Judge Wm. Cushing and various other families, "a faithful hard-working woman, having had two or three husbands and 18 children. (Vinal, Churches, 23) Aug. 1. Funeral of Alice "Buker" (Brooker is written in pencil above this name) familiarly known as "black 1878 Alice", once a servant of Judge William Cushing, and in various other familes, said to be by some, 103 years old, and by others 110, probably nearly, if not quite a hundred. A faithful hard working woman, having had two or three husbands and eighteen children. (CR2 Records - May et al.) Samuel BROOKER and ???? ???? Married. ???? Benjamin D. born, 1790 Supposed birth date of Benjamin Brooker based on death entry below. 1824 Benjamin Brooker listed as inmate in Scituate almshouse for 4 weeks. (4 of 4, accts, folder, alms recs.) 1827 Listed for 52 weeks. (4 of 4, accts. folder, alms recs.) 1830 Listed for 52 weeks. (4 of 4, accts, folder, alms recs.) NOTE: Is this a different Benjamin Brooker? A son? Other relative? 1834 Oct. 5. Benj[amin] D. and Alice Tew [int. Tue]. (SVR -Brooker, Marr.- V2 P42) NOTE: See TUE TOO-1816 file for more information. 1835 Dec. 21. Settlement letter re: Samuel sent from Boston to Scituate. (Alms, Box 4 of 4) 1836 Settlement letter from Boston re; payment for Samuel Brooker's burial. (Alms. Box 1 of 4, 1826-1849) 1861 Samuel, Belinda, Benjamin D., Olive, and Emily Brooker listed in Boston settlement letter. (Alms, Settlement 1861-1870) Belinda - Philindia - Filinda BROOKER Settlement letter from Boston to Scituate re: Filinda Brooker. 1845 Ditto. (Alms. Recs. 1841-1845) Settlement letter from Boston, Filinda Brooker included with seven other Scituate paupers. List included 1847 Catherine Brown as another acknowledged col'd pauper. (Alms, settlement folder, 1846-1850)

### Benjamin D. BROOKER and ????

(Alms, settlement folder, 1846-1850)

1848 1848

Jan. 15. Settlement letter from Boston to Scituate re: Benj. D. Brooker, wife, and two children. "remove or otherwise provide for support." NB Benjamin D. Brooker is the son of Samuel.
 Scituate denies settlement. Suggests it may be S. Scituate. (Alms. Recs. Box 1 of 4, 1867-1874)

Settlement letter from Boston asking for \$7 for burial. (Alms, settlement folder, 1846-1850)

Filinda Brooker listed with Lucretia M. Comsett in Boston settlement letter.

#### Noah BATTLES and ?????

June. Noah Battles, laborer, wife, and children, from Cohasset, warned out of Scituate. (STA TM Minutes C-8, p.86-87)

# Susanna BATTLES and David NEWELL

1792 Susanna Battles and Daniel Newell, married. (Source?)
NOTE: See NEWELL-1671 file for more information.

#### **Polly GRIFFIN** 1790 Born this date according to SVR death entry. April 7-1794-April 6. Joseph Nick paid 4 pounds, 11 shillings, for boarding Polly Griffin Negro Pauper for 52 1795 weeks at 1/9 per week. (Selectmen's Acct Books, 1794-1803, STA) Town paid Joseph Nick to board Polly Griffin. 15-18-4. (Selectmen's Acct Books, 1794-1803, STA) 1795 1796 Polly Griffin Negro [put out] to Joseph Nick 1:10. (Sel. Acct Books, 1794-1803, STA) 1797 Town paid Joseph Nick for supporting Polly Griffin 1/10 for 52 weeks of care with an extra payment for "infirmity." (Selectmen's Acct Books, 1794-1803, STA) Polly Griffin [put out]. (Almshouse Records, STA) Dir. [Direct?] Town of Scituate to[pay] Joseph Nick for supporting Polly Griffin. \$26. 1799 (Sel's Acct Books, 1794-1803, STA) Town paid 30.316 to Joseph Nickerson for supporting Polly Griffin for 52 weeks. (Sel. Acct Bks, 1794-1803) 1800 Town paid 34,60,4 to Joseph Nickerson for supporting Polly Griffin for 52 weeks. (Sel.Acct Bks, 1794-1803) 1801 The town paid to Joseph Nickerson for boarding Polly Griffin \$34.66. (Sel. Acct Books, 1794-1803, STA) 1802 1803 Town paid 30.33 to Joseph Nickerson for supporting Polly Griffin for 52 weeks. (Sel.Acct Bks,1794-1803) 1805-Town paid Joseph Nickerson for boading Polly Griffin. \$26. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-12) 1814 1815 [Book missing?] Town paid Joseph Nickerson \$26 for boarding Polly Griffin. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-21) 1816 1816 Apr. 27. To Charles Totman for boarding Polly Griffin with extra for sickness. [Also paid for Sarah Nickerson.] (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-20) (STA Almshouse Recs. Pauper Auction folder, Box 1 of 2, ) NOTE: In 1817 the town of Scituate paid the town of Hanover \$34.60 for supplies, funeral expenses and doctor bills for Joseph Nickerson. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-20) 1817 April 11. Town paid Francis Litchfield for boarding Polly Griffin during April and May. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-20) Town paid Francis Litchfield for boarding Polly Griffin. Also boarded Poll [Gad?] and child at the same time. 1817 ???? Town paid 1.37 for care of Polly Griffin. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-22) ???? April 21. David, s. Polly. (SVR -Griffin, Births - V1 P165) 1818 Town of Scituate paid Judith Clapp for boarding Poll Griffin and child. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-23) ???? Town paid 1.32 for care. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-22) 1836 Poll Griffin listed as living in almshouse for 52 weeks each year. (Alms.Recs. Box 4 of 4, Accts.Fld) 1841 July 27. GRIFFIN, Polly, black. a. 51. (SVR - Griffin, Deaths - V2 P392)

#### **Eunice GRIFFIN**

1794-

- 1795 April 30. Schearjashub Bourne's wife paid 7 pounds €, 11 shillings, 4 pence for boarding Eunice Griffin for 48 weeks, 5 days including money for "sickness." (Selectmen's Acct Books, 1794-1803, STA)
- 1795 Town paid Shearjashub Bourne to board Eunice Griffin. (Selectmen's Acct Books, 1794-1803, STA)
- 1796 Eunice Griffin [put out] to Shearjashub Bourn. 2:4. (Selectmen's Acct Books, 1794-1803, STA)
- 1797 Town paid Timothy White to board Eunice Griffin. (Selectmen's Acct Books, 1794-1803, STA)
- 1799 Dir. [Direct?] Town of Scituate to [pay] Shearjashub Bourn for supporting Eunice Griffin and Rachel Nick. (Selectmen's Acct Books, 1794-1803, STA)
- 1800 Town paid 12.272 to Shearjashub Bourn for supporting Eunice Griffin for 52 weeks. (Selectmen's Acct Books, 1794-1803, STA)
- 1801 Town paid 13,72,8 to Shearjashub Bourn for supporting Eunice Griffin for 52 weeks. (Selectmen's Acct Books, 1794-1803, STA)
- April 2. Gave Shearjashub Bourn an order for boarding Clothing & properly educating Eunice Griffin a Negro 1802 girl until she is Eighteen years of age \$3.- (Selectmen's Acct Books, 1794-1803, STA) NOTE: Would have been born in 1784?
- 1802 The town paid to Shearjashub Bourne for boarding Eunice Griffin till of age \$3.- [Second entry for same obligation.] (Selectmen's Acct Books, 1794-1803, STA)
- 1803 NOTE: Town paid Shearjashub Bourn this year for boarding another pauper. Did Eunice come of age? (Selectmen's Acct Books, 1794-1803, STA)

#### **David GRIFFIN**

- Town paid 16.00 [Dollars] to Paul Otis for taking David Griffin till 21 years of age [14.50] plus 1.50 extra for 1797 clothes. (Selectmen's Acct Books, 1794-1803, STA)(Almshouse Records, STA)
- 1824 David Griffin listed as inmate in almshouse. (STA Alms. Recs. Box 4 of 4, Accts. Folder) NOTE: Was probably there for other dates also.

David J 1793?	OHNSON
1794?	David, Negro boy boarded with Silvanus Clapp for 52 weeks @ 1/4 3-9-4 (Sels. Acct. Bks. 1794-1803)
1794	April 5. David, a Negro boy put out to Silenus Clap 0-1-4 "NB all of the aforesaid children were put out with their clothing as well as board included." (Alms. Recs. Case History folder, STA)
1795 1796	Town paid Timothy White for boarding David, Negro. 35-41-2. (Sel. Recs. 1794-1803)
1796 1796	Town paid 12, 28 to Constant Clapp for boarding David Johnson – Negro. (Sel. Recs. 1794-1803)  Apr. 5. David Johnson, Negro to Constant Clapp 1:5 from "A List of persons put out at public auction April 5, 1796. (Alms. Recs. Case History folder, STA)  NOTE: No connection between this David and David Jordan also found in Almshouse Records.  However could be David Griffin. See GRIFFIN-1790 file for more information.

# Elisha JOHNSON?

1815 Elisha Johnson? Paid to board Asher FREEMAN including his clothes. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-19)

# Silva, Negro Pauper

- 1794 Apr. 7. Town paid Prince, Negro, for boarding Silva, Negro Pauper, from Apr. 7, 1794 for 52 weeks @ 1/9 Four pounds 11. (STA Selectmen's Recs. 1794-1803)
- April 5. Silva Negro girl put out to Prince, Negro \_\_\_\_\_\_ 0-1-9. "N.B. all of the aforesaid children were put out with their clothing as well as board included." (STA Alms. Recs. Case Histories Folder)
- Town paid Stephen Litchfield for boading Silva Negro 1-75-2. He also had two other adults and two children. (STA Selectmen's Recs. 1794-1803)
- Town paid Eleazer Peahin? [probably Peagin] for boarding Silvia Negro for three weeks.

  Town paid \_\_\_\_\_ Nash for boarding Silvia Negro for 43 weeks. Both? Each? Paid , 292.

  (STA Selectmen's Recs. 1794-1803)

  NOTE: No Eleazer Peagin listed in PEAGIN file. PEAGINs appear to be Indian and connected with Kingston, Middleboro, Bridgewater.

  NOTE: See RICHARDS-1748 file for possible connection.
- 1796 Town paid Charles Otis for boarding Silvia Negro. (STA Selectmen's Recs. 1794-1803)
- April 5. Sylvia Negro girl to Charles Otis. 1:10. From "A list of Persons put out at public auction April 5, 1796. (STA Alms. Recs. Case Histories Folder?)

Lettice, 1794	Negro April 5. Lettice a Negro woman put out to L. Barrell to be at all the Exspenses (sic) except her clothing. 066. (Almshouse Records, STA) (Selectmen's Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA)
1794	Oct. 4. Jeremiah Prouty, s. Lettice, Negro. (SVR –Barker, Births- V1 P22) NOTE: See TAILER-1740 file for more information.
1795? 1795	Lettice Negro boarded with Luther Barrell at 6/6 for 40 weeks 13-0-0. Two others were also boarded with Barrell at the same time. (Selectmen's Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA)  NOTE: See Margaret and Henry, Chess and Prudence, CATO, and Lettice files for possible connection.  Charles Otis paid by town to board Lettice, Negro and child and received extra for sickness and clothing. (Selectmen's Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA)
1796 1796	April 5. Lettice and child and bed "put out at public auction" to Gad Willis for 2:11. (Almshouse records, STA)  Town paid Gad Willis to board Lettice and child. (Selectmen's Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA)
1797 1797	Charles Otis paid by town for boarding Lettice and child. (Selectmen's Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA)  May 29. Silvanus Damon paid 2.36 by the town for clothing for Lettice. (Sel's Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA)
1799	Town paid to James Otis for boarding Lettis a Negro woman & Cloathin in full 14.12. (Sel.'s Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA)
1800 1800	July 1. To Charles Cole for Cloath for Lettis Negro Woman. (Selectmen's Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA) August 4. By a draft in favor of John Hatch for keeping Lettis's child in fall. 19.84. (Selectmen's Acct. Books, 1794-1803, STA)
1801	James Jacobs to give? for Lettice ,028 per week . 1,45,6. [This entry has a large X through it. Is this an indication that it was not paid or entered elsewhere?] (Selectmen's Acct. Books, S-8, 1794-1803, STA)
1802	April 2. Gave Ichabod [?] Jacob an order in full for keeping & clothing Lettice a Negro Woman to the 7 <sup>th</sup> of April [a line of unreadable text here but it does include notice of payment for wood for other paupers.] 20(Selectmen's Acct. Books, S-8, 1794-1803, STA)
????	Dimmock Bowker to give for Lettice Negro 1/6 per weekl for Nine months. [This entry listed on paid side of acct. book but does not include any amount of money.] (Sel.'s Acct. Books, S-9, 1794-1803, STA)

**Trany and Cato** 1795 Aug. 26. Trany "Trancient" negro, and Cato, negro, intentions. [No church. No owners] (SVR- Negroes, Marr.- V2 P343) Cato, negro, and Trany "Trancient" negro, int.(SVR- Negroes, Marr.- V2 P340) 1795 NOTE: This could be Cato Winslow. Dates match. See WINSLOW-1765 file for more information. 1795 [Name hard to read but likely to be Trany] Negro and child for lying in with another child boarded out to Benjamin Bowker. (STA Selectmen's Recs. – Acct. Bks. – 1794-1803) NOTE: Is this the same woman? Is the Benjamin - Benjamin Brooker? See BROOKER-1790 for more information. 1795 Town paid Gad Willis for boarding Cato's girl 10 weeks. (STA Selectmen's Recs. Acct Bks 1794-1803) NOTE: Is this the same Cato? Girl is presumed to be Trany. NOTE: See WILLIS\_GAD-1777 file for more information. March 4. Friday, negro, s. Trany "Negro Woman,". (SVR - Negroes, Births- V1 P434.) 1796 1796 April 7. Trany? [name hard to read] and one child boarded with John Hatch @ ,597. Paid a total of 31,044. 5,834 deducted for time Trany was absent. (STA Selectmen's Recs. 1794-1803) NOTE: Child presumed to be Friday. 1796 Oct. 8. Trany "Tancient" negro, and Cato, negro, int. [No church. No owners] (SVR- Negroes, Marr.- V2 P343.) 1796 Oct. 8. Cato, negro, and Trany "Transcient" negro, int. (SVR- Negroes, Marr.- V2 P340) [Trarry? Trany?] and 1 child [put out] to Jonathan Hatch. \_\_\_\_\_ 1:11 1796 (Almshouse records, STA) NOTE: Child would be Friday. Trany Negro to have her clothes put in order and ....? 1/6 per week unless \_\_\_\_\_ can do better to John 1797 Hatch. (STA Alms. Recs. Case Histories) NOTE: John Hatch lived on the South side of White Oak Plain [Lemuel Turner estate, Green Street.]

<b>Celia</b> 1797 1797	Town of Scituate paid Dr. Ephraim Otis \$4 for 52 weeks for supporting Celia "until of age."  Total = \$6.50. (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-?, 1794-1803, STA)  Celia [?] put out for the year @ 84. (Almshouse Records, STA)  NOTE: See (Clapp)_CLAPP-1722 file for more information.
1798	Celia, a Negro girl to D. [Dr?] E [phraim?] Otis till of age. (STA Alms Recs. Pauper Auctions, Box 1 of 2)
1801	March 28. Scituate paid \$5.25 to Dr. Ephraim Otis for Negro Girl. (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-7, 1794-1803, STA) NOTE: Is this Celia or someone else?
1804	Scituate paid Andrew Brown \$36 for boarding Celia and her child. (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-11, 1794-1803, STA)
1805	Celia and her child put out to James Torrey for 310 which totaled 47-26-8 including clothes. (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-12, 1794-1803, STA) (Almshouse Records, STA)
1807	Celia and her child put out to James Cushing for .50 (Almshouse Records, STA)
1808	Town of Scituate paid Elijah Grose-Gross-Gross for boarding Celia Negro @ , 32. Grose also boarded Sally Cufley[?] @ ,17 until put out without expense for a total payment of \$20.11 for the two paupers. (Sel. Acct. Bks., S-13, 1794-1803, STA)

#### **INDIVIDUALS-1799**

### Abraham, negro

1716 Abraham was born about this date.

Jan.? Abraham, negro, died of "old ageThe Palsy and the relicks of the Omerical Disease," a abt 70. CR2 (SVR-Negroes, Deaths- V2 P473) (Moretti 73; CR2 Abstract 1645-1850, published 1909. p87)

NOTE: See (Tilden) COLDEN-1732 file for possible connection.

#### (Foster) Martin, Indian Man

1733 Sept. 2. Martin, Indian man, Servt. to Mr. Hatherly Foster, admitted to communion. (CR2 Records, Eells.)

### Sarah (Coleman)

1737 Sarah, one of two "old Negroes" stipulated to be freed in will of Thomas Coleman. (Moretti 56)

## Harry (Coleman)

1737 Harry, one of two "old Negroes" stipulated to be freed in will of Thomas Coleman. (Moretti 56)

# Sylvia (Buck)

1738? Sylvia, mulatto servant to widow Hannah Buck, bp. on mistress's promise to educate 'in ye fear of God.' (Moretti 68; Nat'l Pytcher His Book Anno Domini 1707/ Register BMD 1723-1761, 28, 31)

### Cesar (Young)

Jan. 15. "Cesar, 'negro Servt. Child of Joshua Young Baptized in Sd. young's (sic) House (sic) being dangerously Sick and Sd. youngs wife promising to Educated in Ye Fear & Ways of ye D\_\_\_\_\_-, " bp."
 C.R.1. (SVR-Negro Births, V.1, p. 434)
 (Moretti 68; Nat'l Pytcher His Booke Anno Domini 1707/ Register of BMD 1723-1761, 28, 31.)

## Primus (Grosvenor)

1744 Presumed birth date based on entry below.

1769 Died, a. 25. Negro Fellow Primas' slave of Rev. Grosvenor, 1st Church Scit. (Moretti 68; Waite 36; SVR II 343)

## Zilpah d. Phillis

1752 July 19. Zilpah, d. Phillis, bp. July 19, 1752. C.R.1. (SVR - Negro Births, V.1, p. 436)

### Moses TOTO and Sarah WHOOD

1752 Aug. 23. Int. Moses Total and Sarah Whood. (SVR - Marr. P.8?) Free Negroes. (Moretti 74; SVR)

1790. No listing for Moses TOTO in federal census.

# Cesar (Elms)

May 12. Cesar, servant to John Elms, bp. in private by Rev. David Barnes by reason of sickness.) (CR2 Records-Dorby, Barnes)

## **Briton WHITTING**

1774 Britton Whitting presumed born. (Moretti 85)

#### **Primas RIPLEY**

1776 Revolutionary War veteran. (Moretti)

#### Britton

1790 June. Britton, a Negro from Hingham, warned out of Scituate. (STA TM Minutes C-8 p. 86-87)

#### Francis RICHERSON and Esther COVARD

1790 June. Esther Covard, a Negro from Hanover, warned out of Scituate. (STA TM Minutes C-8 p. 86-87)

1791 Francis Richerson and Esther Covard, "tranchant Negroes" married. (Scit. TA List)

#### Susanna, Negro

1794 April 5. Susana Negro woman put out to L. [Luther] Barrell. "Removed from him in a few days." 0..5..11. 1795? Also paid extra for sickness [4-5-8?], shifts, stockings and shoes. (STA Alms. Recs.)

#### Cato and Joanna

1796 Oct. 26. Cato "Negro man," and Joanna "Negro woman," . No intentions recorded. CR2. (SVR- Negroes, Marr.- V2 P340)

### Leroy

1799 Paid Pickels Cushing for Leroy a Negro Boy until 21. (STA Selectmen's Acct Bks, 1794-1803)



# NOTE: THESE MAY ALL BE DIFFERENT PEOPLE.

Black	Girl
1803	Presumed birth date based on entries below.
1806	April 23. Scituate paid Samuel Curtis for clothing found for "a black girl taken of the town." (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-12)
1810	June 7. Money due from Scituate to Caleb Nichols for keeping a black girl to the 10 <sup>th</sup> of Sept. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-14)
????	Paid to Caleb Nichols for boarding black girl, 7 yrs old. 8.32 (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-15)
1811	Sept. 11. Paid to Nero Rider for taking care of black girl 6 weeks 8.16 (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-15)
1811	Scituate paid Samuel Curtis for boarding black girl and child 20.40 + 3.58 clothes and sickness. Also boarded Reubin Curtis' boy. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-16) (Alms. Rec. Pauper Auctions, Box 1 of 2.)
1812	Scituate paid Stephen Clapp Adm[?] for clothing found for black girl by Silvanus Clapp in 1810. 3.00 (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-16)
1816	Settlement letter to Scituate from Plymouth re: Caleb Nichols [and Janice?] (Alms Rec. Box 1 of 2, Settlement folder)

# Cuffee-Cuffe-Cuffey

NOTE:	Misc. almshouse records. No information to indicate that any or all entries concern one person or one family.
1803	Cuffey presumed birth based on almshouse record below.
1808	Town paid James Torrey for boarding Cuffey. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-13)
1809	Town paid to Charles Cole for boarding Cuffe 4.00 (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-13)
1809	Jan. 27. Town paid 3.95 to John Nash for cloth for Cuffe (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-13)
1809	Town paid Silvanus Clapp for boarding Cuffey a negro 6 yrs. old. 13, (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-14)
1811	David Bishop, a boy, to Silvanus Clapp, (STA, Alms, Rec., Pauper Auctions.)

# Caroline-Carroliny JACOBS

- 1804 Caroline born based on 1810 almshouse rec. below.
- 1805 Presumed birth date based on census information below.
- 1809 Town paid Elijah Grose for boarding Caroline a Negro girl 14-4. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-14)
- 1810 Town paid Elijah Grose for boarding Carroliny Negro girl 6 yrs old. 14.56 (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-15)
- 1811 Samuel Silvester paid by Scituate for boarding Caroline a Negro girl @ 25 cents. No total (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-16)
- 1812 George Cushing paid by Scituate for boarding Caroline a black girl @ 34 = 17.67 (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-17)
- 1813 Simeon Pincur paid by Scituate for boarding Carroline (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-18)
- May 7. "To Samuel Curtis for Carroline a Black girl until she arrives to Eighteen years of age including Two Dollars fExtra in sickness for the child of Nancy Negro the year past." \$14. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-18)
  - NOTE: See LEONARD LANARD-1788 file for information on Nancy.
- 1855 A. 50. Listed in census as living in household of Sophia, Mehitable Curtis.

#### Lila JACOBS

Apr. 5. Settlement letter from Boston re: Lila Jacobs "Negro woman" who lived with Dr. Elijah Otis, James Cushing, James Storey and Andrew Brown. (Alms. Box 1 of 2, 1801-1810)

NOTE: Could this be mother of Caroline?

# Diana JACOBS COOPER

- 1816 Settlement letter from Boston to Scituate re: Diana Cooper "colored woman" nee Jacobs married a "foreigner" named Cooper . (Alms. Box 1 of 2, 1821-1830)
- Oct. 26. Settlement letter from Boston. Diana Jacobs "colored woman" died and was buried. (STA Alms. Rec. Box 1 of 2, 1821-1830)

# John WOODS and Nancy FREEMAN

1808 Aug. 29. Nancy and John Woods, blacks. Intention not recorded. [Truman, and John Wood

(Black[s]), int. July 19. PR2. (PemVR -Freeman, Marr.- 278)

NOTE: Truman is most likely an error in transcription for Freeman which has turned up in other records.

NOTE: See INDIVIDUALS-1799 file for more information.

Aug. 29. John and Nancy Freeman, blacks. Intention not recorded. [Wood, and Nancy Truman (Black[s]), int. July 19, PR2. (PemVR -Woods, Marr.- 378)

NOTE: See FREEMAN-1753 file for more information.

Dec. 11. [?] Settlement letter from Hanover re: John Woods and his wife. Letter says that John Woods was born in Abington and his father, Jack Bailey, was "brought up" at Stephen Bailey's. His mother, Peggy, was brought up at Paul White's in Marshfield. John married Nancy Freeman, d. of Asher Freeman who was born In Scituate, was married by \_\_\_\_\_\_[?] in Pembroke eight years ago last August [no date]. (STA Alms. Rec. Box 1, Case Histories folder, 1816)

NOTE: May be information on this in two different locations in Alms. Rec.

1817 Scituate paid Dinah Freeman to nurse John Woods. Two payments for this year. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-20) NOTE: Multiple entries for WOODS this year.

# Annie (DUNBAR) WOOD

April 15. Scituate paid Thos. Cushing for cash advance to Selectmen of Abington for care of Annie Dunbar [Wood?]. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-21)

NOTE: Is this the same family?

- 1816 Jan. 30. Scituate paid Lemuel Turner for cash advance to Selectmen of Abington for care of Annie Dunbar [Wood?] (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-21)
- 1818 July 25. Settlement letter from Abington to Scituate re: Anna Dunbar Wood. (STA Alms. Rec. Box 1 of 2, Settlement folder, 1818)
- 1841? Settlement letter from Abington re: Anna Dunbar. (STA Alms. Rec. Box 1 of 2, Settlement folder, 1846-1850)

#### Rhoda WOODS and Harvey WINSLOW

- 1822 Feb. 4. Rhoda V. child of John and Eunice born, Hanson (Hanson VRs)
- 1841 Dec. 19. Harvey Winslow of Scituate and Rhoda Woods of Hansen, int. (SVR-Woods, Marr.- V2 P334)
- 1841 Dec. 19. Rhoda of Hansen, and Harvey Winslow, int. (SVR -Winslow, Marr.- V2 P331) NOTE: See WINSLOW-1765 file for more information.

#### Eliza WOOD

May. Hanover town meeting voted "To empower the selectmen and Overseers of the Poor to cause Mr. Isaac Perry, Benchar Clark, Eliza Wood and Cuffee Josselyn (sic) to be boarded where they think proper." (Dwelley and Simmons, History, 188.)

# Samuel WOOD and ????

- 1806 Susannah presumed birth date based on death record below.
- June 14. Susannah, coloured, unmarried, b. Bridgewater, d. of Samuel Wood, of dropsy, a. 43, in S. Scituate. (SVR -Sizer, Deaths- V2 P440)

  (http://www.rootsweb.ancestry.com/~machanso/vitalrecordsto1850.shtml)

Charles, a black man 1810 Dec. 29. To Haywood Peirce for money given to Town of Hingham respecting Charles a black man and one Thomas Bryant. 4\$ (Source?) 1817 Nero Rider paid for boarding and [cleaning?] Charles [Fidln?] (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-22) NOTE: See RIDER-1765 file for more information. 1818 Reuben Sutton paid for boarding Charles the [Fidlr?] (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-23) NOTE: See SUTTON-1684 file for more information. 1819 Feb. 3. Town paid John Williams in full for nursing Charles a Negro man to the Day of his Death and for digging his grave. 12.61 (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-13) Charles Lunnun-London and ????

Settlement letter from Plymouth re: Charles Lunnun [London?] a man of color, s of John Lunnun, wife and two children. (STA Alms Rec. Box 1 of 4, 1849-1867) NOTE: See LEONARD\_LANARD-1788 and LONDON-1776 files for possible connections.

<u>George</u>	DEAN and Grace BARKER - BROOKER
????	Mary Dean born. (Source?)
1811	Henry Dean born. (Source?)
????	Grace Dean born. (Source?)
1829	Jan. 29. Letter from Boston O. of P. re: settlement of Grace Dean, daughter of Grace Barker of Scituate. (Alms. Folder 1821-1830)
	NOTE: See BARKER_BOWKER_BROOKER-1703 file for more information.
????	Settlement letter from [Boston?] re: Henry Deane, sailor, s. of Grace Barker of Scituate and George Dean, foreigner. Grandmother is Grace Barker. [error?] BROOKER? See below. (Alms, Case History folder #1)
1842	Settlement letter from Boston re: Henry Dean. (STA Alms. Rec. Box 4 of 4, Settlement folder 1841-1845)
1856	Settlement letter from Boston House of Industry [almshouse] re: Henry Dean colourd. (Alms. Box 1 of 4)
1856	Settlement letter from Boston House of Industry re: George Dean. (Alms. Box 1 of 4)
1861	Henry Dean. a. 50 colored. s. of Grace Brooker, d. of Benjamin Brooker of S. Scituate.  Grace Dean is sister of Mary [?] Dean. Never lived in Scituate per settlement letter from Boston.  (Alms, Settlement folder 1861-1870)
	NOTE: See BROOKER-1790 file for more information

Edgar,	a black boy
1811	Edgar, presumed birth date based on 1816 Alms. Rec. entry below.
1815-	
1816	Charles Totman paid for boarding Edgar a black boy. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-20)
1816	Edgar Black boy 5 years old boarded to Charles Totman50 (STA Alms.Rec. Pauper Auctions, Box 1 of 2.)
1816	Edgar boarded to Stephen Clapp @ 45 cents [wk?] total 23.40. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-21)
	NOTE: James Freeman also boarded to Stephen Clapp at 24 cents = 12.48 (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-21)
	John Freeman also boarded to Stephen Clapp at 38 cents = 19.76 with clothes. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-21)
1817	Edgar boarded with Herman [?] Stodder (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-22)
	NOTE: John Freeman and Honor? Tower? Also.
1817-	
1818	Edgar 7 [yrs old?] boarded with Stephen Clapp .25 [for 1817] .23 [for 1818]
	(STA Alms. Rec. Pauper Auctions, Box 1 of 2, 1817)
1818	Edgar boarded to Stephen Clapp (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-23)
	NOTE: John Freeman also.
1819	Town paid John Collamore for taking Edgar. \$5. (Sel. Acct. Bks. S-24)

David T	UE and Alice FREEMAN
1816	July 9. Alice [int. adds wid.] and David TUE [int. TOO], negroes. (SVR -Freeman, Marr V2 P126) NOTE: See FREEMAN-1753 file for more information.
1821	March 23. Harriot Williams, d. of David and Alice. (SVR – Tue, Births- V1 P369)
1822	Oct. 29. Hamilton, s. of David and Alice. (SVR – Tue,Births- V1, P369)
1824	Harriet Tue, Alice, and Hamiltion Tue listed at almshouse. 52 weeks. (STA Alms Rec. Box 4 of 4. Accts)
1825	Aug. 11. Amy, d. of David and Alice. (SVR – Tue, Births – V1 P369)
1825 1825 1825	Alice Tew at almshouse. Listed with group of "coloured people" listed separately at top of list. (Source?) Harriet Tew listed as resident of almshouse. (See Alice Tew entry.) Hamilton Tew listed as resident of almshouse. (See Alice Tew entry.)
1827	Harriet listed at almshouse 43 weeks; Alice 52 weeks; Hamilton 52 weeks.  Alice Tue child also listed at almshouse. [Amy?] (STA Alms Rec. Box 4 of 4. Accts)
1828	May 29. Amy, d. David. a. 3. (SVR – Tue, Deaths – V2 P454)
1829	Alice Tue listed at almshouse along with Benjamin Brooker. Listed as picking oakum in April. (Almshouse records, Box 4 of 4, oakum) NOTE: Probably listed for other months as well.
1830	Harriet, Alice, Hamilton, at almshouse 52 weeks. (STA Alms Rec. Box 4 of 4. Accts)
1831	Hamilton Tui listed at almshouse. (Almshouse records, Box 4 of 4, Accts. folder) NOTE: Probably listed for other dates as well.
1832	Aug, ch. Alice. (SVR – Tue, Deaths – V2 P454)  NOTE: Who is this? A child of Alice? A child named Alice? Is it possible its David Tue's death?

# Alice TEW - TUE and Benjamin D. BROOKER

Oct. 5. Benj[amin] D. and Alice Tew [int. Tue]. (SVR -Brooker, Marr.- V2 P42) NOTE: See BROOKER-1790 file for more information.

# Poll TUE [?]

1822-

Listed as picking oakum at almshouse. 84 pounds, April 1822. (Alms. Recs. Oakum folder) 1823 NOTE: Is this an error and meant to be Poll Gad? Poll Griffin? May have gotten confused with other TUE names.

# **Hamilton TUEY and Eliza Jane FRANCIS**

Oct. 13. Tuey, Hamilton H., shoemaker, of S. Scituate and Eliza Jane Francis of Boston, int. in S. Scituate. (SVR - Tuey, Marr. - V2 P299)

Harriet TEW and ???? Williams ???? Married. See 1821 entry Married. See 1821 entry above.

# Samuel SCOTT and Zilpha WHEELWRIGHT

?	???	Married.
1	816	July 18. Settlement letter from Plymouth. Zilpha Scott a colored woman wife of Samuel Scott, a foreigner. Father was Scipio Wheelwright an African married to Deborah Cato lived with family of Benjamin Fearing. Zilpha about 52 years old. (STA Almshouse Box 1 of 2. Settlement cases, 1816.) NOTE: See WHEELWRIGHT-1757 file for more information.
1	818	Settlement letter from Plymouth. Also regarding a Mr. [?] Randall. Went to Sandwich or other Cape town. (STA Alms. Rec. Box 1 of 2, Settlement folder.)
1	824	Zilphia [sp?] Scott at almshouse. 52 weeks. (STA Alms Rec. Box 4 of 4, Accts. Fldr.)
1	827	Zilphia [sp?] Scott at almshouse. 52 weeks. (STA Alms Rec. Box 4 of 4, Accts. Fldr.)
1	830	Zilphia [sp?] Scott at almshouse. 52 weeks. (STA Alms Rec. Box 4 of 4, Accts. Fldr.)
	849 849	Feb. 22. Scott, Zilpha, wid. [dup. omits wid.] [dup. colored], old age [dup. Feb. 17] a. 90 [dup. in S. Scit] (SVR – Scott, Deaths – V2 p. 439) Feb. 24. Zilpah Scott, coloured, pauper, old age, 92. (Stetson) Buried. (CR2 Records - May et al)

and ???? ????

Jan. 3. Parmenus born.

(National Archives Pension Applications 1861-1910 per Family Search)

See FREEMAN-1753 file for full citation and more information.

???? Lucius

NOTE: Married woman named Mary.

????

NOTE: See FREEMAN-1753 file [Diana] for details.

**Parmenus PIERCE and Diana FREEMAN** 

Parmenus Pierce and Diana Freeman married. (Norwell Town Report) 1869

???? NOTE: Marriage noted on First Parish Church Norwell cemetery gravestone. First husband of Diana was Lemuel Freeman and second husband, Parmenus Pierce. Diana "their wife. All three buried together. No date for Pierce marriage noted.

Annie Eliza PIERCE and ????
???? Annie Louisea (cic?) Im Annie Louisea (sic?) [mother of Ruth Perry] born. (NB & G of CC, 46)

Annie [Eliza?] PIERCE? and Henry Warren WINSLOW
???? John Winslow born (NR \* Coffee 16)

???? Molly Winslow born? (NB & G of CC, 46)

1974 Jan. 5. Henry Warren Winslow died. A. almost 100 years.

NOTE: See WINSLOW-1765 file for more information.

NOTE: A Richard F. Winslow, Civil War veteran attested to Diana Freeman Pierce's application for a widow's pension. See FREEMAN-1753 file for details.

**Annie Louisa PIERCE and Edward Francis WINSLOW** 

NOTE: See WINSLOW-1765 file for more information

### Elijah SIMPSON and Eliza FREEMAN

1833 Sept. 1. Eliza and Elijah N. Simpson of Hingham. (SVR - Freeman, Marr. - V2 P126)



note that he was in

# Louis Leonard SIMPSON and ?????

Louis Leonard Simpson, a shoemaker, enlisted in Mass. 54 all-black regiment. (NAIC 102)



1863

Nov. 25. "Simpson, Louis L. —— Priv. —— Res. Hingham; shoemaker; 22; enl. and must. Nov. 25, 1863; wounded Nov. 30, 1864 at Honey Hill, S.C.; disch. May 25, 1865, at hospl., Worcester, Mass., while absent wounded." (Source? Book listing members of "Fifty-Fourth Regiment Mass. Volunteer Infantry," P.693)

NOTE: Family records note that Louis Leonard Simpson was moved to a hospital at Beaufort after being wounded where he stayed for six months. Mustered out due to disability.

Family records also Company E.

???? "FUNERAL OF WAR VETERAN IS HELD G. A. R. Holds Service For Lewis L. Simpson at the Grave. The funeral of Lewis L. Simpson, Civil War Veteran, was held yesterday afternoon at 2:30. Prayer was offered at the home on Cottage Street by Rev. Harold S. Conant and G. A. R. services were conducted at the grave. Chaplain Gordan read the burial service. Interment was at Mt. Prospect Cemetery. [Bridgewater, MA] The bearers were the six sons, Benjamin Simpson of Brockton, Preston of Worcester, and Carl, Howard, Alden and George of this town.

"There were many floral tributes including: Mr. and Mrs. Wallace Talbot, pinks; Mrs. Alexander Marshall, pinks; [----] employees [----] Arcade stables, Brockton, roses; Mrs. R. M. Singleton, wreath pinks; Miss Grace Butler, basket roses; Mr. and Mrs. Charles Marshall, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Marshall, and Mrs. Lewis Marshall, crescent of roses; Mr. and Mrs. Patrick Madigan, roses; Mr. and Mrs. Philip McGinn, roses; Miss Susan Bell, pinks; grandchildren, Bertha and Bradford Johnson, dahlias; Mr. and Mrs. L.C. Stearns, gladioli; Mr. and Mrs. L. Courmier, dahlias; Mr. and Mrs. George Marshall, John Caldwell, John McKinley, wreath, roses; Mr. and Mrs. James Levy, pinks; Mr. and Mrs. Walter Little, roses; Mr. and Mrs George Williamson, pinks; Lawrence Costa and family, roses; Mr. and Mrs. Charles Pierce, bouquet dahlias; Mr and Mrs. John [Dorey?], Mrs. William Maxim, pinks; Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Brown, dahlias; grandchildren Frank, Herman, and Muriel Simpson, pinks; W.R.C., roses; [......]." (Obituary, Bridgewater newspaper)

NOTE: According to family records, Simpson had six sons, Benjamin, Brockton; Preston, Worcester; Carl, Bridgewater; Howard, Bridgewater; Alden, Bridgewater; George, Bridgewater.

Two grandchildren are Bertha and Bradford Johnson.

NOTE: See NAIC 5-6 for Hingham's efforts to raise money to draft recruits to fill its quota of enlistees for the Civil War.

# Pheba SIMPSON

Pheba Simpson, 83, sister, [of Harriet Beach] single, born in Massachusetts, living in same house with Harriet Beach. Both parents also born in Massachusetts. (Census)

NOTE: See **BEACH-1850** file for more information.

# John Edward SIMPSON

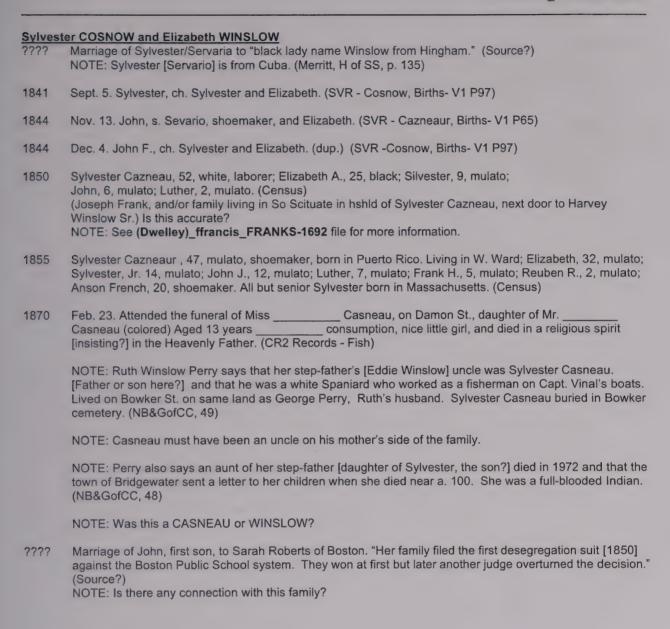
Funeral of John Edward Simpson, 28, conducted by Rev. H. Price Collier, First Parish, Hingham, during blinding snow storm, at Mt. Zion Chapel, Tuttleville. Simpson was George Cushing's black assistant clerk, and friend. Simpson was a "familiar, well-liked presence at the hotel. Johnnie's pallbearers were all members of the recently formed Catholic young men's Hingham Social Club, to which Johnnie also belonged. The announcement of his death included these words: "No one who knew him will deny that no whiter man for character ever lived and died in Hingham." (NAIC 220-221)

# ???? SIMPSON and ???? WINSLOW

- ???? Married?
- ???? Edward Francis Winsow born. [Ruth Winslow Perry's step-father] (NB&GofCC, 48)
- ???? Flora Winslow born. (NB&GofCC, 139)

NOTE: See WINSLOW-1765 file for more information.

NOTE: R.W.Perry says step-father's mother, a SIMPSON, was a full-blooded Wampanoag from Hingham. (NB&GofCC, 48)



# Samuel WOOD and ????

1849 June 14. Susannah, coloured, unmarried, b. Bridgewater, d. of Samuel Wood, of dropsy, a. 43, in S. Scituate. (SVR -Sizer, Deaths- V2 P440) NOTE: See WOODS-1808 file for more information.

Henry W. SIZER 1855 Henry W Henry W. Sizer, 25, living in the household of George Lee. Listed as 23 yrs. in another listing in 1855 census. (Census) NOTE: See **LEE-1775** file for more information.

# Noah ASHFORD and Esther ????

1840 No listing in S. Scituate census.

1850 Noah Ashford, 35, laborer, born MA

Esther, 34, brn. MA Samuel, 5, born MA George, 4, born MA

Listed as black in South Scituate. (Census)

1855 No listing in S. Scituate census.

1860 No listing in S. Scituate census.

#### Susanna CROMWELL and ?????

1850 Samuel Sladdam [?], 73, laborer, brn. NY.

Susanna Sladdam [?], 72, brn. NY Susanna Cromwell, 28, brn. MA. Maria W. Cromwell, 3, brn. MA.

Phoebe A. Simpson, 53, brn. MA. (Census)

NOTE: See SIMPSON-1833 file for more information.

1880 Susan, Cromwell, 57, widow, brn MA. Father and mother, brn. MA.

Calvin, 22, son. Lurania, 16, d.

Josephine, 1, grandaughter.

Emily Banke, 22, boarder, Brn. RI. Mother and father born, RI. (Census)

# Lorenzo F.? CREMWELL and Lucy A. THOMPSON

April 25. Lorenzo F.? Cremwell and Lucy A. Thompson, the former 24 and the latter 16. (colered) (CR2 Records - Fish)

NOTE: See TOMSON THOMPSON-1779 file for more information.

July 4. funeral of a little boy of Lem Crimwell, aged 4 years. (colored) (CR2 Records - Fish)

NOTE: See BARNES-1763 file for more information on a Cromwell and possible link for these families.

NOTE: "I had no playmates on the farm as there were no children of my age in the neighborhood, except a neighbor's daughter six or seven years older and two colored boys whose father "Old Crom" worked on the farm for grandfather [John King Nash]. These boys were my daily companions and very proudly wheeled me about in my baby buggy, the first one to be brought into the community, having been sent for me by my father's prosperous Boston uncles."

(Power, Mary Louise Foster (Nash), "The Life and Times of a Norwell Girl 1862-1882", P1).

### Michael BEACH and ????

1850 Beach, Michael, 60, laborer, brn NY.

Elijah, 19, laborer, brn MA. Samuel, 15, laborer, brn MA Ambrose, 12, brn. MA. (Census)

# Allen N. BEACH and Rachel ????

1866 Established birth date based on 1930 census.

1930 Listed as head of household with Rachel Beach. (1930 Census)

# Ambrose BEACH and Lydia ????

1880 Beach, Ambrose N., 41, married, laborer, Brn. MA. Father and mother, brn MA.

Lydia, M., 37, wife, Arthur N, 19, son Alden N., 14, son Dora E., 11, dau. Fiora E., 9, dau.

Ambrose E., 4, son (Census)

# ???? BEACH and Harriet SIMPSON [?]

Beach, Harriet, 79 widow. Brn. MA. Father and mother, brn. MA. Simpson, Pheba, 83, sister, single. Brn. MA. Father and mother, brn. MA. Living in same household. (Census)

Nov. 16. (Omitted in place) Harriet S. Black, 82. (colored) (CR2 Records - Fish)

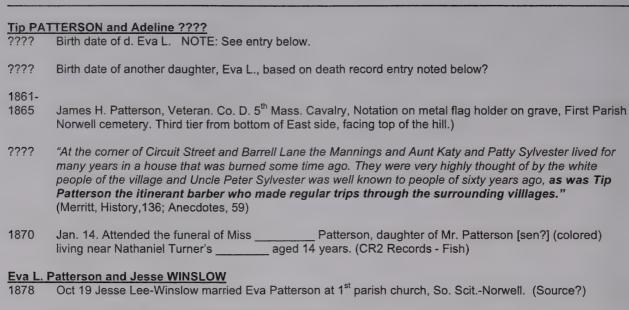
NOTE: It is assumed that this entry is Harriet, a black, not Black as a surname. Dates are correct.

# George V. BEACH

Nov. 24. George V. Beach, born, per headstone, First Parish Church Norwell. PFC Army Air Force. (Source?)

1974 Nov. 13. George V. Beach, died, per headstone, First Parish Church Norwell. (Source?)

# PATTERSON-1861



NOTE: See WINSLOW-1765 file for more information.

# Jacob TALBOT

1861-

J.T.Talbot, veteran, 55 Mass. Volunteer.
(Grave stone, First Parish Church Norwell. Third tier of stones up from East side, facing the top of the hill.)

Jacob Talbot, 38, boarding shoemaker, listed as living in the home of Celia Freeman. (Census) NOTE: See FREEMAN-1753 file for more information.

July 16. Officiated at funeral of Jacob Talbot, (colored) of this town, aged about 38 years. (CR2 Records - Fish)

Calvin H. Talbot and Mary E. ????

Calvin H. Talbot, 30, married, rubber mill worker. Brn MA. Father and mother born, MA. Mary E., 25, wife, Brn. MA. Father and mother born MA. Cornelius Curtis, 60, farm laborer, also living in household? (Source? Census?)

NOTE: See CURTIS-1698 file for possible connection.

Nov. 15. (Omitted in place) Mary A. Talbot, (colored) 58. Buried. (CR2 Records - Deane)
NOTE: CR2 Records have Mary's middle initial noted as A. not E. as in record above.

# William Henry WHIPPLE



- 1863 May 5. Whipple, William Henry Priv. Res. Scituate; waiter; 21; enl. May 5, 1863; must. May 12, 1863; wounded July 18, 1863 at Fort Wagner, S.C; disc Feb. 24, 1864, for wounds, at Portsmouth Grove, R.I. COA, 54th Reg. (MSSM V4 P664)
- 1873 Feb. 11. Settlement letter from Cambridge to Scituate re: William H. Whipple "a colored man" has a soldier's settlement in Scituate. Wife and two children.
- 1873 March 8. Memo by Scituate Overseers of the Poor. No "escape" for Scituate re: paying aid for this man. Served nine months in Co A. 54<sup>th</sup> regiment.
- Dec. 22. Scituate responds to Cambridge. "Please be as economical in amount of aid rendered him as his condition will justify."
   (STA Alms. Rec. Box 1 of 4, 1867-1874.)

# John ENOLDS and Hannah FREEMAN

July 25. "At the house of the pastor (Fish), Mr. John Ennels - S. Scit. certificate says "Enolds" of Hansen and wife, Hannah Freeman of S. Scit. - the former 37 years of age and the latter, 25. There are discrepancies in the two certificates which I did not notice at the time of the marriage. The Hansen certificate says the groom is mixed but the South Scituate certificate that he is African, which he is. (Since known in this town as "black Jack") The former says her marriage is the second but the latter the first. Fee \$1.50 which I gave to the bride, as she looked as though she could? need?" (CR2 Records - May et al.)

"Old Black Jack - an old slave who in 1868-69 worked for Lloyd Briggs in Hanson, Mass. Who in the 70's worked for Lloyd Briggs in Hanover, Mass. He later died in So. Scituate, Mass now Norwell" (Inscription on the back of a framed photograph of Ennols, NHS)

"Old Jock - An old slave who worked for Lloyd Briggs in Hanson, Mass. He later died in South Scituate, Mass, now Norwell" (Inscription on the wrapping of a glass plate negative, NHS)

"In later times Jack Ennols, known even among the colored people as Black Jack, was a character. He was a southern slave and military servant to General Paine, who after the war drifted down here and joined the colony. His old horse and phaeton were familiar figures in the streets of Norwell and Hanover for many years and everybody knew the pleasant greeting and happy laugh of Old Black Jack."

(Merritt, Anecdotes, 59; H of SS, p.136)

Enos mentioned as being in Tom Studley's blacksmith shop. (Vinal, Churches, 23)
Feb. 20. Mrs. Hannah (Freeman) Ennels (colored) aged 39 years, buried. (CR2 Records - May et al.)



John Enolds (NHS glass plate photo #93031701)



John Enolds (NHS glass plate photo, #951115001)



(Merritt, Anecdotes, p??)

# John ENOLDS and Eliza [?] J. (SYLVESTER) PRINCE

April 13. At the parsonage John Enolds, African, age 58< and Eliza? J. Prince (nee Sylvester, daughter of Peter S. aged 44, both of S. Scit. and both married once before.

(CR2 Records - May et al)

NOTE: See (Sylvester)\_SYLVESTER-1690 file for more information.

NOTE: See PRINCE-1766 file for more information.

### James LYON and ????

w. of James Lyon, "colourd" woman in Quincy per settlement letter to Scituate. (STA Alms. Rec. Box 1 of 2, Settlement folder, 1811-1815)

# Negro Boy

1808 Presumed birth date based on entry below.

1810 Town [Scit] pd James Torrey for keeping "Negro Boy" two years old.19.81.5 for 20 weeks,6 days. (S-15)

1810 David Bowker paid by Scit. For boarding Black Boy and Alice Freeman and child for 63.60 plus 8.51 for clothes. (S-15)

NOTE: Are these the same child? Probably not?

NOTE: See FREEMAN-1753 files for more information.

### Susan, colord woman

1812 March 27. Susan "colord woman" died. a. 90. (SVR - Negroes, Deaths - V2 P473)

1812 March 29. "Black Susan" abt. 90 buried by Rev. S. Deane. (CR2 Records - Deane)

#### Hagar, colour.

1821 June 3. Hagar (colour) 94#. Buried. (CR2 Records - Deane)

#### Child of Sam, color

1822 June 16. Child of Sam (color. 4 weeks). Buried. (CR2 Records - Deane)

????? "A number of ship carpenters went from the North River to Beaver Harbor, N.B., to work on a vessel. Where they boarded there was a male cook, who used to take too much liquor. One day, when in this condition, he got offended with "Uncle Sam," whom many will remember, and tried to scold him. "Uncle Sam" gave him a black eye; when the cook appeared, the next morning, he was asked how he came to have such a black eye. A horse kicked me," he replied, "and a mighty smart beast it was, too." (H of SBNR 47-48) NOTE: See (Sylvester)\_SYLVESTER-1690 file for more information.

# Allen, colored man

1825 Allen, a colored man, [was] lost at sea. (Moretti 30; SVR V2 P243)

### **Lucy WHITON**

1825 April 20. Lucy Whiton (color) 100 years. (CR2 Records - Deane) (Deane 117) NOTE: Is this a burial? Any connection with Queen Anne?

#### Frank, negro

1826 Nov. 22. Frank, negro, drowned. [No age. No church. No owner.] (SVR -Negroes, Deaths- V2 P473)

### Prince, Caleb Nichols, Henry Nichols, Reuben Nichols

"'Capt. Seth Gardner, aged 32, Perkins Clapp, aged 21, Caleb Nichols, aged 28, Henry Nichols, aged 19, Reuben Nichols, aged 17, James Brown, aged 27, Thomas Jenkins, aged 26, Prince (colored), aged 18, who were lost in shipwreck of the 'Cyrus' at Cape Cod, about 1830 or earlier. One lad, George Fuller, aged 16, escaped.'

'The bodies of three, Gardner, Clapp, and C. Nichols were subsequently found and buried at the Cape. As they were all Scituate men it was very likely a Scituate vessel.' "
(H of SBNR, 263. Quote taken from records of First Parish, Norwell.)

# Infant child FULLER

1860 Dec. Infant child (Black) name I have forgotten. (Fuller) (Aged 3 weeks) (CR2 Records - Fish) Baptism?

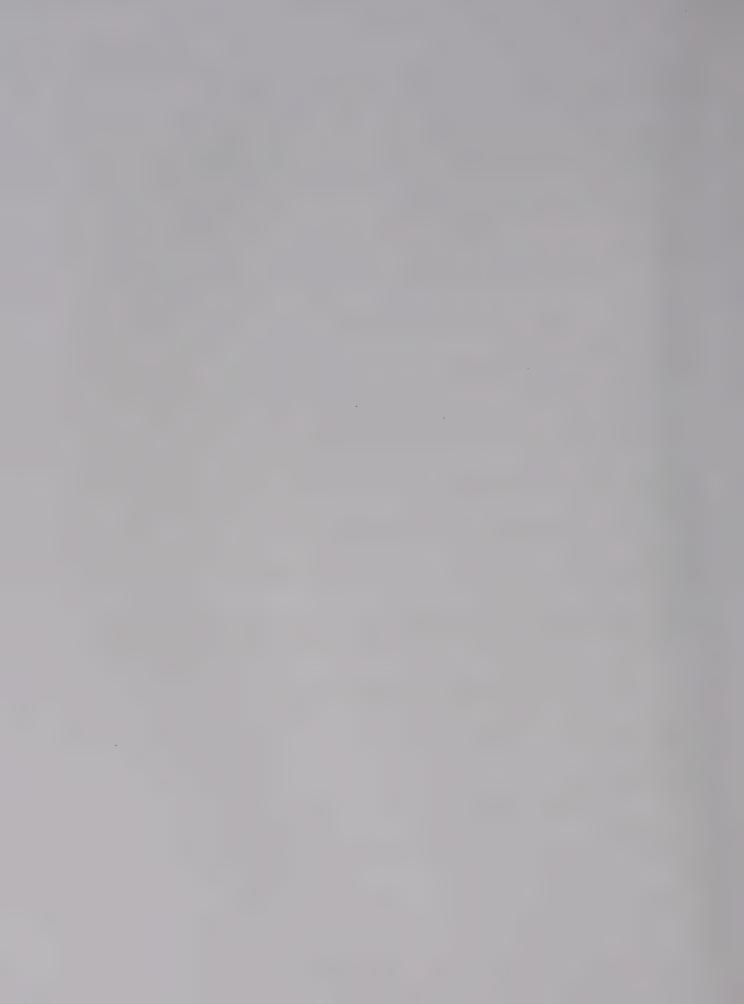
# Napoleon POWELL

1861- Veteran, Civil War.

1865 NOTE: Information noted on First Parish Church Norwell gravestone.

#### Symons, Indian.

???? Symons, one of the last of the tribe, [Mattakeesett]. (Merritt, History of S. Scituate - Norwell, p5-6)



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NOTE: The photograph which marks entries for those veterans who served in Robert Gould Shaw's 54<sup>th</sup> All Black Regiment was taken by Augustus St. Gaudens, the artist of the famed sculpture.





